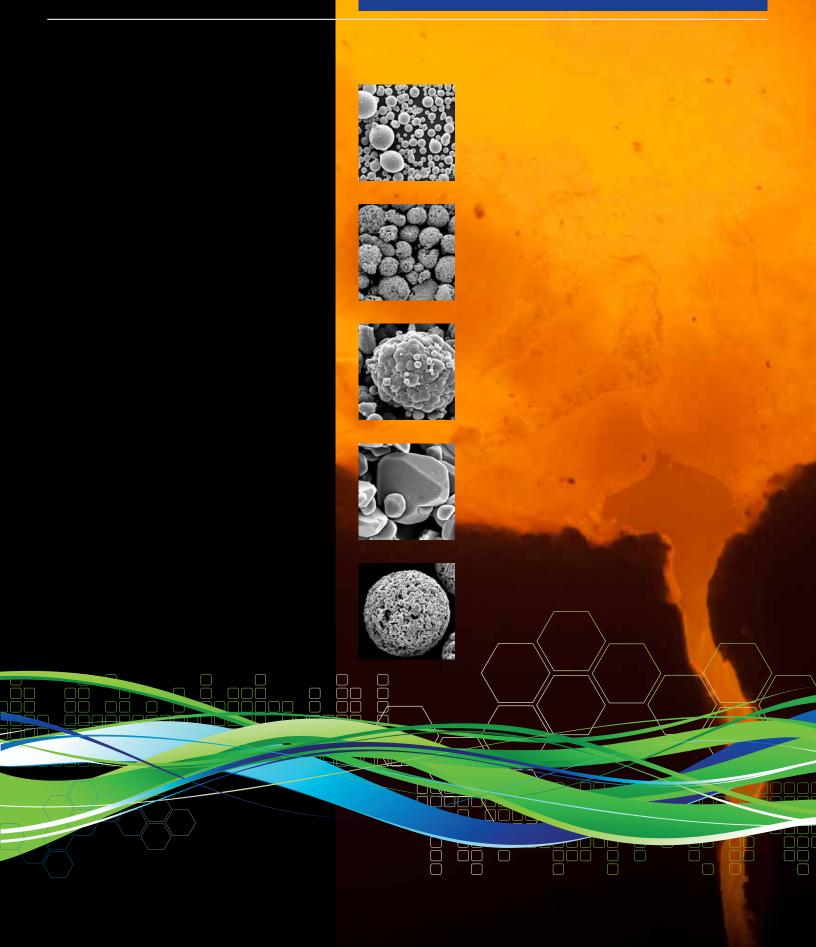


Powder Solutions



Powder Solutions

Praxair Surface Technologies, Inc. offers a complete line of powders for thermal spray, additive manufacturing and other applications in its portfolio of metallic and ceramic materials. With one of the world's most advanced and comprehensive powder manufacturing facilities and an engineering staff dedicated to developing innovative powder solutions, we endeavor to exceed the needs of our markets. Our broad product line of MCrAlys, metal alloys, carbides, ceramic oxides, and precious metals, coupled with unparalleled customization capabilities, allows us to meet nearly every thermal spray powder requirement in any market, including the aerospace, automotive, gas turbine, medical and petrochemical industries.

Over the past decade, we have invested in our manufacturing facility to assure availability of product and the highest levels of quality from our manufacturing processes in an efficient and safe environment. Our quality laboratory is registered as an ISO 9001:2008, NADCAP AS7101 and AS9100 Rev C facility and multiple OEM certifications. We can perform most quality tests on our standard production powders in our own state-of-the-art facility. Our commitment as a provider of powder solutions ensures that we take every step to help you produce the exact engineered surface you need.

Our global customer service, sales, distribution, and field service teams stand ready to meet your critical powder needs. For additional information, please contact your local representative or our headquarters in the United States.

Tel +1.317.240.2500 Fax +1.317.240.2225

www.praxairsurfacetechnologies.com psti-info@praxair.com













Contents

Aluminum-Based Powders	2
Cobalt-Based Powders	2
Copper-Based Powders	5
Iron-Based Powders	6
Molybdenum-Based Powders	6
Nickel-Based Powders	7

MCrAIY Powders

Cobalt-Based MCrAIY Powders	11
Nickel-Based MCrAIY Powders	12

Ceramic Powders

Aluminum Oxide-Based Powders	15
Chromium Oxide-Based Powders	16
Zirconium Oxide-Based Powders	16
Yttrium Oxide-Based Powders	17

Carbide Powders

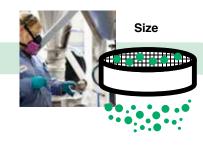
Chromium Carbide-Based Powders	18				
APT (Advanced Powder Technology)-Based Powders					
Tungsten Carbide-Based Powders	20				
Precious Metal Based Powders					
Precious Metal-Based Powders	22				
Braze Powders					
Braze Powders	23				
Sizing Information					
Typical Particle Size Distribution	24				
Mesh to Micron Conversion Chart	24				
Indexes					
OEM Specifications Index	26				

Blend

Atomize, Spray-dry, Sinter or Cast







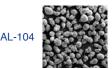
Product Specifications Index





29





ALUMINUM-BASED POWDERS

Chemistry	Powder Name	Hall Flow / Density	Size	OEM Specs	Quick Facts
Al 99.0 min	AL-104	53 sec / 1.4 g/cc	-170 / +325 mesh (-90 / +45 μm)	B50TF57 CLA PWA 1320 MSV-059	 Atomized, pure Al powder Corrosion protection coating Good for repair of Al- and Mg-based parts Very dense coating Good for electrical conductivity
Si 12.0 Al balance	AL-102	46 sec / 1.4 g/cc	-170 / +325 mesh (-90 / +45 μm)	PM 819-35 DMR 33.027 PWA 1335 CPW 235 EMS 57742 B50TF92 CLA	 Atomized Al12Si Good for repair of Al- and Mg-based parts Harder and denser than pure Al Turbine engine abradable-gas path seal coating Makes bright, smooth, shiny finishes
Proprietary	AL-123		Proprietary	EMS 56729 PMI-1311	Sintered AEP-32Proprietary Rolls-Royce Allison electrophoretic material
Proprietary	AL-131		Proprietary	EMS 56728 PMI-1350	 Sintered AEP-100 Proprietary Rolls-Royce Allison electrophoretic material
Polyester 40.0 Si 7.2 Al balance	AL-228	/ 0.76 g/cc	-120 m / +11 μm (-125 / +11 μm)	CPW 517 EMS 57735 B50TF222 CLA and CLC PWA 1349M DMR 33.087	 Al12Si / 40 Polyester blend High-quality abradable material Useable up to 617°F (325°C)
Polyester 40.0 Si 7.2 Al balance	AL-229	/ 0.79 g/cc	-100 m / +11 μm (-150 / +11 μm)	CPW 517	 Al12Si / 40 Polyester blend High-quality abradable material Useable up to 617°F (325°C)

COBALT-BASED POWDERS

Chemistry	Powder Name	Hall Flow / Density	Size	OEM Specs	Quick Facts
Cr 19.0 Ni 17.0 Si 8.0	CO-216	16 sec / 4.6 g/cc	-140 mesh (-106 μm)	AMS 4783 MS 1112	 Atomized CoCrNiSiW alloy Designed for brazing of superalloys Advantages included high-temperature strength
W 4.0 Co balance	CO-216-4	/ 4.3 g/cc	-325 mesh (-45 μm)	PWA 1186	and oxidation resistance
Cr 20.0 W 15.0 Ni 10.0 Mn 1.5 Co balance	CO-308-4	14 sec / 5.0 g/cc	-325 m / +16 μm (-45 / +16 μm)	B50A919	 Atomized, similar to L-605 Excellent high-temperature strength Useable up to 1795°F (980°C) Good oxidation resistance



Pure Metal and Metal Alloy Powders

COBALT-BASED POWDERS (CONTINUED)

Chemistry	Powder Name	Hall Flow / Density	Size	OEM Specs	Quick Facts
Cr 20.0 Ni 15.0 W 9.0 Al 4.5 Ta 3.0 Hf 1.0 Co balance	CO-261		-80 / +325 mesh (-180 / +45 μm)	PWA 795 B-72	Atomized CoCrNiWAITaHf alloy
Cr 22.0 Ni 22.0 W 14.5 Si 0.35 Co balance	CO-273-4 CO-273-6		-80 / +325 mesh (-180 / +45 μ m) -100 / +325 mesh (-150 / +45 μ m)	B-17 B50TF255 CLB	Atomized CoCrNiWSi alloy
Cr 23.4 Ni 10.0 W 7.0 Ta 3.5 Co balance	CO-222	/ 8.7 g/cc	-325 mesh (-45 μm)	PWA 1185-2 B-60 B50TF304 CLA MS1068 B50A988 CLB	Atomized, similar to MAR-M-509 Used primarily in repair applications
	CO-222-3	15 sec / 4.8 g/cc	-140 / +325 mesh (-106 / +45 μm)		
Cr 25.5 Ni 10.5 W 7.5 C 0.5 Co balance	CO-103	neg. / 4.0 g/cc	-325 m / +5 μm (-45 / +5 μm)	PM 819-16 JA 1316 CPW 236 EMS 52432XXIII DMR 33.008 MSRR 9507/23	 Atomized, similar to Co Alloy 31 and X40 Excellent oxidation resistance Replaces WC in high-temperature applications Smooth as-sprayed coating Suited for repair of Co-based parts
	CO-103-3		-325 mesh (-45 μm)		
Cr 25.5 Ni 10.5 W 7.5 C 0.5 Co balance	CO-105 / CO-285-2	17 sec / 4.0 g/cc	-200 / +325 mesh (-75 / +45 μm)	PWA 1318 MSRR 9507/3 BMS 10-67 Type IX AMS 5791 CPW 218 B50TF185 CLA DMR 33.007	 Atomized, similar to Co Alloy 31 and X40 Excellent oxidation resistance Replaces WC in high-temperature applications Smooth as-sprayed coating Suited for repair of Co-based parts
	CO-285	17 sec / 4.0 g/cc	-140 / +325 mesh (-106 / +45 μm)	B50TF185 CLA DMR 35.351 CL2 MS 1087	
	CO-285-12 / 1245F	15 sec / 4.2 g/cc	-270 m / +22 μm (-53 / +22 μm)		
Cr 26.0 Al 10.5 Hf 2.75	CO-174	/ 3.9 g/cc	-325 mesh (-45 μm)	B50TF201 CLB CD 1122	Atomized CoCrAlHf alloy
Co balance	CO-174-4		(-16 <i>µ</i> m)	D-13	







