

英语四

第一章

1. My father was a historian and his _ was the history of Germany.
 - A. idea
 - B. specialty
 - C. dream
 - D. fantasy
3. (Grammar) The local government has decided on new measures to _ car use in favor of public transportation.
 - A. encourage
 - B. start
 - C. discourage
 - D. ban
4. (Grammar) It's pretty _ that they'll turn up now — it's nearly ten o'clock.
 - A. unlikely
 - B. likely
 - C. like
 - D. unlike
5. (Grammar) People now _ that green issues are important to our future.
 - A. have declared
 - B. have perceived
 - C. have worked
 - D. have skilled
6. (Grammar) Alone in London, without friends, work, or money, Shelly _ despair.
 - A. lost in
 - B. sink to
 - C. took to
 - D. fell into
7. (Grammar) There was an attempt to _ more men for the police force, but not many did.

- A. ask for
- B. sign up
- C. call on
- D. cut down

8. (Grammar) The idea sounds fine, but we still need to _ it _ in practice.

- A. try...out
- B. try...on
- C. try...over
- D. try...again

9. (Grammar) She started working on an engineering degree but _ college after only a year.

- A. drop by
- B. drop off
- C. drop out of
- D. drop in

10. (Grammar) My watch is nowhere to be found, I ___ when I was on the bus.

- A. must drop it
- B. should have dropped it
- C. must have dropped it
- D. ought to have dropped it

11. (Grammar) The teacher was struck by a car and badly ___.

- A. harmed
- B. damaged
- C. injured
- D. ruined

12. (Grammar) I'd like to ___ this opportunity to thank you all for your cooperation.

- A. take advantage of
- B. take account of
- C. take benefit of
- D. take profit of

13. (Grammar) ___ he has studied in Shanghai for two years, he hasn't been to the Shanghai Zoo yet.

- A. In spite

- B. Although
- C. Even
- D. Until

14. (Grammar) It's rude to ___ people when they are speaking.

- A. interfere
- B. interrupt
- C. interior
- D. introduce

15. (Grammar) His parents died when he was young, so he was ___ by his uncle.

- A. brought
- B. brought out
- C. brought up
- D. take out

16. (Grammar) He is angry, so we ___ careful.

- A. had better be
- B. had better to be
- C. had better being
- D. have better be

以下是题目答案汇总： 1. B. specialty 3. C. discourage 4. A. unlikely 5. B. have perceived 6. D. fell into 7. B. sign up 8. A. try...out 9. C. drop out of 10. C. must have dropped it 11. C. injured 12. A. take advantage of 13. B. Although 14. B. interrupt 15. C. brought up 16. A. had better be

第二章

2. (Grammar)

The suspect _ when he heard the footsteps behind him.

- A. came in his tracks
- B. jogged in his lanes
- C. jump in his ways
- D. stopped in his tracks

3. (Grammar)

If you're going swimming tomorrow morning, you can _ me _, because I'll be preparing for an examination.

- A. move in
- B. get out

C. count out

D. count in

4. (Grammar)

The child seemed to _ the trouble he had caused, and still laughed in spite of the mother's anger.

A. be unaware of

B. be aware of

C. be alert of

D. be cautious of

5. (Grammar)

The audience cheered and _ enthusiastically as the curtain came down.

A. clapped

B. shouted

C. screamed

D. moaned

6. (Grammar)

A team of sports journalists will be sent to Russia to _ the 2018 World Cup.

A. join

B. cover

C. take

D. participate

7. (Grammar)

"I've always found German cars very reliable," he _ in the newspaper column.

A. observed

B. speak

C. mention

D. addressed

8. (Grammar)

We've had to build some cupboards to give us more _ space.

A. living

B. storage

C. happy

D. entertainment

9. (Grammar)

The reporter managed to get a(n) _ interview with the Prime Minister.

A. fantastic

B. interesting

C. exclusive

D. ordinary

10. (Grammar)

Torrence expects to _ her title successfully in the next Olympics.

A. protect

B. take

- C. defeat
- D. defend

11. (Grammar)

Would you _ your job if you inherited lots of money from your parents?

- A. find
- B. quit
- C. refuse
- D. accept

12. (Grammar)

There were no seats _ for those who arrived late.

- A. available
- B. enough
- C. sufficient
- D. many

13. (Grammar)

I don't really know how to _ the problem.

- A. carry out
- B. work out
- C. come to
- D. make up

14. (Grammar)

A candidate for the post _ at the moment.

- A. is interviewing
- B. being interviewing
- C. interviewing
- D. is being interviewed

15. (Grammar)

He had many regrets when he _ his life.

- A. looked down on
- B. looked up to
- C. looked back on
- D. looked out for

16. (Grammar)

You can fly to London this evening _ you don't mind changing planes in Paris.

- A. provided
- B. except
- C. unless
- D. so far as

答案汇总：

- 2. D. stopped in his tracks
- 3. C. count out
- 4. A. be unaware of

5. A. clapped
6. B. cover
7. A. observed
8. B. storage
9. C. exclusive
10. D. defend
11. B. quit
12. A. available
13. B. work out
14. D. is being interviewed
15. C. looked back on
16. A. provided

第三章

以下是不含答案的题目：

2. (Grammar)

The family crisis really _ her best; she was a competent mother and a successful career woman at the same time.

