CS 292C Winter 2020 - Assignment 1

1 Syntax

$$a \in AE \rightarrow n \in \mathbb{N} \mid \mathbf{true} \mid \mathbf{false} \mid a_1 + a_2 \mid a_1 * a_2$$

 $\mid a_1 \leq a_2 \mid \mathbf{if} \ a_1 \ \mathbf{then} \ a_2 \ \mathbf{else} \ a_3$

2 Semantics

$$\frac{a_1 \rightarrow a_1'}{a_1 + a_2 \rightarrow a_1' + a_2} \text{ ADD1} \qquad \frac{a_1 \rightarrow a_1'}{a_1 * a_2 \rightarrow a_1' * a_2} \text{ MUL1} \qquad \frac{a_1 \rightarrow a_1'}{a_1 \leq a_2 \rightarrow a_1' \leq a_2} \text{ REL1}$$

$$\frac{a_2 \rightarrow a_2'}{n + a_2 \rightarrow n + a_2'} \text{ ADD2} \qquad \frac{a_2 \rightarrow a_2'}{n * a_2 \rightarrow n * a_2'} \text{ MUL2} \qquad \frac{a_2 \rightarrow a_2'}{n \leq a_2 \rightarrow n \leq a_2'} \text{ REL2}$$

$$\frac{n_1 + n_2 = n_3}{n_1 + n_2 \rightarrow n_3} \text{ ADD3} \qquad \frac{n_1 \times n_2 = n_3}{n_1 * n_2 \rightarrow n_3} \text{ MUL3} \qquad \frac{n_1 \leq n_2}{n_1 \leq n_2 \rightarrow \text{true}} \text{ REL3}$$

$$\frac{a_1 \rightarrow a_1'}{\text{if } a_1 \text{ then } a_2 \text{ else } a_3 \rightarrow \text{if } a_1' \text{ then } a_2 \text{ else } a_3 \rightarrow \text{if } 1} \text{ IF1}$$

$$\frac{a_1 \rightarrow a_1'}{\text{if } \text{true then } a_2 \text{ else } a_3 \rightarrow a_2} \text{ IF2} \qquad \frac{\text{if } \text{false then } a_2 \text{ else } a_3 \rightarrow a_3}{\text{if } \text{false then } a_2 \text{ else } a_3 \rightarrow a_3} \text{ IF3}$$

3 Type System

$$\overline{n: \mathtt{nat}} \ ^{\mathrm{NUM}} \qquad \overline{\mathbf{true}: \mathtt{bool}} \ ^{\mathrm{BOOL1}} \qquad \overline{\mathbf{false}: \mathtt{bool}} \ ^{\mathrm{BOOL2}}$$

$$\underline{a_1: \mathtt{nat}} \ a_2: \mathtt{nat}} \ ^{\mathrm{ADD}} \qquad \underline{a_1: \mathtt{nat}} \ a_2: \mathtt{nat}} \ ^{\mathrm{ADD}} \qquad \underline{a_1: \mathtt{nat}} \ a_2: \mathtt{nat}} \ ^{\mathrm{MUL}} \qquad \underline{a_1: \mathtt{nat}} \ a_2: \mathtt{nat}} \ ^{\mathrm{ADD}} \qquad \underline{a_1: \mathtt{bool}} \ ^{\mathrm{REL}}$$

$$\underline{a_1: \mathtt{bool}} \ a_2: T \quad a_3: T \\ \overline{\mathbf{if}} \ a_1 \ \mathbf{then} \ a_2 \ \mathbf{else} \ a_3: T \ \mathbf{IF}} \ ^{\mathrm{IF}}$$