COBALT-BASED POWDERS (CONTINUED)

Chemistry	Powder Name	Hall Flow / Density	Size	OEM Specs	Quick Facts
Cr 28.0 W 4.0 C 1.0	CO-106-1	15 sec / 4.4 g/cc	-325 m / +11 μm (-45 / +11 μm)	B50A960	Atomized, similar to Co Alloy 6 Excellent wear properties Produces hard, dense coatings
Si 1.0 Co balance	CO-106-8 / 1256F	14 sec / 4.5 g/cc	-270 m / +22 μm (-53 / +22 μm)		High-temperature wear and corrosion properties
Cr 28.0 W 19.5 Ni 5.0 V 1.0 Co balance	CO-114-2 CO-114-13	13 sec / 4.7 g/cc 	-200 / +325 mesh (-75 / +45 μm) -100 / +325 mesh (-150 / +45 μm)	B50A842 PWA 1314	 Atomized, similar to CM-64 Excellent high-temperature wear and oxidation properties Serviceable up to 1350°F (732°C) Hard, dense coating suitable for repair of Co-based parts
Cr 28.3 Ni 10.0 W 7.0 Ta 3.5 B 2.8	CO-333	/ 4.2 g/cc	-325 m / +11 μm (-45 / +11 μm)	B50TF305 CLA B50A989 CLB B-59 MS 1120	 Atomized, similar to MAR-M-509+B Low melt temperature version of CO-222 Used in brazing applications
Co balance	CO-333-7	16 sec / 4.6 g/cc	-120 / +325 mesh (-125 / +45 μm)		
Cr 29.5 Ni 10.5 W 7.0 Si 0.8 Co balance	CO-263-3	16 sec / 4.4 g/cc	-325 m / +16 μm (-45 / +16 μm)	B50A489	 Atomized, similar to FSX-414 Good oxidation resistance Superalloy, used in aerospace applications
Mo 28.5 Cr 8.5 Si 2.6 Co balance	CO-109	20 sec / 3.2 g/cc	-325 mesh (-45 μm)	B50TF155 CLA EMS 52432 XVI BMS 10-67 Type XV B50A918	 Atomized, similar to Tribaloy 400® Intermetallic Laves phases provide excellent wear properties from room temperature to 1500°F (816°C) Good hot hardness, oxidation and corrosion
	CO-109-3		-400 m / +16 μm (-38 / +16 μm)		properties Low coefficient of friction
	CO-109-7	15 sec / 4.6 g/cc	-325 m / +22 μm (-45 / +22 μm)	B50TF155 CLA EMS 52432 XVI CTS 1025	
Mo 28.5 Cr 17.5 Si 3.4 Co balance	CO-111	19 sec / 4.5 g/cc	-325 m / +11 μm (-45 / +11 μm)	B50TF190 CLA EMS 52432 XV PM 819-15 JA 13003	 Atomized, similar to Tribaloy 800® Intermetallic Laves phases provide excellent wear properties from room temperature to 1500°F (816°C) Good hot hardness, oxidation and
	CO-111-10	/ 4.3 g/cc	-325 m / +16 μm (-45 / +16 μm)		corrosion properties • Low coefficient of friction



Pure Metal and Metal Alloy Powders

COPPER-BASED POWDERS

Chemistry	Powder Name	Hall Flow / Density	Size	OEM Specs	Quick Facts
Cu 99.0	CU-159-3		-400 m / +11 μm (-38 / +11 μm)		Atomized, pure Cu
	CU-159		(-31 / +5 μm)		
	CU-159-1		-200 / +325 mesh (-75 / +45 μm)		
Al 10.0 Fe 1.0 Cu balance	CU-104	20 sec / 3.6 g/cc	-270 m / +5 μm (-53 / +5 μm)	PWA 1378-2 BMS 10-67K Type II B50TF161 CLB TK 2053-2	 Atomized Al-Bronze alloy Good bearing material Resistant to fretting and galling at low temperatures Easily machined coating
	CU-104-2	20 sec / 3.6 g/cc	-270 m / +11 μm (-53 / +11 μm)	PWA 1378-1 CPW 617-1 B50TF161 CLB TK 2035-1 TK 2003	Lasily macrimed coating
	CU-104-5	19 sec / 3.9 g/cc	-120 / +325 mesh (-125 / +45 μm)	B550TF161 CLA	
Ni 38.0 Cu balance	CU-103	16 sec / 4.4 g/cc	-200 / +325 mesh (-75 / +45 μm)	DMR 33.015 PWA 1369 PM 819-42 B50TF42 CLA	 Atomized CuNi alloy Protects against fretting and galling Dense coatings with low porosity and oxide content
	CU-116		-325 mesh (-45 μm)		
Ni 36.5 In 5.0 Cu balance	CU-101	21 sec / 4.3 g/cc	-325 m / +5 μm (-45 / +5 μm)	BMS 10-67K Type XIV B50TF72 CLB	Atomized CuNiIn alloyExcellent anti-fretting coatingDense coatings with low porosity and
ou balalice	CU-102	15 sec / 4.3 g/cc	-200 / +325 mesh (-75 / +45 μm)	B50TF72 CLA MSRR 9507/31 BMS 10-67K Type XIV DMR 33.016 CP 6003	oxide content







IRON-BASED POWDERS

Chemistry	Powder Name	Hall Flow / Density	Size	OEM Specs	Quick Facts
Cr 12.5 Fe balance	FE-108-3	20 sec / 2.9 g/cc	-325 m / +16 μm (-45 / +16 μm)		 Atomized FeCr alloy, 420SS Useful below 1200°F (649°C) Good against fretting, cavitation and erosion Excellent corrosion properties
Cr 13.0 C 0.4 Fe balance	FE-211-5 / 1234F	20 sec / 3.0 g/cc	-270 m / +22 μm (-53 / +22 μm)		 Atomized FeCr alloy, 420SS Moderately hard coating Useful below 1200°F (649°C) Good against fretting, cavitation and erosion Excellent wear and corrosion resistance
Cr 17.0 Ni 12.0 Mo 2.5 Fe balance	FE-271 / 1236F FE-271-4	28 sec / 2.9 g/cc 22 sec / 2.9 g/cc	-325 mesh (-45 μm) -270 m / +22 μm (-53 / +22 μm) -140 / +325 mesh		 Atomized 316SS Excellent corrosion properties Smooth coating that is easily machined Good against fretting, cavitation and erosion Good for dimensional repair and build-up
Ni 18.0 Co 9.0 Mo 5.0 Fe balance	FE-328-1		(-106 / +45 μm) -325 m / +16 μm (-45 / +16 μm)		Atomized FeNiCoMo alloy

MOLYBDENUM-BASED POWDERS

Chemistry	Powder Name	Hall Flow / Density	Size	OEM Specs	Quick Facts
Mo 99.5 min	MO-102	15 sec / 5.7 g/cc	-170 / +325 mesh (-90 / +45 μm)	PM 819-13 PWA 1313 EMS 56705 MSV-048 CPW 213	 Plasma densified, pure Mo Self-bonding to most metallic surfaces Natural lubricity and high hardness Good wear properties Useful up to 600°F (316°C)
Mo 99.5 min	MO-130-1 MO-130-2 /	neg. / 1.7 g/cc 27 sec / 2.6 g/cc	(-22 μm) -200 / +325 mesh (-75 / +45 μm) -325 m / +16 μm	PWA 1338 MSV-058	 Agglomerated, pure Mo Self-bonding to most metallic surfaces Natural lubricity and high hardness Good wear properties Useful up to 600°F (316°C)
	1193F	5.7 g/cc	(-45 / +16 μm)		
Ni 18.3 Cr 3.5 Fe 1.0 Si 1.0 Mo balance	AI-1054	/ 2.6 g/cc	-325 m / +16 μm (-45 / +16 μm)		 Agglomerated Mo / Atomized NiCrSiFeB blend Coating structure promotes oil retention High wear resistance Low coefficient of friction





NI-109

Pure Metal and Metal Alloy Powders

NICKEL-BASED POWDERS

Chemistry	Powder Name	Hall Flow / Density	Size	OEM Specs	Quick Facts
Ni 99.00 min	NI-101	neg. / 3.3 g/cc	-325 m / +11 μm (-45 / +11 μm)	B50TF17 CLA/B	Water-atomized, pure NiCoatings are dense and moderately hardGood corrosion and oxidation properties
	NI-969	25 sec / 3.3 g/cc	-200 / +325 mesh (-75 / +45 μm)		 Good for repair of Ni-based and SS parts Can be used for a ceramic bond coat Easily machined Useful up to 1000°F (538°C)
Ni 99.00 min	NI-914-3	20 sec / 4.3 g/cc	-325 m / +16 μm (-45 / +16 μm)		 Gas-atomized, pure Ni Coatings are dense and moderately hard Good corrosion and oxidation properties Good for repair of Ni-based and SS parts Can be used for a ceramic bond coat Easily machined Useful up to 1000°F (538°C)
Al 4.75 Ni balance	NI-357-1		-325 m / +11 μm (-45 / +11 μm)		Gas-atomized NiAl powderProperties similar to NI-185Superior deposition efficiency
	NI-357-6		-325 m / +16 μm (-45 / +16 μm)		Smoke-free spray-ability
Al 5.0 Ni balance	NI-109	16 sec / 3.9 g/cc	-170 / +325 mesh (-90 / +45 μm)	B50TF56 CLA PM 819-37 EMS 57746 Type 1 CLII C-94 EMS 56757 CPW 247 PWA 1337 DMR 33.011	Composite NiAl powder Properties similar to NI-185 Self-bonds to most metallic surfaces
Al 5.0 Ni balance	NI-185	25 sec / 3.1 g/cc	-170 / +325 mesh (-90 / +45 μm)	B50TF56 CLB GE 200-002030 PWA 1380 EMS 57746 Type 1 CLI PM 819-56 DMR 33.011 CPW 490 BMS 10-67	 Water-atomized NiAl powder Good oxidation and corrosion properties Can be used for a ceramic bond coat Good for general repair and build-up Thick coatings are possible Easily machined
Al 5.1 Ni balance	NI-970	22 sec / 3.3 g/cc	-170 / +325 mesh (-90 / +45 μm)	PWA 1337 C-94 B50TF56 CLA	 Clad NiAl powder Properties similar to NI-185 Superior deposition efficiency Smoke-free spray-ability
C 15.0 Ni balance	NI-115	33 sec / 2.3 g/cc	-100 mesh (-150 μm)	B50TF53 CLB	Clad Ni-15 Graphite Coatings are lubricious and suited for friction applications Flame spraying offers good abradability Sacrificial coatings good for clearance contro Useful up to 900°F (482°C) Better erosion resistance than 75/25





