

HW 11

1.9. $(n+1) \times (n+2)$

$$A = (a_{ij}) = \left(\begin{pmatrix} j-1 \\ i-1 \end{pmatrix} \right) \quad \begin{matrix} 1 \leq i \leq n+1 \\ 1 \leq j \leq n+2 \end{matrix}$$

$$A_k = A \text{ 去掉 } k \text{ 列}$$

$$\det A_k = \binom{n+1}{k-1}, \quad \text{电子版答案另附.}$$

2. 电子版

3. ① 证明: 对 $\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$, 作行列变换

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow \det \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = -1$$

同理. 对任意

$$E = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & & & \\ & \ddots & & \\ & & 0 & 1 \\ & & 1 & 0 \\ & & & \ddots & \\ & & & & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\det(E) = -1$$

所以对所有初等矩阵 E ,

$$\Phi(E) = |E|$$

$$A = E_1 E_2 \cdots E_k A'$$

$A' \perp$ 三角阵.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{所以有 } \Phi(A) &= \Phi(E_1) \cdots \Phi(A') \\ &= |E_1| \cdots |A'| = |A|. \end{aligned}$$

(2) 成立. 对 $w = \begin{pmatrix} & 1 \\ 1 & \end{pmatrix}$, $w^2 = I$.

$$(\Phi(w))^2 = 1, \quad \Phi(w) = \pm 1,$$

对 $A = B_1 w B_2$, $B_1, B_2 \perp$ 三角, (*)

$$\text{有 } \Phi(A) = |B_1| \cdot \Phi(w) \cdot |B_2| \Rightarrow \Phi(A) = |A| \cdot \frac{\Phi(w)}{|w|}$$

考虑对以下 $A_1, A_2, A_1 A_2$ 有 (*) 形式的分解.

$$A_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad A_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A_1 A_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$\text{若 } \Phi(w) = 1, \quad 12) \quad \Phi(A_1) = -|A_1| \neq 0 \\ \Phi(A_2) = -|A_2| \neq 0$$

$$\Phi(A, A_2) = -|A_1||A_2| \neq 0.$$

矛盾, 所以 $\Phi(w) = |w| = -1$

$$\Rightarrow \Phi\left(\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}\right) = -1$$

对 $A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ a & 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\Phi(A) = |A| = 1$

同理: 对 n , 有 $\Phi\left(\begin{pmatrix} 1 & & & \\ & 0 & & \\ & & \ddots & \\ & & & 0 \\ & & & & 1 \end{pmatrix}\right) = -1$

$$\Phi\left(\begin{pmatrix} 1 & & & \\ & \ddots & & \\ & & a & \\ & & & 1 \end{pmatrix}\right) = 1$$

$$\Phi(A) = \Phi(\underbrace{E_1 \cdots E_k}_{\text{初等矩阵}} A') = |A|.$$

初等矩阵.

4. 兒子版