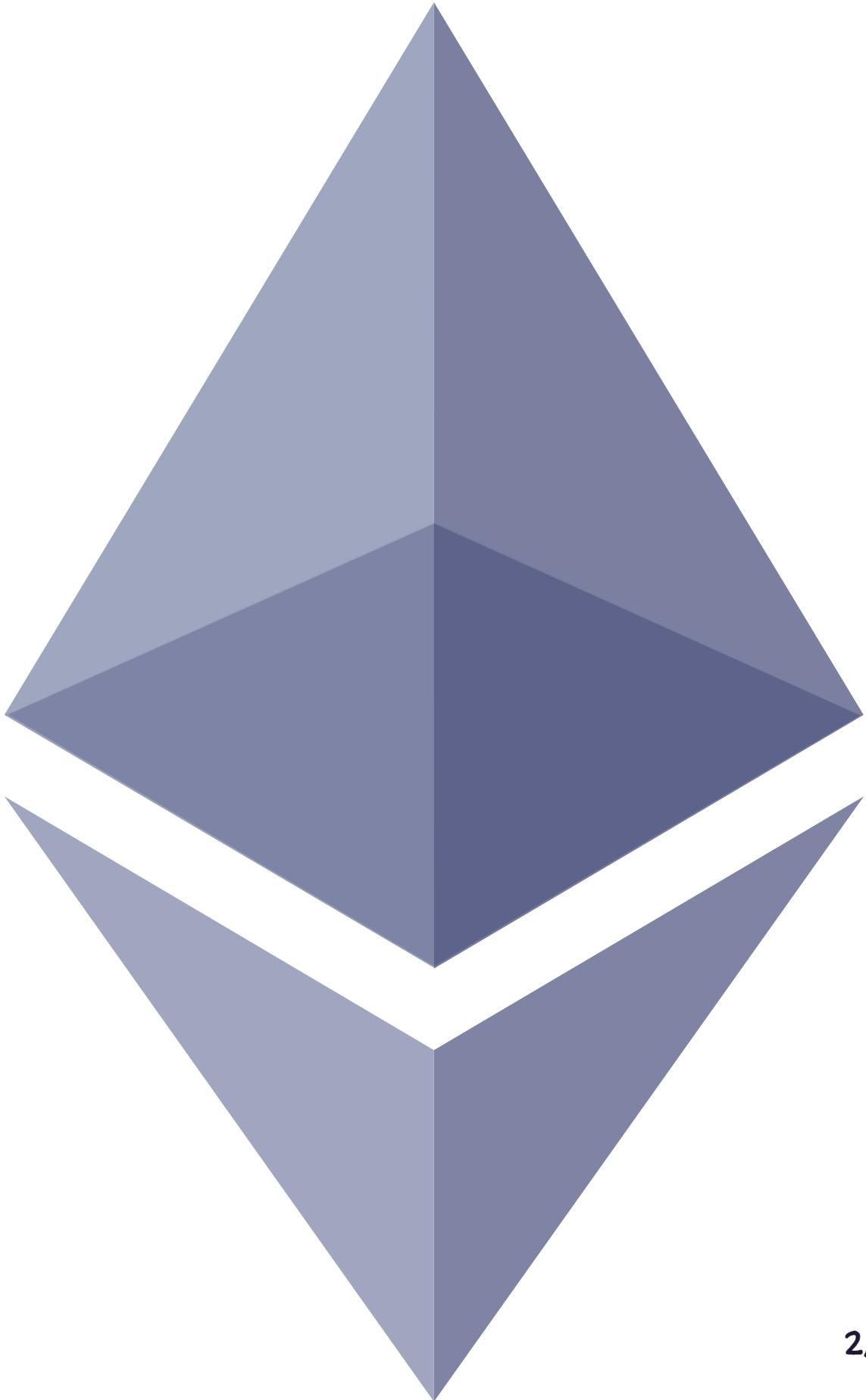


CS4215 Pontevedra

Source To EVM Compiler

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- Ethereum Virtual Machine is part of the Ethereum Network that handles smart contract deployment and execution.
- Helps to maintain and update the states of the entire blockchain, containing millions of executable objects, each with its own permanent data store.
- Abstraction of computation and storage.



quasi-Turing complete

- Upper bound of execution processes by available gas.
- `gas == 💰`
- All program executions will halt.



Primer on hexadecimals

- EVM encodes numbers in base-16.
- One digit can take on $2^4 - 1 = 15$ values, therefore it is 4 bytes.
- So uint8 would correspond to 2 hexadecimal digits (00~FF)

EVM Architecture

*applicable to this project

- Word Size: 256 bits
- Stores all in-memory values on a **STACK***.
- A volatile **MEMORY***.
- A permanent **STORAGE**.

Instruction Set (Bytecodes)

1. Arithmetic and bitwise logic operations
2. Stack, memory and storage access.
3. Control flow operations

Bytecode	Stack Input	Stack Output	Effect
MLOAD	offset	value	reads a uint256 from memory
MSTORE	offset, value		writes a uint256 to memory
JUMPDEST			annotate possible jump destination
JUMP	destination		unconditional jump
JUMPI	destination, condition		jump if true
PC		PC	program counter
SWAPx	a ... b		swap the top of the stack with the x-th last element
DUP1	value	value, value	clones the last value on the stack
RETURN	offset, length		Halt execution and return output data

Let's start with the
calculator!

$$3+4;$$

Why so many zeros?



Culprit: MSTORE and MLOAD

constants

INIT

6020600063000020060206300002006040\
525252\

Start	End	Value	Purpose
0x00	0x20	0x20	Next available offset
0x20	0x40	0x200	Zeroth SFP
0x40	0x60	0x200	First SFP

Initialize stack;
Jump to MAIN

functions

...