NICKEL-BASED POWDERS (CONTINUED)

Chemistry	Powder Name	Hall Flow / Density	Size	OEM Specs	Quick Facts
C 25.0 Ni balance	NI-114	43 sec / 1.8 g/cc	-170 mesh (-90 μm)	PWA 1352	 Clad Ni-25 Graphite Coatings are lubricious and suited for friction applications Flame spraying offers good abradability Sacrificial coatings good for clearance control Useful up to 900°F (482°C)
Cr 7.0 Si 4.2 Fe 3.0 B 3.0 Ni balance	NI-362-3		-120 / +325 mesh (-125 / +45 μm)	AMS 4777 MS1063 B50TF204 CLA	 Atomized NiCrSiFeB alloy Similar to Ni-167 but permits brazing at much lower temprature Excellent flow characteristics without intergranular attack (IGA) or other base dilutions Ideal choice for joining thin sections such as heat exchanger or honeycomb components
Cr 9.75 Al 7.2 Fe 4.5 Mo 2.0 Ni balance	NI-630	16 sec / 3.9 g/cc	-100 / +325 mesh (-150 / +45 μm)	EMS 56762	 Composite NiCrAlFeMo powder Machineable stainless steel type coating Self-bonds to most metallic surfaces Good oxidation and corrosion properties Good for general repair and build-up Thick coatings are possible Useful up to 1600°F (871°C)
Cr 14.0 Co 9.5 Ti 5.0 Mo 4.0 W 4.0	NI-183	16 sec / 4.2 g/cc	-120 / +325 mesh (-125 / +45 μm)	B50TF183 CLA/B MS 1086 C-74 CD 1146	 Atomized, similar to Rene 80 Good for repair and build-up of similar chemistry superalloy components
Al 3.0 Ni balance	NI-183-1	/ 4.1 g/cc	-325 mesh (-45 μm)	MS 1158	
	NI-183-4		-325 m / +16 μm (-45 / +16 μm)	B50TF183 CLC	
Cr 14.0 Co 9.5 Ti 4.8 Si 4.6 Mo 4.0 W 3.8 Al 3.0 Ni balance	NI-332		-120 / +325 mesh (-125 / +45 μm)	B50TF108 CLA GE 4096601-424 GE 4013287-793	Atomized NiCrCoTiSiMoWAl alloy
Cr 14.5 Fe 4.5 Si 4.5	NI-167	16 sec / 4.2 g/cc	-140 / +325 mesh (-106 / +45 μm)	AMS 4775	 Atomized NiCrSiFeB alloy Self-fluxing type alloy Good corrosion and wear properties
B 3.25 C 0.75 Ni balance	NI-167-6	16 sec / 4.1 g/cc	-325 m / +16 μm (-45 / +16 μm)		 May be blended with a carbide and applied via spray/fuse process Serviceable up to 1500°F (816°C)
. To Salarioo	NI-167-11		-270 m / +22 μm (-53 / +22 μm)		23604.00 4 (616 6)



Pure Metal and Metal Alloy Powders

NICKEL-BASED POWDERS (CONTINUED)

Chemistry	Powder Name	Hall Flow / Density	Size	OEM Specs	Quick Facts
Cr 16.5 Fe 4.5 Si 4.2 B 3.1 C 0.8 Ni balance	NI-1024 / 1275H	16 sec / 4.3 g/cc	-230 m / +22 μm (-63 / +22 μm)		 Atomized NiCrSiFeB alloy Self-fluxing type alloy Good corrosion and wear properties May be blended with a carbide and applied via spray/fuse process Serviceable up to 1500°F (816°C)
Cr 18.0 Al 6.0 Ni balance	NI-528		-325 m / +11 μm (-45 / +11 μm)	B50TF119 CLC	 Atomized NiCrAl powder Good oxidation and corrosion properties Good for general repair and build-up Thick coatings are possible Smoke-free spray-ability
Cr 18.0 Al 6.0 Si 1.0 Ni balance	NI-122	20 sec / 3.3 g/cc	-120 / +325 mesh (-125 / +45 μm)	PWA 1347 ES 9-327 EMS 57748 Type 1 CLII GE 210-000850 PM 819-47 B50TF119 CLA	 Composite NiCrAl powder Self-bonds to most metallic surfaces Good oxidation and corrosion properties Good for general repair and build-up Thick coatings are possible
Cr 19.0 Si 10.0 Ni balance	NI-430	16 sec / 4.2 g/cc	-120 / +325 mesh (-125 / +45 μm)	B50A935 CLA B50TF142 CLA AMS 4782 B50TF81 CLA	Atomized NiCrSi alloy Provides strong, tough joints with excellent high-temperature performance Recommended for nuclear applications or those where boron cannot be tolerated
Cr 19.0 Fe 18.0 Nb+Ta 5.1 Mo 3.0 Ti 1.0 Ni balance	NI-202 NI-202-1 NI-202-2	16 sec / 4.3 g/cc 16 sec / 4.1 g/cc 19 sec / 4.3 g/cc	-120 / +325 mesh (-125 / +45 μm) -170 / +325 mesh (-90 / +45 μm) -325 m / +11 μm (-45 / +11 μm)	B50TF202 CLA MS 1088 B50TF202 CLB PWA PMC 5127-1 PM 819-59 CP 6025	 Atomized, similar to Alloy 718 Excellent high-temperature oxidation and corrosion properties Good for repair and build-up of similar chemistry superalloy components Useful up to 1800°F (982°C)
	NI-202-3 / 1278F NI-202-23	19 sec / 4.1 g/cc	-325 m / +16 μm (-45 / +16 μm) (-22 μm)	PM 819-65 B50TF202 CLD	
Proprietary (GE)	NI-256		Proprietary	B50TF242 CLA CD 1283	Atomized, proprietary superalloys Available to OEM-approved users only
	NI-256-1		Proprietary	B50TF242 CLB CD 1284	Product data available through OEM
	NI-256-2		Proprietary	B50TF242 CLC	
	NI-256-7		Proprietary	B50TF242 CLD	









NICKEL-BASED POWDERS (CONTINUED)

Chemistry	Powder Name	Hall Flow / Density	Size	OEM Specs	Quick Facts
Cr 20.0 Ni balance	NI-105	neg. / 3.7 g/cc	-325 m / +5 μm (-45 / +5 μm)	PWA 1319	Atomized NiCr alloy Good corrosion and oxidation properties Produces bright and smooth coatings Subject of the properties
	NI-105-7 / 1262F	15 sec / 4.4 g/cc	-270 m / +22 μm (-53 / +22 μm)		 Exhibits good bonding characteristics Resists oxidation and corrosive gases up to 1800°F (982°C)
	NI-106	22 sec / 3.4 g/cc	-230 m / +11 μm (-63 / +11 μm)	JA 1317 MSRR 9507/27 PWA 1317 B50TF40 CLB	 Suitable as a ceramic bond coat Good for general repair and build-up
	NI-107	16 sec / 4.3 g/cc	-120 / +325 mesh (-125 / +45 μm)	JA 1315 B50TF40 CLA C-83 PWA 1315 MSRR 9507/8	
Cr 21.5 Mo 9.0 Nb+Ta 3.7	NI-328	24 sec / 3.9 g/cc	-325 m / +11 μm (-45 / +11 μm)		Atomized, similar to Alloy 625 Excellent high-temperature oxidation and corrosion properties
Ni balance	NI-328-1	16 sec / 4.3 g/cc	-170 / +325 mesh (-90 / +45 μm)	ST 1627	Good for repair and build-up of similar chemistry superalloy components Useful up to 1800°F (982°C)
	NI-328-5 / 1265F	15 sec / 4.4 g/cc	-270 m / +22 μm (-53 / +22 μm)		
Cr 46.0 Fe 1.0 Ni balance	NI-980-1 / 1260F	17 sec / 4.3 g/cc	-270 m / +22 μm (-53 / +22 μm)		 Atomized NiCr alloy Coatings are resistant to corrosive gases (V and S)
TH Balanco	NI-980-4	17 sec / 4.0 g/cc	-325 m / +16 μm (-45 / +16 μm)		Good boiler coating material
Mo 16.5 Cr 15.8 Fe 5.5	NI-544-6 / 1269F	14 sec / 4.5 g/cc	-230 m / +22 μm (-63 / +22 μm)		 Atomized, similar to Alloy C/C 276 Excellent high-temperature oxidation and corrosion properties
W 4.0 Ni balance	NI-544-1		-100 / +325 mesh (-150 / +45 μm)		Good for repair and build-up of similar chemistry superalloy components
W 16.5 Cr 15.5 Si 4.0 Fe 3.5 B 2.9 Ni balance	1276F	16 sec / 4.5 g/cc	-230 m / +16 μm (-63 / +16 μm)		 Atomized NiWCrSiB alloy Hard, machineable coating, as-sprayed or fused Resists abrasion and erosion at high temperatures

