

Maclaurin Series

$$e^x = 1 + x + \frac{1}{2}x^2 + o(x^2) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n!}x^n, \quad x \in (-\infty, +\infty) \quad (1)$$

$$\sin x = x - \frac{1}{6}x^3 + o(x^3) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n}{(2n+1)!}x^{2n+1}, \quad x \in (-\infty, +\infty) \quad (2)$$

$$\stackrel{Derivation}{\implies} \cos x = 1 - \frac{1}{2}x^2 + o(x^2) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n}{(2n)!}x^{2n}, \quad x \in (-\infty, +\infty) \quad (3)$$

$$\arcsin x = x + \frac{1}{6}x^3 + o(x^3) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(2n)!}{4^n(n!)^2(2n+1)}x^{2n+1}, \quad x \in [-1, 1] \quad (4)$$

$$\tan x = x + \frac{1}{3}x^3 + o(x^3) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{B_{2n}(-4)^n(1-4^n)}{(2n)!}x^{2n-1}, \quad x \in (-\frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{\pi}{2}) \quad (5)$$

$$\arctan x = x - \frac{1}{3}x^3 + o(x^3) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n}{2n+1}x^{2n+1}, \quad x \in [-1, 1] \quad (6)$$

$$(1+x)^\alpha = 1 + \alpha x + \frac{\alpha(\alpha-1)}{2}x^2 + o(x^2) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} C_\alpha^n x^n, \quad x \in (-1, 1) \quad (7)$$

$$\ln(1+x) = x - \frac{1}{2}x^2 + o(x^2) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n}{n+1}x^{n+1}, \quad x \in (-1, 1] \quad (8)$$

$$\stackrel{Derivation}{\implies} \frac{1}{1+x} = 1 - x + x^2 + o(x^2) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (-1)^n x^n, \quad x \in (-1, 1) \quad (9)$$

$$\stackrel{x \rightarrow (-x)}{\implies} \frac{1}{1-x} = 1 + x + x^2 + o(x^2) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} x^n, \quad x \in (-1, 1) \quad (10)$$