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# Problem 1

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function:  $\tan(x)$

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## 1 Description

The function  $\tan(x)$ , is short for the trigonometric functions(also called circular functions), which are real functions which relate an angle of a right-angled triangle to ratios of two side lengths. And it's widely used in all sciences that are related to geometry. [1]

### 1.1 Domain and co-domain of $\tan(x)$

1. **Domain:**  $x$ :all real numbers except the values where  $\cos(x)$  is equal to 0.
2. **Co-domain:**  $y$ :all real numbers,  $\mathbb{R}$

### 1.2 Characteristics of $\tan(x)$

1.  $\tan(x) = \sin(x)/\cos(x)$
2. period: $\pi$
3.  $x \rightarrow \pi/2 + k\pi, k \in \mathbb{Z}, \tan(x) \rightarrow +\infty$
4.  $x \rightarrow 3\pi/2 + k\pi, k \in \mathbb{Z}, \tan(x) \rightarrow -\infty$

## 2 Context of use model

The model below is based on the guideline in IEEE Guide for Information Technology–System Definition–Concept of Operations (ConOps) Document. [2]

1. User: A user who is planning to use a calculator to calculate the output of  $\tan(x)$  with the input  $x$ .
2. Task: Calculate the output of  $\tan(x)$  with the input  $x$  and show the result in the screen of the calculator for the user.
3. Environment:
  - Technical environment: The power of the used calculator. A calculator can't be used with no power.
  - Non-technical environment: The location where the user use the calculator.

## Referenties

- [1] "Trigonometric functions". In: *Wikipedia* (2001), p. 1. DOI: [https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Trigonometric\\_functions&dir=prev&limit=500&action=history](https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Trigonometric_functions&dir=prev&limit=500&action=history).
- [2] IEEE. *IEEE Guide for Information Technology—System Definition— Concept of Operations (ConOps) Document*. 1998, p. 1. DOI: <https://books.google.ca/books?id=Y3RCzAEACAAJ>.