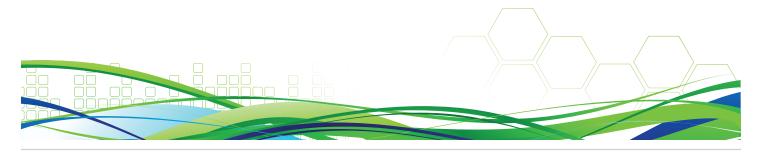




CO-210-1

COBALT-BASED MCrAIY POWDERS

Chemistry	Powder Name	Hall Flow / Density	Size	OEM Specs	Quick Facts
Cr 28.0 Al 9.0 Y 0.35 Co balance	CO-187		-325 m / +5 μm (-45 / +5 μm)	EPS 7100	Atomized CoCrAIY alloy
Cr 30.0 Al 8.0 Y 0.35 Co balance	CO-267		-325 m / +5 μm (-45 / +5 μm)	SML-151	Atomized CoCrAIY alloy
Cr 23.0 Al 13.0 Y 0.65	CO-110	/ 3.7 g/cc	-325 m / +5 μm (-45 / +5 μm)	PWA 1348-2	Atomized CoCrAIY alloy
Co balance	CO-110-1	17 sec / 3.8 g/cc	-140 m / +31 μm (-106 / +31 μm)	PWA 1348-3	
Ni 32.0 Cr 21.0 Al 8.0	CO-127	18 sec / 3.6 g/cc	-325 m / +5 μm (-45 / +5 μm)	CPW 528-1	Atomized CoNiCrAlY alloys Excellent corrosion and oxidation properties up to 1900°F (1038°C)
Y 0.5 Co balance	CO-159	18 sec / 3.6 g/cc	-200 m / +16 μm (-75 / +16 μm)	CPW 528-2	Heat treating is required for optimum performance Typically used for either a TBC bondcoat or
	CO-210-1	18 sec / 3.5 g/cc	-325 m / +11 μm (-45 / +11 μm)	B50TF195 CLA B50AG5 CLB EMS 57741 CD 1147 MSRR 9507-86	an environmental protection coating • GT-20
	CO-210-24/ CO-241-3	17 sec / 3.7 g/cc	-325 m / +16 μm (-45 / +16 μm)	CPW 528-3 CD 1184 JA 13004 EMS 39664 CLII	
	CO-210-6		(-22 μm)	B50TF318 CLA	
	CO-211	19 sec / 3.5 g/cc	-170 / +400 mesh (-90 / +38 μm)	PM 819-58 CD 1291 EMS 57741 CLA C-65 MSRR 9507/47 EMS 39664 CLI	
	CO-211-1	/ 3.8 g/cc	-400 m / +5 μm (-38 / +5 μm)	C-35 MSRR 9507/73	
	CO-211-3	20 sec / 3.7 g/cc	-100 / +230 mesh (-150 / +63 μm)	MSRR 9507/57	
	CO-241	18 sec / 3.6 g/cc	-325 mesh (-45 μm)	B50AG20 CLA	







COBALT-BASED MCRAIY POWDERS (CONTINUED)

Chemistry	Powder Name	Hall Flow / Density	Size	OEM Specs	Quick Facts
Proprietary (GE)	CO-242		Proprietary	B50AG2	Atomized, proprietary alloysAvailable to OEM-approved users only
(GL)	CO-242-3		Proprietary	B50AG11	Product data available through OEM GT-29
Proprietary (GE)	CO-249		Proprietary		Atomized, proprietary alloysAvailable to OEM-approved users only
(GE)	CO-249-2		Proprietary		Product data available through OEM GT-33
	CO-249-4		Proprietary		- 41-55
	CO-249-6		Proprietary	B50AG12 CLA	
	CO-249-8		Proprietary	B50AG6 CLB	
	CO-249-14		Proprietary	B50AG12 CLB	
Proprietary (Solar	CO-260-1		Proprietary	ES9-362 Type A	Atomized, proprietary alloysAvailable to OEM-approved users only
Turbines)	CO-260-12		Proprietary	ES9-362 Type B	Product data available through OEM
Proprietary (Siemens)	CO-301		Proprietary	C-58 TLV511114001	 Atomized, proprietary alloys Available to OEM-approved users only Product data available through OEM
	CO-301-3		Proprietary	TLV511114000	SICOAT 2231
	CO-301-8		Proprietary	TLV511114001	
	CO-301-4		Proprietary	EKS-L-VB 182	

NICKEL-BASED MCrAIY POWDERS

Chemistry	Powder Name	Hall Flow / Density	Size	OEM Specs	Quick Facts
Cr 22.0 Al 10.0 Y 1.0 Ni balance	NI-164 / NI-211	20 sec / 3.6 g/cc	-140 / +325 mesh (-106 / +45 μm)	B50TF192 CLA B50A892 PM 819-44 DMR 33.090 WIMS 645 CLB 10042379 B50TF162 CLA	 Atomized NiCrAlY alloys Good diffusional stability and oxidation properties Useful up to 1800°F (982°C) Typically used for a TBC bondcoat
	NI-164-2	17 sec / 3.8 g/cc	-200 / +325 mesh (-75 / +45 μm)	EMS 57737 Type II ES 9-455	
	NI-211-2	20 sec / 3.7 g/cc	-170 / +325 mesh (-90 / +45 μm)	B50AG16 CLA	
	NI-211-4	17 sec / 3.7 g/cc	-270 m / +22 μm (-63 / +22 μm)	B50AG16 CLB	
	NI-211-7	21 sec / 3.6 g/cc	-120 / +270 mesh (-125 / +53 μm)	B50AG16 CLE	

MCrAIY Powders

NICKEL-BASED MCrAIY POWDERS (CONTINUED)

Chemistry	Powder Name	Hall Flow / Density	Size	OEM Specs	Quick Facts
	NI-211-17	17 sec / 3.7 g/cc	-80 m / +22 μm (-180 / +22 μm)	B50AG16 CLD	
	NI-343	neg. / 3.8 g/cc	-325 m / +11 μm (-45 / +11 μm)		
Co 22.0 Cr 17.0 Al 12.5 Y 0.55	NI-130 / NI-191	neg. / 3.6 g/cc	-325 mesh (-45 μm)	SML-150 PWA 1376 C-73	Atomized NiCrAlY alloy High-temperature operation conditions Oxidation and hot corrosion resistance
Ni balance	NI-171	19 sec / 3.7 g/cc	-200 / +325 mesh (-75 / +45 μm)	SML-149 CPW 387 PM 819-51 PWA 1365-2	
	NI-171-2		-325 m / +22 μm (-45 / +22 μm)		
	NI-191-4	18 sec / 3.5 g/cc	-325 m / +16 μm (-45 / +16 μm)		
Cr 31.0 Al 11.25 Y 0.65	NI-246-3	35 sec / 3.8 g/cc	-400 m / +11 μm (-38 / +11 μm)	C-60	Atomized NiCrAlY alloys Good diffusional stability and oxidation properties
Ni balance	NI-246-4	17 sec / 3.7 g/cc	-170 / +400 mesh (-90 / +38 μm)	PM 819-29 EMS 57737 Type I C-59	 Useful up to 1800°F (982°C) Typically used for a TBC bondcoat
Proprietary (Pratt Whitney)	NI-192		Proprietary	CD 1115 PWA 1386-1	Atomized NiCoCrAIYSiHf Similar to the NI-130 / NI-191 alloy with addition of Hf and Si
	NI-192-5		Proprietary	C-77	High-temperature operation conditions Oxidation and hot corrosion resistance
	NI-192-8		Proprietary	CD 1297 PWA 1386-2 CPW 602-2	
	NI-192-16		Proprietary		
Proprietary	NI-535		Proprietary	HTCT 650557	Atomized, proprietary alloysAvailable to OEM-approved users only
(Alstom)	NI-535-2		Proprietary	C-92 HTCT 650565	Product data available through OEM SV-20
	NI-535-3		Proprietary	C-91 HTCT 650557	
	NI-535-4		Proprietary	HTCT 650557	
Proprietary (Alstom)	NI-548-1		Proprietary	HTCT 650559	Atomized, proprietary alloysAvailable to OEM-approved users only
(AISIUIII)	NI-548-4		Proprietary	HTCT 650559	Available to OEM-approved users only Product data available through OEM SL-30







NICKEL-BASED MCrAIY POWDERS (CONTINUED)

Chemistry	Powder Name	Hall Flow / Density	Size	OEM Specs	Quick Facts
Proprietary (Alstom)	NI-832		Proprietary	HTCT 650581	Atomized, proprietary alloysAvailable to OEM-approved users only
(Notern)	NI-832-2		Proprietary	C-89 HTCT 650585	Product data available through OEM SV-349, SL-349
Proprietary (Siemens)	NI-937 / NI-666		Proprietary	TLV 511114001	Atomized, proprietary alloys Available to OEM-approved users only Product data available through OEM
	NI-937-2		Proprietary	TLV 511114001	SICOAT 2453
	NI-937-4 / NI-666-4		Proprietary	DGTL511114001 MS 2054	
Proprietary (Siemens)	NI-944		Proprietary		Atomized, proprietary alloysAvailable to OEM-approved users only
(Giomeno)	NI-944-1		Proprietary	DGTLV511114001	Product data available through OEM SICOAT 2464
	NI-944-2		Proprietary	DGTLV511114001 C-81	3.2.2
	NI-944-3		Proprietary	DGTLV511114001	



