assignment11_muley_tushar

February 8, 2022

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Assignment: Assignment 11
    Date: February 13, 2022
[8]: # import libraries
    import keras
    from keras import layers
    import numpy as np
    import random
    import sys
[2]: path = keras.utils.get_file(
    'nietzsche.txt',
    origin='https://s3.amazonaws.com/text-datasets/nietzsche.txt')
    text = open(path).read().lower()
    print('Corpus length:', len(text))
    Downloading data from https://s3.amazonaws.com/text-datasets/nietzsche.txt
    606208/600901 [=========== ] - 0s 1us/step
    Corpus length: 600893
[3]: # extract sequences of 60 characters
    maxlen = 60
    # sample a new sequence every three characters
    step = 3
    # hold the extracted sequences
    sentences = []
    # holds the targets (the follow-up characters)
    next_chars = []
    for i in range(0, len(text) - maxlen, step):
        sentences.append(text[i: i + maxlen])
        next_chars.append(text[i + maxlen])
```

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print('Sequences:', len(sentences))

# list of characters in eron data
chars = sorted(list(set(text)))
print('Unique characters:', len(chars))

# maps characters to their index
char_indices = dict((char, chars.index(char)) for char in chars)

print('Vectorization...')

# one-hot encode the characters into binary arrays
x = np.zeros((len(sentences), maxlen, len(chars)), dtype=np.bool)
y = np.zeros((len(sentences), len(chars)), dtype=np.bool)

for i, sentence in enumerate(sentences):
    for t, char in enumerate(sentence):
        x[i, t, char_indices[char]] = 1
    y[i, char_indices[next_chars[i]]] = 1
```

Sequences: 200278
Unique characters: 57
Vectorization...

Single-layer LSTM model for next-chracter prediction

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[5]: # single-layer LSTM

model = keras.models.Sequential()
model.add(layers.LSTM(128, input_shape=(maxlen, len(chars))))
model.add(layers.Dense(len(chars), activation='softmax'))
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[6]: # model compilation configuration

optimizer = keras.optimizers.RMSprop(lr=0.01)
model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy', optimizer=optimizer)
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[7]: # function to sample the next character

def sample(preds, temperature=1.0):
    preds = np.asarray(preds).astype('float64')
    preds = np.log(preds) / temperature
    exp_preds = np.exp(preds)
    preds = exp_preds / np.sum(exp_preds)
    probas = np.random.multinomial(1, preds, 1)
    return np.argmax(probas)
```

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[9]: # train the model for 20 examples
     for epoch in range(1, 20):
         print('epoch', epoch)
     # fit the model for one iteration on the data
         model.fit(x, y, batch_size=128, epochs=1)
         # select a text seed at random
         start index = random.randint(0, len(text) - maxlen - 1)
         generated_text = text[start_index: start_index + maxlen]
         print('--- Generating with seed: "' + generated_text + '"')
         # different sampling temperatures
         for temperature in [0.2, 0.5, 1.0, 1.2]:
             print('---- temperature:', temperature)
             sys.stdout.write(generated_text)
             # generates 400 characters, from seed text
             for i in range(400):
                 # one-hot encodes the characters genrated so far
                 sampled = np.zeros((1, maxlen, len(chars)))
                 for t, char in enumerate(generated text):
                     sampled[0, t, char_indices[char]] = 1.
             # samples the next character
             preds = model.predict(sampled, verbose=0)[0]
             next_index = sample(preds, temperature)
             next_char = chars[next_index]
             generated_text += next_char
             generated_text = generated_text[1:]
             sys.stdout.write(next_char)
             sys.stdout.flush()
         print()
```

```
ight of it would necessarily seduce and constrain to sympathy ----- temperature:
1.0
ght of it would necessarily seduce and constrain to sympathy, ----- temperature:
1.2
ht of it would necessarily seduce and constrain to sympathy,
epoch 2
--- Generating with seed: "y and dangerous isolation, as a saint: for it is just
holine"
----- temperature: 0.2
y and dangerous isolation, as a saint: for it is just
holines---- temperature: 0.5
and dangerous isolation, as a saint: for it is just
holines, ---- temperature: 1.0
and dangerous isolation, as a saint: for it is just
holines, ----- temperature: 1.2
nd dangerous isolation, as a saint: for it is just
holines, t
epoch 3
--- Generating with seed: "o
dangerous voyages of discovery, to spiritualized north pol"
---- temperature: 0.2
dangerous voyages of discovery, to spiritualized north poli---- temperature:
0.5
dangerous voyages of discovery, to spiritualized north polit---- temperature:
dangerous voyages of discovery, to spiritualized north politi----- temperature:
angerous voyages of discovery, to spiritualized north politio
epoch 4
--- Generating with seed: "erhaps, gives his approval
to that which has heretofore been"
---- temperature: 0.2
erhaps, gives his approval
to that which has heretofore been ----- temperature: 0.5
rhaps, gives his approval
to that which has heretofore been h----- temperature: 1.0
haps, gives his approval
to that which has heretofore been ho---- temperature: 1.2
aps, gives his approval
to that which has heretofore been how
--- Generating with seed: "ght and color? it posits as the inducing causes of
```

```
such
ligh"
---- temperature: 0.2
ght and color? it posits as the inducing causes of such
light---- temperature: 0.5
ht and color? it posits as the inducing causes of such
light ----- temperature: 1.0
t and color? it posits as the inducing causes of such
light a---- temperature: 1.2
and color? it posits as the inducing causes of such
light an
epoch 6
--- Generating with seed: "reduced to
imperfect men, to slaves and instruments. its fun"
---- temperature: 0.2
reduced to
imperfect men, to slaves and instruments. its fund----- temperature: 0.5
imperfect men, to slaves and instruments. its funda---- temperature: 1.0
imperfect men, to slaves and instruments. its fundam----- temperature: 1.2
imperfect men, to slaves and instruments. its fundame
epoch 7
--- Generating with seed: "s, as has
been taught by hafis and goethe, the bold letting-"
---- temperature: 0.2
s, as has
been taught by hafis and goethe, the bold letting----- temperature: 0.5
been taught by hafis and goethe, the bold letting--t---- temperature: 1.0
been taught by hafis and goethe, the bold letting--th----- temperature: 1.2
been taught by hafis and goethe, the bold letting--the
epoch 8
--- Generating with seed: "obtrusive touches and
incivilities: something that goes its "
---- temperature: 0.2
obtrusive touches and
incivilities: something that goes its w----- temperature: 0.5
btrusive touches and
incivilities: something that goes its wo---- temperature: 1.0
trusive touches and
incivilities: something that goes its wor---- temperature: 1.2
```

