

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{mx+n}{ax^2+bx+c} \mathrm{d}x \quad (a \neq 0) \\
&= \int \frac{\frac{m}{a}x + \frac{n}{a}}{x^2 + \frac{b}{a}x + \frac{c}{a}} \mathrm{d}x \\
&= \int \frac{\frac{m}{a}x + \frac{n}{a}}{\left(x + \frac{b}{2a}\right)^2 + \frac{c}{a} - \frac{b^2}{4a^2}} \mathrm{d}x \\
&= \frac{m}{a} \int \frac{x}{\left(x + \frac{b}{2a}\right)^2 + \frac{c}{a} - \frac{b^2}{4a^2}} \mathrm{d}x + \frac{n}{a} \int \frac{1}{\left(x + \frac{b}{2a}\right)^2 + \frac{c}{a} - \frac{b^2}{4a^2}} \mathrm{d}x \\
&= \frac{m}{2a} \int \frac{2x + \frac{b}{a} - \frac{b}{a}}{\left(x + \frac{b}{2a}\right)^2 + \frac{c}{a} - \frac{b^2}{4a^2}} \mathrm{d}x + \frac{n}{a} \int \frac{1}{\left(x + \frac{b}{2a}\right)^2 + \frac{c}{a} - \frac{b^2}{4a^2}} \mathrm{d}x \\
&= \frac{m}{2a} \int \frac{2x + \frac{b}{a}}{\left(x + \frac{b}{2a}\right)^2 + \frac{c}{a} - \frac{b^2}{4a^2}} \mathrm{d}x + \frac{2na - mb}{2a^2} \int \frac{1}{\left(x + \frac{b}{2a}\right)^2 + \frac{c}{a} - \frac{b^2}{4a^2}} \mathrm{d}x \\
&= \frac{m}{2a} \int \frac{1}{x^2 + \frac{b}{a}x + \frac{c}{a}} \mathrm{d}\left(x^2 + \frac{b}{a}x + \frac{c}{a}\right) + \frac{2na - mb}{2a^2} \int \frac{1}{\left(x + \frac{b}{2a}\right)^2 + \left(\sqrt{\frac{4ac-b^2}{4a^2}}\right)^2} \mathrm{d}\left(x + \frac{b}{2a}\right) \\
&= \frac{m}{2a} \ln\left|x^2 + \frac{b}{a}x + \frac{c}{a}\right| + \frac{2na - mb}{2a^2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{4ac-b^2}{4a^2}}} \arctan \frac{x + \frac{b}{2a}}{\sqrt{\frac{4ac-b^2}{4a^2}}} + C \\
&= \frac{m}{2a} \ln|ax^2 + bx + c| + \frac{2na - mb}{a\sqrt{4ac - b^2}} \arctan \frac{2ax + b}{\sqrt{4ac - b^2}} + C
\end{aligned}$$