Ceramic Powders

ALUMINUM OXIDE-BASED POWDERS

Chemistry	Powder Name	Hall Flow / Density	Size	OEM Specs	Quick Facts
Al ₂ O ₃ 99.5 min	AI-1010-HP	neg. / 1.39 g/cc	-325 m / +5 μm (-45 / +5 μm)	PWA 1310 MSRR 9507/9 M1020.1 CD 1280	• Fused, pure Al ₂ O ₃
Al ₂ O ₃ 99.0 min Al ₂ O ₃ 99.3 min	ALO-101 AI-1110-HP	neg. / 1.1 g/cc neg. / 1.4 g/cc	-325 mesh (-45 μm) -325 m / +5 μm (-22 / +5 μm)	PWA 1310 MSV-121 MSRR 9507/9 EMS 56773	 Fused, pure Al₂O₃ Good for abrasion, erosion, and sliding wear Good in alkali and acid environments Excellent dielectric properties Useable between 1550-3000°F (843-1649°C)
Al ₂ O ₃ 99.0 min	ALO-114	neg. / 1.28 g/cc	-325 mesh (-45 μm)		• Fused, pure Al ₂ O ₃
TiO ₂ 2.75 Al ₂ O ₃ balance	ALO-159	neg. / 1.6 g/cc	-140 mesh (-106 μm)	PWA 1331 PWA 1311-3S A50TF87 CLB C-95	 Fused Al₂O₃-3TiO₂ Good in alkali and acid environments Requires grinding Good for abrasion, erosion, and sliding wear
TiO_2 3.0 Al_2O_3 balance	ALO-105	neg. / 1.6 g/cc 	-270 mesh (-53 μm) (-31 / +5 μm)	A50TF87 CLA	 Fused Al₂O₃-3TiO₂ Good in alkali and acid environments Requires grinding Good for abrasion, erosion, and sliding wear
TiO ₂ 13.0 Al ₂ O ₃ balance	ALO-187 ALO-188	neg. / 1.6 g/cc neg. / 1.2 g/cc	-325 m / +11 μm (-45 / +11 μm) (-31 μm)		 Fused Al₂O₃-13TiO₂ Properties silimar to Al₂O₃-TiO₂, but softer and less resistant to chemicals Useable up to 1000°F (538°C)
TiO ₂ 44.0 Al ₂ O ₃ balance	ALO-121	neg. / 2.6 g/cc	-325 m / +11 μm (-45 / +11 μm)		 Fused Al₂O₃-44TiO₂ Properties silimar to Al₂O₃-TiO₂, but softer and less resistant to chemicals Useable up to 1000°F (538°C) Excellent finishing properties







CHROMIUM OXIDE-BASED POWDERS

Chemistry	Powder Name	Hall Flow / Density	Size	OEM Specs	Quick Facts
99.0 Cr ₂ O ₃	CRO-131	neg. / 2.5 g/cc	-400 m / +5 μm (-38 / +5 μm)	CPW 320 BMS 10-67K Type IV	 Reacted and sintered Cr₂O₃ Hard, dense, wear-resistant coatings Insoluble in acids, alkalis and alcohol
	CRO-167	neg. / 2.4 g/cc	-325 m / +5 μm (-45 / +5 μm)		Useable up to 1000°F (540°C)Excellent engraving properties
	CRO-167-1	neg. / 2.5 g/cc	-325 m / +16 μm (-45 / +16 μm)		
	CRO-172	46 sec / 2.6 g/cc	-400 m / +11 μm (-38 / +11 μm)		
	CRO-174	neg. / 2.4 g/cc	(-22 / +2.8 μm)	CPW 320	
	CRO-179	neg. / 2.5 g/cc	-400 m / +11 μm (-38 / +11 μm)		
SiO ₂ 4.5 TiO ₂ 2.5	CRO-192	neg. / 1.4 g/cc	-270 m / +11 μm (-53 / +11 μm)		 Agglomerated and sintered, Cr₂O₃-SiO₂TiO₂ Similar properties to Cr₂O₃ Hard, dense, wear-resistant coatings
Cr ₂ O ₃ balance	CRO-192-1		-140 m / +16 μm (-106 / +16 μm)		 Resists impact better than Cr₂O₃

ZIRCONIUM OXIDE-BASED POWDERS

Chemistry	Powder Name	Hall Flow / Density	Size	OEM Specs	Quick Facts
Y ₂ O ₃ 7.5 ZrO ₂ balance	ZRO-182	41 sec / 1.8 g/cc	-120 m / +22 μm (-125 / +22 μm)	A50TF278 CLA and CLB	 Agglomerated and sintered ZrO₂-8Y₂O₃ Excellent thermal barrier properties
	ZRO-113 /	5 sec /	-140 m / +11 μm	PWA 1375	Stabilizes during spray process
	ZRO-114	1.5 g/cc	(-106 / +11 μm)	A50TF278 CLC	• Useful up to 2450°F (1343°C)
	ZRO-195-2	33 sec / 2.2 g/cc	-200 / +325 mesh (-75 / +45 μm)	MSRR 9507/46	
	AI-1075	30 sec / 2.3 g/cc	-140 m / +11 μm (-106 / +11 μm)	MSV-049 A50TF278 CLB and C PWA 1375 C-66 EMS 57750 Type 1 CL	
	1484i / ZRO-236		-140 m / +16 μm (-106 / +16 μm)	A50TF278 CLB and C PWA 1375 CD 1233 C-66	LC



Ceramic Powders

ZIRCONIUM OXIDE-BASED POWDERS (CONTINUED)

Chemistry	Powder Name	Hall Flow / Density	Size	OEM Specs	Quick Facts
Y ₂ O ₃ 7.5 ZrO ₂ balance	ZRO-271	/ 1.6 g/cc	-140 m / +11 μm (-106 / +11 μm)		 Agglomerated and sintered ZrO₂-8Y₂O₃ Ultra-low monoclinic powder High purity
	ZRO-271-3	/ 1.6 g/cc	-325 mesh (-45 μ m)		Low NORM content (naturally occurring radioactive material) Excellent thermal barrier properties
	ZRO-271-4	/ 0.95 g/cc	-170 / +16 mesh (-90 / +16 μm)	A50AG1 CLA	Useful up to 2450°F (1343°C)
	ZRO-271-5	37 sec / 1.7 g/cc	-120 / +325 mesh (-125 / +45 μm)		
Yb ₂ O ₃ 13.5 ZrO ₂ 86.5	ZRO-146		-140 / +325 mesh (-106 / +45 μm)	SML-155	Agglomerated and sintered
MgO 21.75 ZrO ₂ balance	ZRO-103	neg. / 2.3 g/cc	-270 m / +11 μm (-53 / +11 μm)	PWA 1333 A50TF155-3 CLA	 Fused and crushed ZrO₂-22MgO Good thermal barrier properties Resistant to molten metals Good particle erosion resistance Useful up to 1700°F (927°C)
Y_2O_3 9.5 Yb_2O_3 5.6 Gd_2O_3 5.2 ZrO_2 balance	ZRO-256		-140 m / +11 μm (-106 / +11 μm)	A50TF326 CLA EMS 56726	 Agglomerated and sintered ZrO₂-8Y₂O₃ Useful in low-k applications

YTTRIUM OXIDE-BASED POWDERS

Chemistry	Powder Name	Hall Flow / Density	Size	OEM Specs	Quick Facts
Y ₂ O ₃ 99.9 min	YO-118	/ 1.0 g/cc	-325 m / +5 μm (-45 / +5 μm)		Agglomerated and sinteredHigh-purity materialElectronic applications
	YO-118-1		-200 mesh (-75 μm)		Listina applications
Y ₂ O ₃ 99.95 min	YO-125	/ 1.0 g/cc	-325 m / +5 μm (-45 / +5 μm)		Agglomerated and sinteredUltra-high-purity materialElectronic applications
Y ₂ O ₃ 99.95 min	YO-123		-140 m / +11 μm (-106 / +11 μm)		Agglomerated and sinteredUltra-high-purity materialElectronic applications







CHROMIUM CARBIDE-BASED POWDERS

Chemistry	Powder Name	Hall Flow / Density	Size	OEM Specs	Quick Facts
Cr ₃ C ₂ 99.0	CRC-105	neg. / 2.3 g/cc	-325 mesh (-45 μm)	PWA 1304	Sintered Cr ₃ C ₂ Usually blended with a metal for spraying Hard and wear resistant
	CRC-107	30 sec / 2.4 g/cc	-170 / +325 mesh (-90 / +45 μm)	PWA 1306	Useful up to 1600°F (871°C)
NiCr 25.0 Cr ₃ C ₂ balance	CRC-300 / 1375VF	neg. / 2.3 g/cc	-325 m / +11 μm (-45 / +11 μm)		Agglomerated and sintered Excellent for high-temperature cavitation, abrasion and sliding wear
	CRC-300-1 / 1375VM	32 sec / 2.3 g/cc	-325 m / +16 μm (-45 / +16 μm)		 Good hot gas and corrosion resistance Very dense and hard coatings Useful up to 1600°F (871°C)
NiCr 20.0 Cr ₃ C ₂ balance	CRC-351		-325 m / +16 μm (-45 / +16 μm)	B50A845 CLB	Agglomerated and sintered
NiCr 25.0 Cr ₃ C ₂ 75.0	CRC-106	neg. / 2.5 g/cc	-325 m / +5 μm (-45 / +5 μm)	AMS 7875 MSRR 9507/17 PM 819-05 B50A893 DMR 33.006 B50TF137 CLA	 Blended Cr₃C₂ and NiCr Excellent for high-temperature cavitation, abrasion and sliding wear Good hot gas and corrosion resistance Hard and wear resistant Useful up to 1600°F (871°C)
	CRC-108	30 sec / 2.5 g/cc	-170 m / +11 μm (-90 / +11 μm)	EMS 57753 Type I B50TF137 CLB MIL-P-85856-42 PWA 1307 PM 819-07 MSRR 9507/2 DMR 33.005	
	CRC-174	31 sec / 2.5 g/cc	-270 m / +16 μm (-53 / +16 μm)		

