新第 (*)
$$f''(t) + f(t) = 0$$

(**) $f'' + f = \sin t$.

V,集分,(+,・, 0)

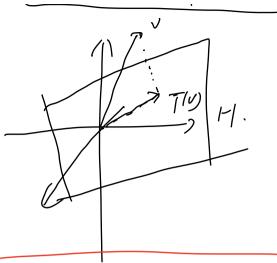
基 马 · dim V

[v) g 坐村,

转接後停车 $P(C-B)$ [v) $C = P(C-B) = Co)_{B}$

(b) 7: 122 -> 122 3 07 57 52 45 0

(T(U1)+[1UL) = T(V1+VL) 7(cv) = c7(v)



$$\begin{array}{c|c}
\hline
P & T_A : IR^n \rightarrow IR^m \\
\hline
x & 1 \rightarrow Ax
\end{array}$$

A E Mmxu (1/2)

Hon (V, W) 上有"自然" 为 法和 K-数乘

$$\mathcal{D}\left(T_{1}+T_{2}\right)\left(\mathcal{O}=T_{1}\left(\mathcal{V}\right)+T_{2}\left(\mathcal{V}\right)\right)$$

TitTi. (7 E Hong (U, W)

BG12: Homik (V, W) 也是 K-鲜桃的

性的: 线性现射 了,: V-> W (爱公) T2: W-> 5.

Tz°(+ Hom (V, Y)

结准维斯与矩阵的关系。

ZTA OR AT A

Mmxn (IR) Homila (R9. 12m)

A (-2) TA

记明:"单身". 芳石= 7/3.

Dij TA(ei) = A 的器 131 A.e.i = To (ei) = B 的第 131

性低:B= fvijiei是V的基。

丁: V一以特性四朝 由下在39向量取值"惟一种定"

换的给说: 对任意SW:); EI、 W: EW. 存在唯一面 T E Hom ((V, W), 使得 T(V;) = W;

- A\$ 68 V, W, dim V = n. dim W=m Mmxn (IK) (V, W) 取包: V的基色: U,… K W的基C: W, ... Wm. R: Honk (V, W) -> Mmxn (K) $\begin{array}{ccc}
(V, vv) \\
T & \longrightarrow & \left[\left[T(v_i) \right], \left[T(v_i) \right]. \\
T(v_i) \right]
\end{array}$ 作后: R是一个双射. 证明: 用作成 1. 作作: RC是结性映射.

$$\begin{array}{c} V_1 & \mathcal{B}_1 \\ V_2 & \mathcal{C} \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \mathcal{B}_2 \\ = \overline{I_1} \cdot \overline{I_1} \\ \mathcal{B}_1 \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \mathcal{B}_2 \cdot \overline{I_2} \cdot \overline{I_1} \\ = \overline{I_1} \cdot \overline{I_1} \cdot \overline{I_1} \\ \mathcal{B}_1 & \mathcal{B}_2 \cdot \overline{I_2} \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \mathcal{B}_2 \cdot \overline{I_1} \cdot \overline{I_1} \cdot \overline{I_1} \\ \mathcal{B}_1 & \mathcal{B}_2 \cdot \overline{I_1} \cdot \overline{I_1} \\ = \overline{I_1} \cdot \overline{I_1} \cdot \overline{I_1} \cdot \overline{I_1} \\ = \overline{I_1} \cdot \overline{I_1} \cdot \overline{I_1} \cdot \overline{I_1} \cdot \overline{I_1} \\ = \overline{I_1} \cdot \overline{I_1} \cdot$$

$$\frac{\left(T^{(V_1)}, \dots, T^{(V_n)}\right)}{T^{(V_n)}, \dots, T^{(V_n)}} = T^{(V_1, \dots, V_n)}$$