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rusive touches and
incivilities: something that goes its worl
epoch 9
--- Generating with seed: "erman depth is often only a difficult, hesitating
"digestion"
---- temperature: 0.2
erman depth is often only a difficult, hesitating
"digestion ----- temperature: 0.5
rman depth is often only a difficult, hesitating
"digestion o---- temperature: 1.0
man depth is often only a difficult, hesitating
"digestion of---- temperature: 1.2
an depth is often only a difficult, hesitating
"digestion of
epoch 10
1565/1565 [============= ] - 197s 126ms/step - loss: 1.3753
--- Generating with seed: "elf abnegation and not in revenge the element
of greatness c"
---- temperature: 0.2
elf abnegation and not in revenge the element
of greatness ca---- temperature: 0.5
lf abnegation and not in revenge the element
of greatness can---- temperature: 1.0
f abnegation and not in revenge the element
of greatness can ----- temperature: 1.2
abnegation and not in revenge the element
of greatness can b
epoch 11
--- Generating with seed: " leads man to war
upon himself and makes him uncertain, dist"
---- temperature: 0.2
leads man to war
upon himself and makes him uncertain, disti---- temperature: 0.5
leads man to war
upon himself and makes him uncertain, distin---- temperature: 1.0
eads man to war
upon himself and makes him uncertain, disting---- temperature: 1.2
ads man to war
upon himself and makes him uncertain, distingu
epoch 12
--- Generating with seed: "--but who can doubt that it will be over still sooner
with
t"
---- temperature: 0.2
--but who can doubt that it will be over still sooner with
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```
th---- temperature: 0.5
-but who can doubt that it will be over still sooner with
the---- temperature: 1.0
but who can doubt that it will be over still sooner with
the
----- temperature: 1.2
ut who can doubt that it will be over still sooner with
the
epoch 13
--- Generating with seed: "er, further, more extended, more
comprehensive states, in sh"
---- temperature: 0.2
er, further, more extended, more
comprehensive states, in sho---- temperature: 0.5
r, further, more extended, more
comprehensive states, in shor---- temperature: 1.0
, further, more extended, more
comprehensive states, in short---- temperature: 1.2
further, more extended, more
comprehensive states, in short,
epoch 14
--- Generating with seed: "vantage: the crude, undeveloped, rough
individualities will "
---- temperature: 0.2
vantage: the crude, undeveloped, rough individualities will b----- temperature:
antage: the crude, undeveloped, rough individualities will be---- temperature:
ntage: the crude, undeveloped, rough individualities will be ----- temperature:
1.2
tage: the crude, undeveloped, rough individualities will be n
--- Generating with seed: "bible. the distorted and diseased
in his own nature with its"
----- temperature: 0.2
bible. the distorted and diseased
in his own nature with its ----- temperature: 0.5
ible. the distorted and diseased
in his own nature with its w---- temperature: 1.0
ble. the distorted and diseased
in his own nature with its wh----- temperature: 1.2
le. the distorted and diseased
in his own nature with its who
epoch 16
```

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--- Generating with seed: "volve
once more in the same orbit, however independent of ea"
----- temperature: 0.2
volve
once more in the same orbit, however independent of ear---- temperature: 0.5
once more in the same orbit, however independent of eart----- temperature: 1.0
once more in the same orbit, however independent of earth---- temperature: 1.2
once more in the same orbit, however independent of earth-
epoch 17
--- Generating with seed: "hicle for
your inclinations, -- ye, too, really find the noise"
---- temperature: 0.2
hicle for
your inclinations, -- ye, too, really find the noise ----- temperature: 0.5
your inclinations, -- ye, too, really find the noise i----- temperature: 1.0
your inclinations, -- ye, too, really find the noise it ----- temperature: 1.2
your inclinations, -- ye, too, really find the noise its
--- Generating with seed: "nifests is a consolation to the weak and suffering
only in a"
---- temperature: 0.2
nifests is a consolation to the weak and suffering only in a ----- temperature:
ifests is a consolation to the weak and suffering only in a c---- temperature:
fests is a consolation to the weak and suffering only in a cl----- temperature:
ests is a consolation to the weak and suffering only in a cla
epoch 19
--- Generating with seed: "erceived that in the most personal
considerations the most g"
---- temperature: 0.2
erceived that in the most personal
considerations the most gr---- temperature: 0.5
rceived that in the most personal
considerations the most gre---- temperature: 1.0
ceived that in the most personal
considerations the most grea---- temperature: 1.2
```

| | considerations the most great |
|-----|-------------------------------|
| [] | |
| [] | : |

eived that in the most personal