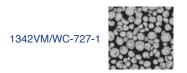
Carbide Powders

APT (ADVANCED POWDER TECHNOLOGY) **POWDERS**

Chemistry	Powder Name	Hall Flow / Density	Size	OEM Specs	Quick Facts
Ni 8.0 C 4.0 Cr balance	CRC-410	17 sec / 3.9 g/cc	-270 m / +16 μm (-53 / +16 μm)		 Atomized, fully alloyed CrC-NiCr powder Improved DE and stress properties over traditional blended CrC-NiCr
	CRC-410-1	19 sec / 3.7 g/cc	-325 m / +11 μm (-45 / +11 μm)	B50TF301 CLA MSV-027	 Excellent for high-temperature cavitation, abrasion and sliding wear Good hot gas and corrosion resistance Useful up to 1600°F (871°C)
Ni 21.5 C 3.4 Cr balance	CRC-425	17 sec / 4.0 g/cc	-270 m / +16 μm (-53 / +16 μm)		 Atomized CrC-NiCr powder Similar to CRC-410 alloys, with improved ductility, greater toughness and slightly lower hardness
Cr 34.0 Co 20.0 C 4.0	W-121	12 sec / 5.1 g/cc	-325 m / +16 μm (-45 / +16 μm)		 Atomized WC-CoCr powder Excellent DE (55-65%), flow, and spray-ability Candidate for hard chrome replacement
W balance	W-121-1	11 sec / 5.2 g/cc	-270 m / +22 μm (-53 / +22 μm)		Good sliding wear and mating properties
Cr 48.0 Co 12.0 C 4.0 W balance	W-124	13 sec / 4.9 g/cc	-325 m / +16 μm (-45 / +16 μm)		 Atomized WC-CoCr powder Designed as a superior alternative to traditional WC alloys Good toughness and corrosion resistance Excellent DE (55-65%), flow and spray-ability Superior wear-resistant properties Candidate for hard chrome replacement
Cr 43.5 Ni 18.0 C 3.5 W balance	W-129	12 sec / 4.9 g/cc	-325 m / +16 μm (-45 / +16 μm)		 Atomized WC-NiCr powder Excellent DE (55-65%), flow, and spray-ability Candidate for hard chrome replacement Good sliding wear and mating properties







TUNGSTEN CARBIDE-BASED POWDERS

Chemistry	Powder Name	Hall Flow / Density	Size	OEM Specs	Quick Facts
Co 10.0 C 5.3 Cr 4.0	WC-113	neg. / 4.5 g/cc	-325 m / +5 μm (-45 / +5 μm)		Sintered and crushed Improved oxidation and corrosion protection over WC-Co and WC-Ni
W balance	WC-436-1	18 sec / 4.5 g/cc	-270 m / +16 μm (-53 / +16 μm)		 Excellent low-temperature wear properties Useful up to 900°F (482°C)
Co 10.0 C 5.3 Cr 4.0	WC-731 / 1350VF	18 sec / 4.6 g/cc	-400 m / +11 μm (-38 / +11 μm)	AMS 7882 PCS 2561	 Agglomerated and sintered Similar properties as other WC-CoCr Densified structure with fine carbide dispersion
W balance	WC-731-1 / 1350VM	19 sec / 4.5 g/cc	-325 m / +16 μm AMS 7882 (-45 / +16 μm) BMS 10-67K Type XVII LGMS 9011 Type PCS 2561		promotes finer microstructure, better DE, and denser, smoother coatings Excellent flowability Useful up to 900°F (482°C)
	WC-731-6	/ 4.1 g/cc	(-31 / +5 μm)		
Co 10.0 C 5.3 Cr 4.0 W balance	WC-819		-325 m / +16 μm (-45 / +16 μm)		 Agglomerated and sintered Lower-cost alternative to 1350VM Densified structure with fine carbide dispersion promotes finer microstructure, better DE, and denser, smoother coatings Useful up to 900°F (482°C)
Co 11.0 C 4.0 W balance	WC-726 / 1320Q	neg. / 5.0 g/cc	-325 mesh (-45 μm)	PWA 1379-1 PWA 1379-2 AMS 7879	 Agglomerated and sintered WC-Co Excellent low-temperature wear properties Dense, hard coating with marginal oxidation and corrosion resistance Useful up to 900°F (482°C)
	WC-793		-325 m / +16 μm (-45 / +16 μm)		
Co 12.0 C 3.9 W balance	WC-104	12 sec / 6.1 g/cc	-120 / +325 mesh (-125 / +45 um)	PWA 1302 EMS 57745 Type 1 CL1 ORS 0990 JA 1302	 Cast and crushed carbide Excellent low-temperature wear properties Dense, hard coating with marginal oxidation and corrosion resistance Useful up to 900°F (482°C)
	WC-106	neg. / 5.9 g/cc	-325 mesh (-45 μ m)	PWA 1379-2 AMS 7879 BMS 10-67K Type I	
Co 12.0 C 5.4 W balance	WC-114	16 sec / 4.9 g/cc	-325 mesh (-45 μm)	B50TF27 CLA and CLB PM 819-25	Sintered and crushed carbide Excellent low-temperature wear properties Dense, hard coating with marginal oxidation and corrosion resistance
	WC-489-1	16 sec / 4.9 g/cc	-325 m / +16 μm (-45 / +16 μm)		Useful up to 900°F (482°C)
Co 12.0 C 5.5 W balance	WC-727 / 1342VF	18 sec / 4.3 g/cc	-400 m / +11 μm (-38 / +11 μm)	B50TF27 CLA and CLB	 Agglomerated and sintered Similar properties as other WC-12Co Densified structure with fine carbide dispersion
Salario	WC-727-1 / 1342VM	20 sec / 4.4 g/cc	-325 m / +16 μm (-45 / +16 μm)	B50TF27 CLA	promotes finer microstructure, better DE, and denser, smoother coatings • Excellent flowability
	WC-727-5		(-31 / +11 μm)		Useful up to 900°F (482°C)
	WC-727-6		(-31 / +5 μm)		

Carbide Powders

TUNGSTEN CARBIDE-BASED POWDERS (CONTINUED)

Chemistry	Powder Name	Hall Flow / Density	Size	OEM Specs	Quick Facts
Co 16.8 C 5.2 W balance	WC-128-2	13 sec / 5.6 g/cc	-270 m / +22 μm (-53 / +22 μm)	CP 6004 DMR 33.019 MSRR 9507/1	Sintered and crushed Higher Co levels provide better toughness, impact strenth and ductility than WC-12Co Densified structure promotes superior coating density and powder flow Useful up to 900°F (482°C)
Co 16.8 C 5.2 W balance	WC-559	16 sec/ 4.0 g/cc	-270 m / +22 μm (-53 / +22 μm)	B50TF167 CLA and CLC EMS 39660	Plasma densified powder Higher Co levels provide better toughness, impact strenth and ductility than WC-12Co Densified structure promotes superior coating density and powder flow Useful up to 900°F (482°C)
Co 17.0 C 5.0 W balance	WC-729 / 1343VF WC-729-1 / 1343VM	neg. / 4.2 g/cc 20 sec / 4.3 g/cc	-400 m / +11 μm (-38 / +11 μm) -325 m / +16 μm (-45 / +16 μm)	PWA 36331-2 MSRR 9507/69 ECS-L 2279 Annexe 1 BMS 10-67K Type I MSRR 9507/69 PWA 36331-1 AMS 7881	 Agglomerated and sintered Higher Co levels provide better toughness, impact strenth and ductility than WC-12Co Densified structure promotes superior coating density and powder flow Excellent flowability Useful up to 900°F (482°C)
	WC-729-5	/ 4.7 g/cc	(-31 / +5 μm)	B50TF167 CLA	
Cr 20.0 Ni 6.3 C 5.9 W balance	WC-496	21 sec / 3.2 g/cc	-325 m / +16 μm (-45 / +16 μm)	MSV-067	Sintered and crushed Superior oxidation and corrosion properties than other WC-based materials Better chemical resistance than other WC-based materials Useful up to 1400°F (760°C)
Cr 20.0 Ni 6.5 C 5.8 W balance	WC-733 / 1356VM	20 sec / 4.4 g/cc	-325 m / +16 μm (-45 / +16 μm)		Agglomerated and sintered Similar properties as other WC-NiCr Densified structure with fine carbide dispersion promotes finer microstructure, better DE, and denser, smoother coatings Excellent flowability Useful up to 1400°F (760°C)
Ni 10.0 C 5.5 W balance	WC-724 / 1310VF WC-724-1 / 1310VM	19 sec / 4.5 g/cc 20 sec / 4.4 g/cc	-325 m / +11 μm (-45 / +11 μm) -270 m / +16 μm (-53 / +16 μm)		 Agglomerated and sintered Better corrosion protection than WC-Co Excellent low-temperature wear properties up to 900°F (482°C) Superior deposition efficiency (DE)
Ni 36.3 Cr 7.3 Fe 2.3 Si 2.3 B 1.6 WC-12Co balance	WC-735-1	22 sec / 4.3 g/cc	-270 m / +16 μm (-53 / +16 μm)		Blended WC-12Co + NiCrSiFeB Excellent combination of abrasion resistance and toughness Economical solution to severe wear applications Useful up to 900°F (482°C)





PRECIOUS METAL-BASED POWDERS

Chemistry	Powder Name	Hall Flow / Density	Size	OEM Specs	Quick Facts
Ni 18.0 Au balance	AU-103		-200 mesh (-75 μm)	PWA 698 AMS 4787	Atomized Au-18Ni alloy
	AU-103-2		-140 mesh (-106 μm)	AMS 4787 PWA 698	
Pd 30.5 Cr 10.5 B 2.5	NI-680		-120 / +325 mesh (-125 / +45 μm)	B50TF198 CLB LM 69-009-500	Atomized NiPdCrB alloy
Ni balance	NI-680-1		-35 / +325 mesh (-500 / +45 μm)	B50TF198 CLC	
Pd 36.0 Cr 10.5 B 2.9	NI-538		-325 mesh (-45 μ m)	LM 69-178-490 PWA 36099	 Atomized NiPd alloy High resistance to corrosion and oxides Use in high-temperature environments
Si 0.6 Ni balance	NI-538-6		-120 / +325 mesh (-125 / +45 μm)	LM 69-178-510	• .





