Problem Definition: In any organization, onboarding a new vendor or making payments to a vendor goes from a different approval process at different levels. We want you to solve this business problem. Your solution should allow users to configure the workflow and save it into Database. For each action taken by an individual user at all levels should be logged into the Database. Finally, we will have a result of approval workflow as <u>Active</u>, <u>Terminated</u> or <u>Executed</u>. The approval workflow has mainly four components: Users, Approval Actions, Type of Approvals and Approval Levels.

Definition of final results:

Active: Workflow is active and somebody is required to approve at any level

Terminated: Workflow was terminated as one of the approvers has Rejected the approval

Executed: All users have approved

Technologies to be used: Node.js, MongoDB and any other if you prefer

List of Users who can be the part of approval matrix

- 1. Elsa Ingram
- 2. Paul Marsh
- 3. D Joshi
- 4. Nick Holden
- 5. John

Approval Actions:

- 1. <u>Approve</u>: This action will be marked as approved and the workflow will be active so that the next person in the approval workflow can take the approval actions.
- 2. Reject: This action will be marked as rejected and the workflow will be terminated.
- 3. Reject & Remove from workflow: This action will be marked as rejected but will be active so that the next person in the approval workflow can take the approval actions.

Type of Approvals

- 1. Sequential: In this type of approval, <u>all users</u> have to take the approval action in <u>sequential order</u> as configured. E.g. If *Elsa Ingram* and *Nick Holden* have been added as approvers for <u>Sequential</u>, it is required to first get the action taken by Elsa Ingram and then Nick Holden will have the option to take approval action.
- 2. Round-robin: In this type of approval, <u>all users</u> have to take the approval action in <u>any</u> <u>order</u> as configured. E.g. If *Elsa Ingram* and *Nick Holden* have been added as approvers for <u>Round-robin</u>, it is required to get the action taken by Elsa Ingram and Nick Holden.
- 3. Any one: In this type of approval, <u>any user</u> can take the approval action in <u>any order</u> as configured. E.g. If **Elsa Ingram** and **Nick Holden** have been added as approvers for <u>Any one</u>, it is required to get the action taken by Elsa Ingram or Nick Holden.

Approval Levels: We can add *n* number of levels having any type of approvals. Each level can be executed accordingly. For example see below how levels and approvers are added and what type of action can be taken:

Example 1

Level -1 (Sequential)

Users	Approval Action	Workflow Status
Elsa Ingram	Approved	Active
Nick Holden	Approved	Active

Level -2 (Round-robin)

Users	Approval Action	Workflow Status
Paul Marsh	Approved	Active
D Joshi	Approved	Active
John	Rejected	Terminated

Level -3 (Any-one)

Users	Approval Action	Workflow Status
Nick Holden		Terminated
John		Terminated

Final Result: This workflow was terminated

Example 2

Level -1 (Sequential)

Users	Approval Action	Workflow Status
Elsa Ingram	Approved	Active
Nick Holden	Reject & Remove from workflow	Active

Level -2 (Any-one)

Users	Approval Action	Workflow Status
Nick Holden	Approved	Active
John		

Level -2 (Round-robin)

Users	Approval Action	Workflow Status
Paul Marsh	Approved	Active
D Joshi	Approved	Active
John	Approved	Active

Final Result: This workflow was executed successfully