- A. brought up
- B. brought out
- C. brought in
- D. brought down

3. (Grammar)

The interesting thing about him is that he is one of those who always _ to be lucky no matter what they do.

- A. turn in
- B. bring in
- C. turn out
- D. brought out

4. (Grammar)

If the traffic plan _, it will be applied to other cities too.

- A. works out
- B. works in
- C. comes to
- D. turns out

5. (Grammar)

The students complained about the _ rules and regulations at the school.

- A. rude
- B. restrict
- C. rigid
- D. ridiculous

6. (Grammar)

The doctor who performed the _ gave Aikman an 85% chance of full recovery by September.

- A. task
- B. surgery
- C. operation
- D. mission

7. (Grammar)

Mother was a(n) _ of strength when our situation seemed hopeless.

- A. pillar
- B. base
- C. reliance
- D. origin

8. (Grammar)

I felt disgusted and wondered how I could ever have been so _.

- A. polite
- B. gross
- C. grace
- D. proud

9. (Grammar)

The director insisted that the conditions of the contract should be _ exactly.

- A. fulfilled
- B. understood
- C. interpreted
- D. finished

10. (Grammar)

Her speech failed to _ her colleagues into supporting the plan.

- A. rock
- B. shake
- C. sway
- D. matter

11. (Grammar)

Jack never allowed himself to be bullied into doing anything that went against his _.

- A. emotion
- B. favor
- C. resentment
- D. principles

12. (Grammar)

In most countries, the metric system (公制) has been _ for all measurement.

- A. adapted
- B. adopted
- C. applied
- D. admitted

13. (Grammar)

You can rely on him in carrying out the plan, for his decision is always ____.

- A. reliable
- B. sound
- C. believable
- D. healthy

14. (Grammar)

I had not seen him for years, but I ____ him on the telephone.

- A. realized
- B. recognized
- C. heard
- D. discovered

15. (Grammar)

The current political ____ of our country is favourable for foreign investments.

- A. climate
- B. weather
- C. temperature
- D. state

16. (Grammar)

Mary didn't ____ doing the washing up, as she had already finishing her homework.

- A. matter
- B. object
- C. mind
- D. care

答案汇总：

- 2. B. brought out
- 3. C. turn out
- 4. A. works out
- 5. C. rigid
- 6. C. operation
- 7. A. pillar
- 8. B. gross
- 9. A. fulfilled
- 10. C. sway
- 11. D. principles
- 12. B. adopted
- 13. B. sound
- 14. B. recognized
- 15. A. climate
- 16. C. mind

第四章

以下是不含答案的题目：

2. (Grammar)

Although we know water is the source of life, we started using these rivers, lakes and harbors as our sewers — as the place to _ our garbage.

- A. dispose at
- B. dispose of
- C. dispose in
- D. dispose from

3. (Grammar)

Do not _ babies _ strong sunlight.

- A. expose...to...
- B. bring...to...
- C. result...in...
- D. immerse...in...

4. (Grammar)

The local health authorities are doing their utmost to _ those passengers coming from the bird flu areas.

- A. find out
- B. expose to
- C. track down
- D. turn out

5. (Grammar)

Avoid individuals who suck your energy and diminish your confidence. You know who they are, and _ them.

- A. steer clear of
- B. stick with
- C. stay close to
- D. stay afar

6. (Grammar)

Many of the villagers rely on fishing as their _ source of income.

- A. last
- B. primary
- C. only
- D. constant

7. (Grammar)

She was hoping that the Mediterranean climate would _ her to full health.

- A. restart
- B. regain
- C. restore
- D. realize

8. (Grammar)

The _ difference between Sam and me was the fact that I took life seriously.

- A. essential
- B. essence
- C. essentially
- D. ensuring

9. (Grammar)

The aim of any reform of legal aid should be to make the system _ to more people.

- A. accessory
- B. accessible
- C. access
- D. auxiliary

10. (Grammar)

Children are most _ to abuse within their own home.

- A. comfortable
- B. willing
- C. acceptable
- D. vulnerable

11. (Grammar)

I am prepared to make some concession on minor details, but I cannot _ on fundamentals.

- A. confront
- B. compromise
- C. consent
- D. comment

12. (Grammar)

They had _ having children, for the usual reason, to establish their careers.

- A. agreed
- B. disagreed
- C. deterred
- D. delayed

13. (Grammar)

If you lose your smartphone, you can prevent _ use by locking it.

- A. aimless
- B. unauthorized
- C. uneasy
- D. unkind

14. (Grammar)

You can fly to London this evening ___ you don't mind changing planes in Paris.

- A. provided
- B. except
- C. unless
- D. so far as

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I don't really know how to ___ the problem.

- A. carry out
- B. work out
- C. come to
- D. make up

答案汇总：

- 2. B. dispose of
- 3. A. expose...to...
- 4. C. track down
- 5. A. steer clear of
- 6. B. primary
- 7. C. restore
- 8. A. essential
- 9. B. accessible
- 10. D. vulnerable
- 11. B. compromise
- 12. D. delayed
- 13. B. unauthorized
- 14. A. provided
- 15. C. looked back on
- 16. B. work out