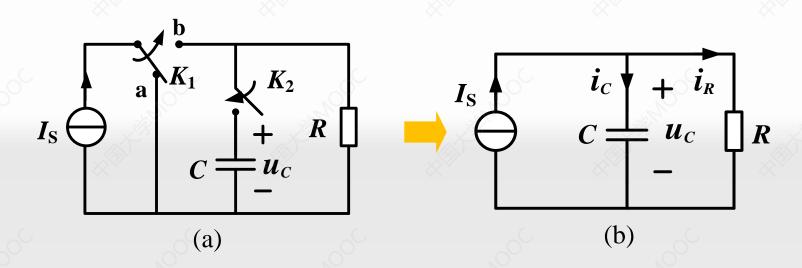
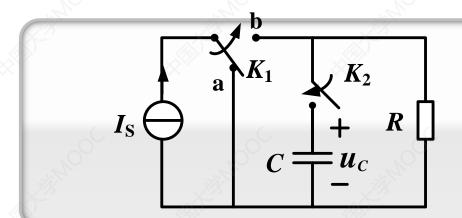


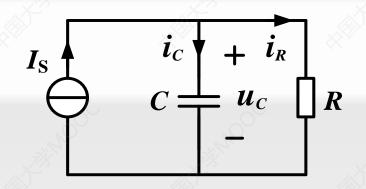
一阶电路全响应

全响应:电路的初始状态不为零,同时又有外加激励源作用时电路中产生的响应。



 $u_C(0)=U_0$,t=0时开关 K_1 由a倒向b端,同时 K_2 闭合。换路后电路如图 (b)所示。





$$RC\frac{\mathrm{d}u_C}{\mathrm{d}t} + u_C = RI_S$$
 $(t \ge 0)$ — 一阶线性非齐次微分方程。
其解为: $u_C(t) = u_{Ch}(t) + u_{Cp}(t) = Ke^{-\frac{t}{RC}} + RI_S$

齐次通解

非齐次特解

由换路定律和初始条件得

$$u_C(0_+) = u_C(0_-) = K + RI_S = U_0 \longrightarrow K = U_0 - RI_S$$

$$u_C(t) = (U_0 - RI_S)e^{-\frac{t}{RC}} + RI_S \quad (t \ge 0)$$

1 全响应的两种表达方式

$$u_C(t) = (U_0 - RI_S)e^{-\frac{t}{\tau}} + RI_S \quad (t \ge 0)$$

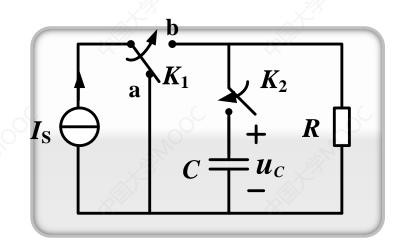
分析: 全响应的第一种表达式

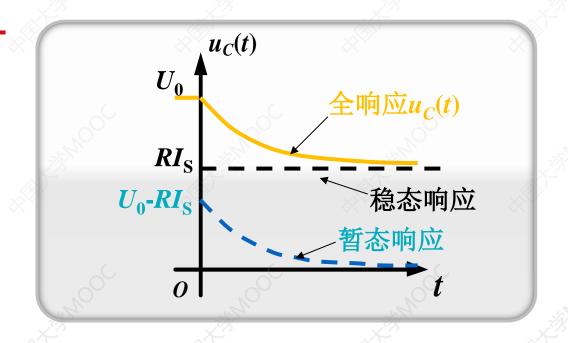
$$u_C(t) = RI_S + (U_0 - RI_S)e^{-\frac{t}{\tau}}$$

$$= u_C(\infty) + \left[u_C(0_+) - u_C(\infty)\right]e^{-\frac{t}{\tau}}$$

稳态(强制)响 应 暂态(自由) 响应

全响应 = 稳态响应 + 暂态响应



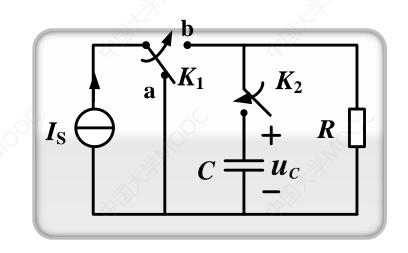


$$u_C(t) = (U_0 - RI_S)e^{-\frac{t}{\tau}} + RI_S \quad (t \ge 0)$$

分析: 全响应的第二种表达式

$$u_{C}(t) = U_{0}e^{-\frac{t}{\tau}} + RI_{S}(1 - e^{-\frac{t}{\tau}})$$

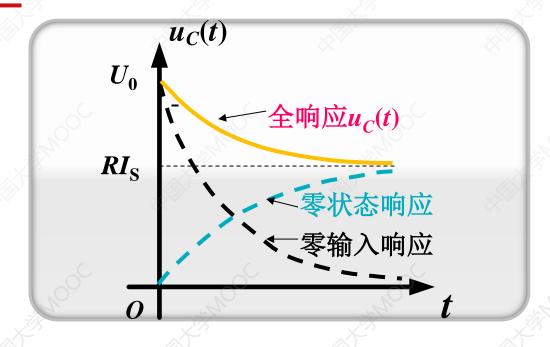
$$= u_{C}(0_{+})e^{-\frac{t}{\tau}} + u_{C}(\infty)(1 - e^{-\frac{t}{\tau}})$$