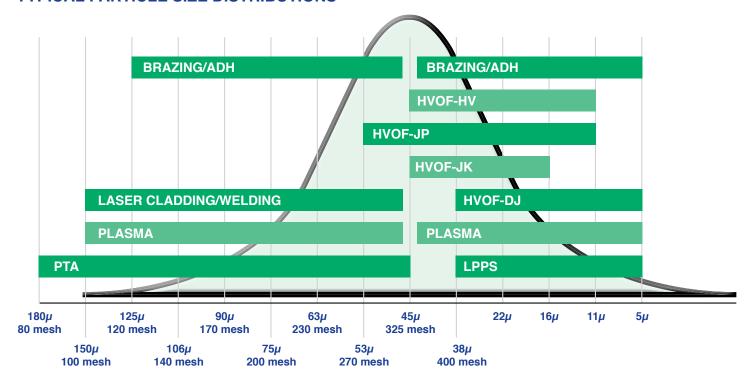


BRAZE POWDERS

Chemistry	Powder Name	Melting To Solidus	emperature Liquidus	Brazing Ranges	Recommended OEM Specs	Quick Facts
Cr 19.0 Ni 17.0 Si 8.0 W 4.0 B 0.8 C 0.4 Co balance	CO-216	1121°C 2050°F	1149°C 2100°F	1149-1232°C 2100-2250°F	AMS 4783 MS 1112	 Designed for brazing of superalloys and cobalt-based components High-temperature strength Oxidation resistance Low base metal penetration
Cr 14.5 Fe 4.5 Si 4.5 B 3.3 C 0.8 Ni balance	NI-167	977°C 1790°F	1038°C 1900°F	1066-1204°C 1900-2200°F	AMS 4775	 Yields high-strength joints suitable for high-temperature applications Recommended for gas turbine hardware
Cr 15.0 B 3.5 Ni balance	NI-276	1020°C 1870°F	1050°C 1925°F	1066-1150°C 1950-2100°F	MS 1090 PWA 36962 B50TF207 CLA CD 1125	 Silicon-free metal Suitable for diffusion brazing applications Excellent strength and resistance to high-temperature oxidation
Si 4.5 B 2.9 Ni balance	NI-298	982°C 1800°F	1038°C 1900°F	1010-1177°C 1850-2150°F	CD 1067 B50TF205 CLA AMS 4778	General utility filler metal Recommended for use where deep recesses and alloy is free flowing and wets well
Cr 7.0 Si 4.2 Fe 3.0 B 3.0 Ni balance	NI-362-3	971°C 1780°F	999°C 1830°F	1010-1177°C 1830-2150°F	CD 1068 B50TF204 CLA	Similar to NI-167 but permits brazing at much lower temperatures Excellent flow characteristics without intergranual attack (IGA) or other base dilutions Ideal choice for joining thin sections such as heat exchanger or honeycomb components
Cr 19.0 Si 10.0 Ni balance	NI-430	1079°C 1975°F	1135°C 2075°F	1147-1204°C 2100-2200°F	B50A935 CLA AMS 4782 B50TF81 CLA	 Provides strong, tough joints Excellent high-temperature performance Recommended for nuclear applications or those where boron cannot be tolerated
Co 21.8 Cr 15.0 Si 3.5 B 2.9 Ni balance	NI-449-4	954°C 1750°F	1129°C 2065°F	1135-1205°C 2075-2200°F	B50TF208 CLA	 Excellent for applications with tight tolerances and thin sections Cobalt promotes wetting and braze alloy solid solutioning to provide joints with superior fatigue resistance
Si 3.5 B 1.9 Ni balance	NI-489	982°C 1800°F	1066°C 1950°F	1010-1177°C 1950-2150°F	B50TF206 CLA CD 1176 AMS 4779	 Broad melt range and flowability Moderate hardness Sluggish alloy that is appropriate for widegap applications
Cr 13.5 Fe 4.5 Si 4.5 B 2.9 Ni balance	NI-510	977°C 1790°F	1077°C 1970°F	1077-1204°C 1970-2200°F	AMS 4776	Chemically similar to NI-167, except lower carbon content to reduce carbide formation Sluggish alloy that is appropriate for wide-gap applications Resistant to chemical attack



TYPICAL PARTICLE SIZE DISTRIBUTIONS



Mesh	Micron
80	180
100	150
120	125
140	106
170	90
200	75
230	63
270	53
325	45
400	38



More sustainable solutions



At Praxair Surface Technologies, we're committed to sustainable development. We look for sustainability in all areas of operation, including:

Governance and integrity: We maintain strong systems and a culture of global corporate governance, compliance, ethics, human rights, integrity and accountability.

Strategic leadership: We stay current with, and take advantage of, emerging global opportunities, developments and challenges to position Praxair Surface Technologies for the future.

Customer commitment: We focus relentlessly on the delivery of customer value through continuous innovation that helps our customers enhance their product quality, service, reliability, productivity, safety, energy efficiency and environmental performance.

Environmental responsibility: We are constantly striving to improve the environmental performance and energy efficiency of our operations.

Employee safety and development:

We provide opportunities that allow employees to develop to their fullest potential in a creative, inclusive and safe environment.

Community support: We participate in community development in regions where we operate.

Financial performance: Over the past 10 years, Praxair has consistently outperformed companies in the S&P 500T Index.

Stakeholder engagement and communication:

We partner with internal and external stakeholders to achieve a strong, secure and sustainable society, economy and environment.







OEM Specification	Page	OEM Specification	Page	OEM Specification	Page	OEM Specification	Page
10042379	12	B50AG16 CLA	12	B50TF27 CLA and CLB	20	C-95	15
A50AG1 CLA	17	B50AG16 CLB	12	B50TF301 CLA	19	CD 1115	13
A50TF87 CLA	15	B50AG16 CLD	13	B50TF304 CLA	3	CD 1122	3
A50TF155-3 CLA	17	B50AG16 CLE	12	B50TF305 CLA	4	CD 1146	8
A50TF278 CLA and CLB	16	B50AG2	12	B50TF318 CLA	11	CD 1147	11
A50TF278 CLB and CLC	16	B50AG20 CLA	11	B50TF40 CLA	10	CD 1184	11
A50TF278 CLC	16	B50AG5 CLB	11	B50TF40 CLB	10	CD 1233	16
A50TF326 CLA	17	B50AG6 CLB	12	B50TF42 CLA	5	CD 1280	15
A50TF87 CLB	15	B50TF108 CLA	8	B50TF53 CLB	7	CD 1283	9
A50TF87 CLC	15	B50TF119 CLA	9	B50TF56 CLA	7	CD 1284	9
AMS 7879	20	B50TF119 CLC	9	B50TF56 CLA	7	CD 1291	11
AMS 4775	8	B50TF137 CLB	18	B50TF56 CLB	7	CD 1297	13
AMS 4782	9	B50TF137 CLA	18	B50TF72 CLA	5	CP 6003	5
AMS 4787	22	B50TF142 CLA	9	B50TF72 CLB	5	CP 6004	21
AMS 5791	3	B50TF155 CLA	4	B50TF81 CLA	9	CP 6025	9
AMS 7875	18	B50TF161 CLB	5	B550TF161 CLA	5	CPW 213	6
AMS 7879	20	B50TF162 CLA	12	BMS 10-67	7	CPW 218	3
AMS 4777	8	B50TF167 CLA	21	BMS 10-67 Type IX	3	CPW 236	3
AMS 7881	21	B50TF167 CLA and CLC	21	BMS 10-67 Type XV	4	CPW 247	7
AMS 7882	20	B50TF17 CLA/B	7	BMS 10-67K Type I	20, 21	CPW 320	16
AMS 4783	2	B50TF183 CLA/B	8	BMS 10-67K Type II	5	CPW 387	13
B-17	3	B50TF183 CLC	8	BMS 10-67K Type IV	16	CPW 490	7
B-59	4	B50TF185 CLA	3	BMS 10-67K Type XIV	5	CPW 528-1	11
B-60	3	B50TF190 CLA	4	BMS 10-67K Type XVII	20	CPW 528-2	11
B-72	3	B50TF192 CLA	12	C-35	11	CPW 528-3	11
B50A489	4	B50TF195 CLA	11	C-58	12	CPW 602-2	13
B50A842	4	B50TF198 CLB	22	C-59	13	CPW 617-1	5
B50A845 CLB	18	B50TF198 CLC	22	C-60	13	CTS 1025	4
B50A892	12	B50TF201 CLB	3	C-65	11	D-13	3
B50A893	18	B50TF202 CLA	9	C-66	16	DGTL511114001	14
B50A918	4	B50TF202 CLB	9	C-73	13	DGTLV511114001	14
B50A919	2	B50TF202 CLD	9	C-74	8	DMR 33.005	18
B50A935 CLA	9	B50TF204 CLA	8	C-77	13	DMR 33.006	18
B50A960	4	B50TF242 CLA	9	C-81	14	DMR 33.007	3
B50A988 CLB	3	B50TF242 CLB	9	C-83	10	DMR 33.008	3
B50A989 CLB	4	B50TF242 CLC	9	C-89	14	DMR 33.011	7
B50AG11	12	B50TF242 CLD	9	C-91	13	DMR 33.015	5
B50AG12 CLA	12	B50TF255 CLB	3	C-92	13	DMR 33.016	5
B50AG12 CLB	12	B50TF27 CLA	20	C-94	7	DMR 33.019	21