$$= T^{(V_1, \dots, V_n)} \cdot P_{bc} \in \mathcal{B}_1$$

$$= T^{(V_1)} \cdot \dots T^{(V_n)} \cdot P_{bc} \in \mathcal{B}_1$$

$$T^{(V_1)} = (w_1 \cdot \dots w_m) \cdot [V_1]_C$$

$$T^{(V_1)} = (w_1 \cdot \dots w_m) \cdot [v_1]_C$$

$$\frac{\left(T^{(V_1)} \cdot \dots, T^{(V_n)}\right)}{T^{(V_n)}} = \left(w_1 \cdot \dots w_m\right) \cdot \left[T^{(V_n)}\right]_{\mathcal{B}_1}^C$$

$$= \left(T^{(V_1)} \cdot \dots, T^{(V_n)}\right) \cdot P_{bc} \in \mathcal{B}_1$$

$$= \left(W_1 \cdot \dots W_m\right) \cdot \left(T^{(V_n)}\right) \cdot P_{bc} \in \mathcal{B}_1$$

$$= \left(W_1 \cdot \dots W_m\right) \cdot \left(T^{(V_n)}\right) \cdot P_{bc} \in \mathcal{B}_1$$

$$= \left(W_1 \cdot \dots W_m\right) \cdot \left(T^{(V_n)}\right) \cdot P_{bc} \in \mathcal{B}_1$$

$$f \longrightarrow f'$$

$$\beta = \{1, x, \dots, x^n\}$$

$$\beta = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(1 + 1) \times (1 + 1)$$

性信: 下同档(三)(下)(下)运

終性技権:
$$T:V \rightarrow V$$
Hom_{IK} $(V,V) = End_{IK}(V)$

取 V 見 G $[T]_{3}^{B}$ $P = Real$
 $(ZX:A, B 稱 K if PAP $T = B$.
A, $G \in M_{nxn}$. $P \in GL_n(K)$$

子空间: V 海性空间, W 子葉(井空)

(D が海科別 e (地域 V P PD * ナッツ)

(D 数 報 科)

(O V = で, (-リ・V = -V) 発 起 W e 是
(対 12 空间)

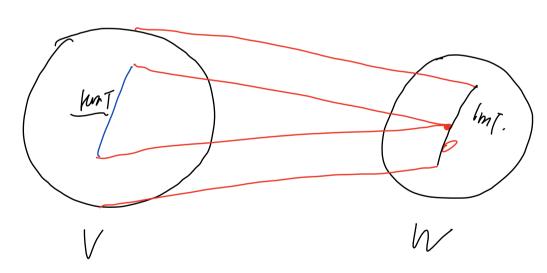
(3): イヒニ南戸町) C Maxa (R)

(D ker . T: V -> W linear

| MuT = イレ | T | V -> 9

新教守恒: T:V-2 W. ClinVcの

din V = dim per T + dim In T



うは同: (Sketch) . Mar T 的鬼 V,··Va.

村名当 V 的鬼 V,··Va.

/m T = Span_{1k} S T (V1)··· 7(V6) 9

= Spanne 3 [(VK+1)... I(Vh) 9

per 7 = 109 din/m 7 = n+1 = 120+1

一道射

?? 【单射(三) her 7 = 50y 3金红

7 2 in 138 fr.

注: W, , W, 是 V あるす空间.

W, + Wz = { w, +wz | w, ← W; り,
3を記 W, +Wz 是 V あるす空间.

W₁

States dim $(w_1 + w_2) = dim w_1 + dim w_2 - dim$

It' 8- 4 it pg:

31入 外直和, UDW, = (VxW, +, -)

· 2 ×: (D (V,, W,) +1 Vz. Wz) = (U, +Vc.

(0 = (ov, Ow)

dim VPW = dim V + dim W

 $T: W_1 \oplus W_2 \longrightarrow W_1 + W_2 \xrightarrow{\mathcal{A}} \mathcal{A}$ $(w_1, w_1) \longrightarrow W_1 + w_2$

定义: W, M W2 1/307", 三) W, + W2 = W, 图 W2 () 图 Y2 () 图