MAIN

Body code (not in functions)

...

final_return

STOP; RET top value of stack

END

constants

END

60005260206000F3

MSTORE the value on top of the stack at 0x00 to be consumed by RETURN.

Initialize stack;

Jump to MAIN

functions

...

MAIN

Body code (not in functions)

...

final_return

STOP; RET top value of stack

END

Some supported features 😊

1. Unary NOT, Binary logical operators
2. const declaration and static checking
3. let declarations
4. Conditional if-else
5. while and for loops
6. and MORE!

function PC

function arguments

:

function captures

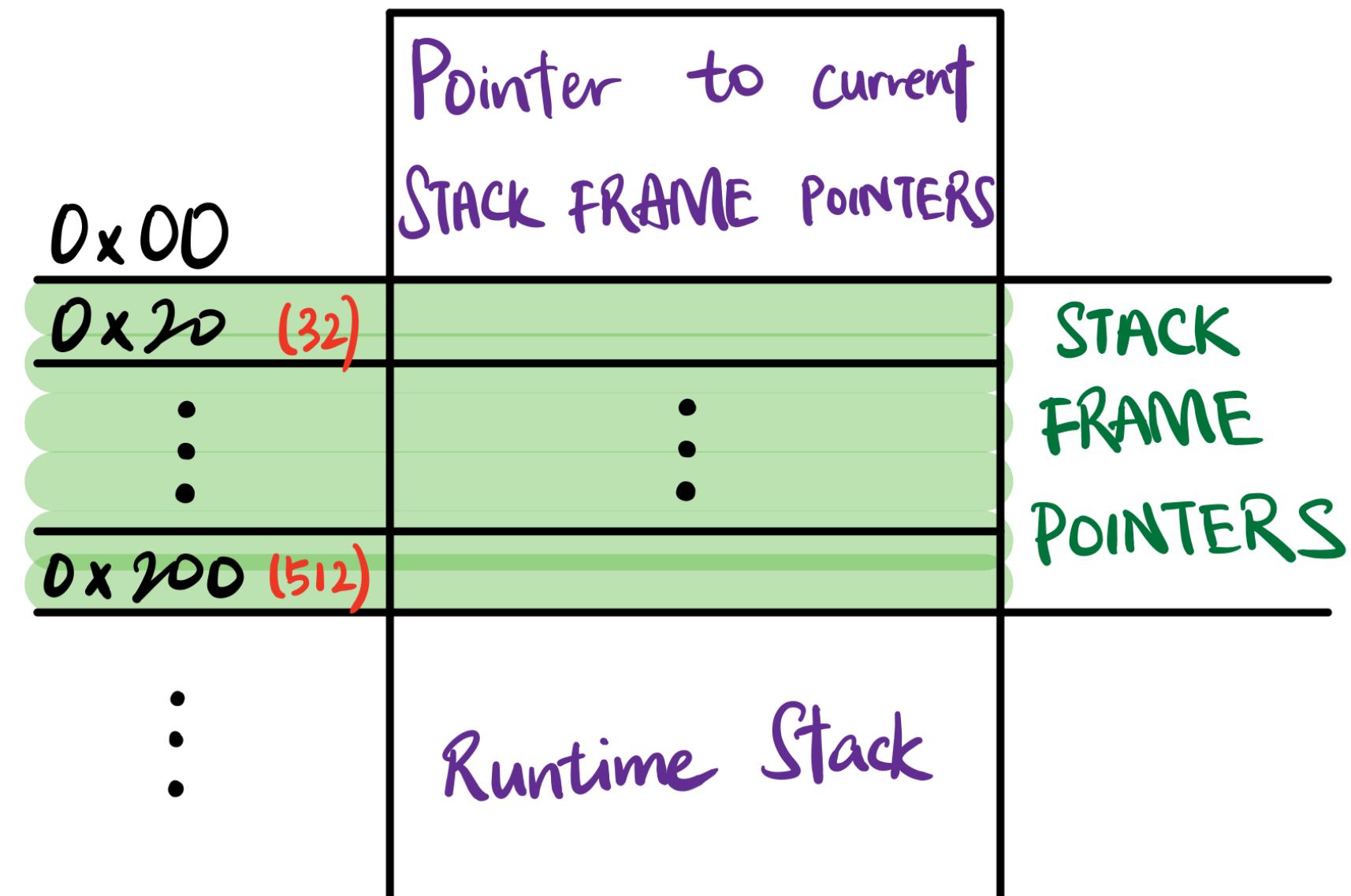
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return point PC

Now, the all-powerful function!

Example

```
let x = 10;  
function f(a) {  
    return x + a;  
}  
f(1);
```



Example

```
let x = 10;  
function f(a) {  
    return x + a;  
}  
f(1);  
  
// f(a) → f(f, a, x)  
// must be a variable named `x`!
```

0x240		start of MAIN
0x260	10	x
0x280	21	f
0x300		frame of f
:	:	
	1	a
	10	captured f

Demo

Highlights

- Functions
 - Named, anonymous
 - Nested
 - Recursion, mutual recursion, tail call optimisation
 - Functions as parameters and return values
 - Returned function must be applied immediately, so no functional data structure

Variable capture

- Create minimal closure by scanning free variables
- Convert free variables to arguments
- Capture variables by passing them as arguments
- All passed by value, no side effects
- Name of current function passed as additional variable
 - To support mutual recursion

Variable capture

```
function f(x) {  
    function g() {  
        return z;  
    }  
    return x + y + g();  
}
```

Free variables converted to arguments

```
function f(x, y, z) {  
    function g(z) {  
        return z;  
    }  
    return x + y + g();  
}
```

Limitations

1. Functions supports a maximum recursive depth of 8.
2. No renaming of function name conflicts
3. Eager evaluation of all functions

fin.