OEM Specifications Index

OEM Specification	Page	OEM Specification	Page	OEM Specification	Page	OEM Specification	Page
DMR 33.090	12	JA 13003	4	MSV-058	6	PWA 1347	9
DMR 35.351 CL2	3	JA 13004	11	MSV-067	21	PWA 1348-2	11
ECS-L 2279 Annexe 1	21	JA 1302	20	MSV-121	15	PWA 1348-3	11
EKS-L-VB 182	12	JA 1315	10	ORS 0990	20	PWA 1352	8
EMS 39660	21	JA 1316	3	PCS 2561	20	PWA 1365-2	13
EMS 39664 CLI	11	JA 1317	10	PM 819-05	18	PWA 1369	5
EMS 39664 CLII	11	LGMS 9011 Type II	20	PM 819-07	18	PWA 1375	16
EMS 52432 XV	4	LM 69-009-500	22	PM 819-13	6	PWA 1376	13
EMS 52432 XVI	4	LM 69-178-490	22	PM 819-15	4	PWA 1378-1	5
EMS 52432XXIII	3	LM 69-178-510	22	PM 819-16	3	PWA 1378-2	5
EMS 56705	6	M1020.1	15	PM 819-25	20	PWA 1379-1	20
EMS 56726	17	MIL-P-85856-42	18	PM 819-29	13	PWA 1379-2	20
EMS 56757	7	MS 1086	8	PM 819-37	7	PWA 1380	7
EMS 56762	8	MS 1087	3	PM 819-42	5	PWA 1386-1	13
EMS 56773	15	MS 1088	9	PM 819-44	12	PWA 1386-2	13
EMS 57737 Type I	12, 13	MS 1112	2	PM 819-47	9	PWA 36099	22
EMS 57737 Type II	12	MS 1120	4	PM 819-51	13	PWA 36331-1	21
EMS 57741	11	MS 1158	8	PM 819-56	7	PWA 36331-2	21
EMS 57741 CLA	11	MS 2054	14	PM 819-58	11	PWA 698	22
EMS 57745 Type 1 CLI	20	MS1063	8	PM 819-59	9	PWA 795	3
EMS 57746 Type 1 CLII	7	MS1068	3	PM 819-65	9	PWA PMC 5127-1	9
EMS 57746 Type 1 CLI	7	MSRR 9507-86	11	PWA 1185-2	3	SML-149	13
EMS 57748 Type 1 CLII	9	MSRR 9507/1	21	PWA 1186	2	SML-150	13
EMS 57750 Type 1 CL1	16	MSRR 9507/17	18	PWA 1302	20	SML-151	11
EMS 57753 Type I	18	MSRR 9507/2	18	PWA 1304	18	SML-155	17
EPS 7100	11	MSRR 9507/23	3	PWA 1306	18	ST 1627	10
ES 9-327	9	MSRR 9507/27	10	PWA 1307	18	TK 2003	5
ES 9-455	12	MSRR 9507/3	3	PWA 1310	15	TK 2035-1	5
ES9-362 Type A	12	MSRR 9507/31	5	PWA 1311-3S	15	TK 2053-2	5
ES9-362 Type B	12	MSRR 9507/46	16	PWA 1313	6	TLV 511114001	14
GE 200-002030	7	MSRR 9507/47	11	PWA 1314	4	TLV511114000	12
GE 210-000850	9	MSRR 9507/57	11	PWA 1315	10	TLV511114001	12
GE 4013287-793	8	MSRR 9507/69	21	PWA 1317	10	WIMS 645 CLB	12
GE 4096601-424	8	MSRR 9507/73	11	PWA 1318	3		
HTCT 650557	13	MSRR 9507/8	10	PWA 1319	10		
HTCT 650559	13	MSRR 9507/9	15	PWA 1331	15		
HTCT 650565	13	MSV-027	19	PWA 1333	17		
HTCT 650581	14	MSV-048	6	PWA 1337	7		
HTCT 650585	14	MSV-049	16	PWA 1338	6		







Product	Page	Product	Page	Product	Page	Product	Page
AI-1010-HP	15	CO-210-1	11	CRC-107	18	NI-105-7 /	10
Al-1054	6	CO-210-24/	11	CRC-108	18	NI-106	10
Al-1075	16	CO-210-6	11	CRC-174	18	NI-107	10
AI-1110-HP	15	CO-211	11	CRC-300 /	18	NI-109	10
AL-102	2	CO-211-1	11	CRC-300-1 /	18	NI-114	8
AL-104	2	CO-211-3	11	CRC-351	18	NI-115	7
AL-123	2	CO-216	2	CRC-410	19	NI-122	9
AL-131	2	CO-216-4	2	CRC-410-1	19	NI-130 /	13
AL-228	2	CO-222	3	CRC-425	19	NI-164 /	12
AL-229	2	CO-222-3	3	CRO-131	16	NI-164-2	12
ALO-101	15	CO-241	11	CRO-167	16	NI-167	8
ALO-105	15	CO-241-3	11	CRO-167-1	16	NI-167-11	8
ALO-105-1	15	CO-242	12	CRO-172	16	NI-167-6	8
ALO-114	15	CO-242-3	12	CRO-174	16	NI-171	13
ALO-121	15	CO-249	12	CRO-179	16	NI-171-2	13
ALO-159	15	CO-249-14	12	CRO-192	16	NI-183	8
ALO-187	15	CO-249-2	12	CRO-192-1	16	NI-183-1	8
ALO-188	15	CO-249-4	12	CU-101	5	NI-183-4	8
AU-103	22	CO-249-6	12	CU-102	5	NI-185	7
AU-103-2	22	CO-249-8	12	CU-103	5	NI-191	13
CO-103	3	CO-260-1	12	CU-104	5	NI-191-4	13
CO-103-3	3	CO-260-12	12	CU-104-2	5	NI-192	13
CO-105 /	3	CO-261	3	CU-104-5	5	NI-192-16	13
CO-106-1	4	CO-263-3	4	CU-116	5	NI-192-5	13
CO-106-8 /	4	CO-267	11	CU-159	5	NI-192-8	13
CO-109	4	CO-273-4	3	CU-159-1	5	NI-202	9
CO-109-3	4	CO-273-6	3	CU-159-3	5	NI-202-1	9
CO-109-7	4	CO-285	3	FE-101	6	NI-202-2	9
CO-110	11	CO-285-12 /	3	FE-108-3	6	NI-202-23	9
CO-110-1	11	CO-285-2	3	FE-211-5 /	6	NI-202-3 /	9
CO-111	4	CO-301	12	FE-271 /	6	NI-211	12
CO-111-10	4	CO-301-3	12	FE-328-1	6	NI-211-17	13
CO-114-13	4	CO-301-4	12	MO-102	6	NI-211-2	12
CO-114-2	4	CO-301-8	12	MO-130	6	NI-211-4	12
CO-127	11	CO-308-4	2	MO-130-2 /	6	NI-211-7	12
CO-159	11	CO-333	4	MO-130-1	6	NI-246-3	13
CO-174	3	CO-333-7	4	NI-101	7	NI-246-4	13
CO-174-4	3	CRC-105	18	NI-1024 /	8	NI-256	9
CO-187	11	CRC-106	18	NI-105	10	NI-256-1	9



YO-118

Product Index

Product	Page	Product	Page
NI-256-2	9	NI-980-1 /	10
NI-256-7	9	NI-980-4	10
NI-328	10	W-121	19
NI-328-1	10	W-121-1	19
NI-328-5 /	10	W-124	19
NI-332	8	W-129	19
NI-343	13	WC-104	20
NI-357-1	7	WC-104 WC-106	20
NI-357-6	7	WC-100 WC-113	20
NI-362-3		WC-113 WC-114	
NI-430	8	WC-114 WC-128-2	20
	9		21
NI-528	9	WC-436-1	20
NI-535	13	WC-489-1	20
NI-535-2	13	WC-496	21
NI-535-3	13	WC-559	21
NI-535-4	13	WC-724 /	21
NI-538	22	WC-724-1 /	21
NI-538-6	22	WC-726 /	20
NI-544-1	10	WC-727 /	20
NI-544-6 /	10	WC-727-1 /	20
NI-548-1	13	WC-727-5	20
NI-548-4	13	WC-727-6	20
NI-630	8	WC-729 /	21
NI-666	14	WC-729-1 /	21
NI-666-4	14	WC-729-5	21
NI-680	22	WC-731 /	20
NI-680-1	22	WC-731-1 /	20
NI-832	14	WC-731-6	20
NI-832-2	14	WC-733 /	21
NI-914-3	7	WC-735-1	21
NI-937 /	14	WC-793	20
NI-937-2	14	WC-819	20
NI-937-4 /	14	YO-118	17
NI-944	14	YO-118-1	17
NI-944-1	14	YO-123	17
NI-944-2	14	YO-125	17
NI-944-3	14	ZRO-103	17
NI-969	7	ZRO-113 /	16
NI-970	7	ZRO-114	16

Product	Page
ZRO-146	17
ZRO-182	16
ZRO-195-2	16
ZRO-236	16
ZRO-256	17
ZRO-271	17
ZRO-271-3	17
ZRO-271-4	17
ZRO-271-5	17
1193F	6
1234F	6
1236F	6
1245F	3
1256F	4
1260F	10
1262F	10
1265F	10
1269F	10
1275H	8
1276F	10
1278F	9
1310VF	21
1310VM	21
1320Q	20
1342VF	20
1342VM	20
1343VF	21
1343VM	21
1350VF	20
1350VM	20
1356VM	21
1375VF	18
1375VM	18
1484i /	16

If you cannot find the powder you are looking for by name, composition, particle size, or type, please contact us. We specialize in custom powders and tailored sizes.





Powder Solutions

CONTACT INFORMATION

Americas and Asia

1555 Main Street Indianapolis, IN 46224 USA

Tel +1.317.240.2500 Fax +1.317.240.2225 Email psti-info@praxair.com

Europe, Africa, and Middle East

Am Mühlbach 13 87487 Wiggensbach Germany

Tel +49.(0).8370.9207.0 Fax +49.(0).8370.9207.20 Email TSC_Europe@praxair.com

www.praxairsurfacetechnologies.com



© 2014 Praxair S.T. Technology, Inc. All rights reserved.

Printed on recycled paper P-9080

Praxair and the Flowing Airstream design are trademarks of Praxair S.T. Technology, Inc. in the United States and/or other countries. Other trademarks herein are property of their respective owners.