## Equilibrium

Two chemists discuss reversible reactions.

Check out this dialogue between two chemistry students.

Student 1: My professor showed this incredible demonstration in class today. He created a flame that was green and, it was a tornado flame!

Student 2: I love demos!

Student 1: The professor said the fire resulted from this reaction:

$$\mathrm{CH_3OH} + \mathrm{O_2} \rightarrow \mathrm{CO_2} + \mathrm{H} - 2\mathrm{O}$$

also, the tornado resulted from the air current.

Student 2: That tornado flame is cool!

Student 1: I know. I was thinking, though, could we get the  $CO_2$  and  $H_2O$  to go back to  $CH_3OH$  an  $O_2$ ?

Student 2: Not likely. I think that is an irreversible reaction.

Student 1: Irreversible?

Student 2: Yeah. You can?t easily get the reactants back. However, some reactions are reversible.

Student 1: Tell me more.

Student 2: My lecture professor showed this demo in class:

$$\text{CoCl}_{4}^{2-} + 6\text{H}_{2}\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \frac{\text{Co(H}_{2}\text{O)}_{6}^{2+}}{} + 4\text{Cl}^{-}$$

He was able to change the colors back and forth.

Student 1: Cool colors. So, that means this reaction is reversible.

Student 2: Yes. This is an equilibrium reaction where the forward and reverse reactions both continue.

Student 1: Good point. Does this work with all equilibrium reactions?

**Question 1** Which reaction arrows represent an equilibrium reaction? (pick all that apply)

Select All Correct Answers:

(a) 
$$\leftarrow$$

Learning outcomes: Introduce equilibrium. Reaction arrows. Author(s):

## Equilibrium

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Hint:	Think about the arrow!
stion 2	Does this reaction system will go in ?reverse?? $CH_3COOH \rightleftharpoons CH_3COO^- + H_3COO^-$
iple C	hoice:
Yes 🗸	
No	
I don	't know
	stion 2 tiple C Yes v No

 $\begin{array}{c} \text{(b)} \rightleftharpoons \checkmark \\ \text{(c)} \leftrightarrow \end{array}$