零输入 响应

零状态 响应

全响应 = 零输入响应 + 零状态响应

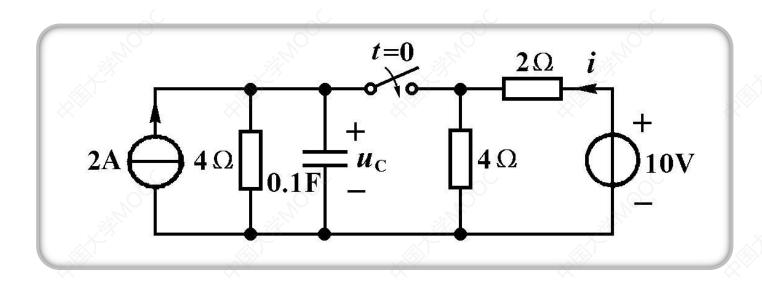


一阶电路中任意响应f(t)的全响应为:

$$f(t) = f(\infty) + [f(0_+) - f(\infty)|_{t=0}]e^{-\frac{t}{\tau}}$$

$$f(\mathbf{0}_{+})$$
 一 初始值 $f(\infty)$ 最终稳态值 au 时间常数

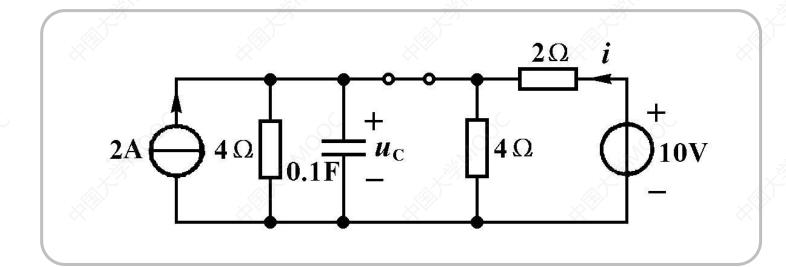
例 图所示电路原处于稳定状态。t=0时开关闭合,求 $t\geq 0$ 的电容电压 $u_{\mathbb{C}}(t)$ 和电流i(t)。



 $\mathbf{M}: \mathbf{1}.$ 计算初始值 $u_{\mathbf{C}}(\mathbf{0}_{+})$

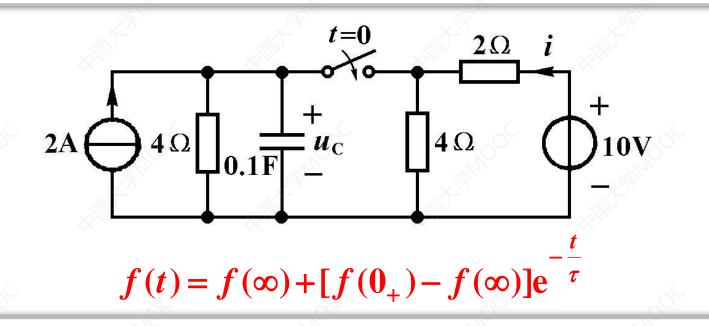
$$u_{\rm C}(0_{-}) = 4\Omega \times 2A = 8V$$

 $u_{\rm C}(0_{+}) = u_{\rm C}(0_{-}) = 8V$



2. 计算稳态值
$$u_{\rm C}(\infty)$$
 (节点法) $u_{\rm C}(\infty) = \frac{2 + \frac{10}{2}}{\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{2}} = 7{\rm V}$

3. 计算时间常数
$$\tau$$
 $R_{o} = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{2}} \Omega = 1\Omega$
$$\tau = R_{o}C = 1\Omega \times 0.1F = 0.1s$$



4. 将
$$u_{\rm C}(0_+)$$
=8V, $u_{\rm C}(\infty)$ =7V 和 τ =0.1s 代入三要素公式得

$$u_{\rm C}(t) = [(8-7)e^{-10t} + 7]{\rm V} = [7+1e^{-10t}]{\rm V}$$
 $(t \ge 0)$

$$i(t) = \frac{10V - u_{c}(t)}{2\Omega}$$
$$= (1.5 - 0.5e^{-10t})A \qquad (t \ge 0)$$

