1. 
$$\frac{y + A = 1}{y^{2}} \xrightarrow{HWY} A = x^{2} \cdot y^{2}$$
.

Physics 6

Pf C(A) = Span  $\left(\frac{y}{y}\right)$ .

P(A) =  $\int_{Y}^{y} f(A) dA = \int_{Y}^{y} f(A) dA = \int_{$ 

$$= 2 \quad A = C \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{2} \\ \frac{3}{2} \end{pmatrix} \cdot (2 3 \times ) \quad C \neq 0$$

A · 
$$(e_1 + e_2) = C_4(e_1 + e_2)$$
  
=>  $C_1e_1 + c_2e_2 = C_4e_1 + C_4e_2$ 

$$= 7$$
  $C_1 = C_y$ ,  $C_2 = C_y$ 

$$Ax = 0 \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$X = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix}, \quad x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff x \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \iff$$

$$r \left( \begin{array}{ccc} 2 & \chi_{1} \\ 3 & \chi_{1} \\ 4 & \chi_{5} \end{array} \right) = r \left( \begin{array}{c} 2 \\ 3 \\ \chi \end{array} \right)$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \chi_{2} - \frac{1}{2}\chi_{1} = 0 \\ \chi_{3} - 2\chi_{1} = 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

4. (D. MrA + 109. 国的对某一些6、月×一场有完的生星解 有解的, Ax=6 际高部开步的 Xo+Y, YEKIA 元 her A= 6-9. Ey Ax=6 学記-4高度. ②不是. 因为我才荣梦3, AX=6元翰.

te 6 € C(A)

A 4=6 ①没有,里①.②.墨与石满。墨与有流彩 多到潮

((A) & RM, => r< m. dim har (A) + dim (CA) = n, her +1 + 109 

$$\frac{77 \frac{1}{3} \frac{1}{4}}{0} = \frac{27}{A-1}$$

$$\frac{311.372}{0} = \frac{27}{0}$$

$$\frac{311.372}{0} = \frac{27}{0}$$

$$\frac{A-1}{1} + \frac{1}{2}(A-1)$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 27 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{2}(A^{2}-I) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$=) Vk (A+I)+Vk(A-I) = Vk(21)$$

$$= N+Vk (A^{2}-I)$$

其他多名见了图。

## 法1构造分块对角利用初等变恢直接证:下面线出其他证法

$$\frac{Claim I}{n}: \operatorname{rank}(A+I) + \operatorname{rank}(A-I) \leq n + \operatorname{rank}(A^2-I)$$

$$\mathbb{R}^{n} \xrightarrow{A+\mathbb{I}} \mathbb{R}^{n} \xrightarrow{A-\mathbb{I}} \mathbb{R}^{n}$$

$$\mathbb{R}^{n} \xrightarrow{A+\mathbb{I}} |_{m} (A+\mathbb{I}) \xrightarrow{(A-\mathbb{I})_{m}} |_{m} (A^{2}-\mathbb{I})$$

$$A+I) \times \longmapsto (A+I) \times \longmapsto (A^2-I) \times$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \times \longmapsto (A+I) \times \longmapsto (A^2-I) \times \\ \text{d'im } \ker \left( (A-D) \Big|_{Res} \right) = \operatorname{ran}(A+I) - \operatorname{rank}(A^2-I) \\ \text{d'im } \ker \left( (A-I) \Big|_{Res} \right) = \operatorname{rank}(A+I) - \operatorname{rank}(A^2-I) \\ \text{Frobenius } \ker \left( (A-I) \right) = \operatorname{n-rank}(A-I) \\ \text{Trank}\left( (A+I) \right) + \operatorname{rank}\left( (A-I) \right) \leqslant \operatorname{rank}\left( (A+I) \right) \left( (A-I) \right) + \operatorname{rank}\left( (A-I) \right) \\ \text{Trank}\left( (A+I) \right) + \operatorname{rank}\left( (A-I) \right) \leqslant \operatorname{rank}\left( (A+I) \right) \left( (A-I) \right) + \operatorname{rank}\left( (A-I) \right) \\ \text{Trank}\left( (A+I) \right) + \operatorname{rank}\left( (A-I) \right) \leqslant \operatorname{rank}\left( (A+I) \right) \left( (A-I) \right) + \operatorname{rank}\left( (A-I) \right) \\ \text{Trank}\left( (A+I) \right) + \operatorname{rank}\left( (A-I) \right) \leqslant \operatorname{rank}\left( (A+I) \right) \left( (A-I) \right) + \operatorname{rank}\left( (A-I) \right) \end{cases}$$

方法(2)

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{tank}\left(\left(A+I\right)I\right) + \text{tank}\left(I\left(A-I\right)\right) \leqslant \text{tank}\left(\left(A+I\right)I\left(A-I\right)\right) + \text{tank}\left(I\right) \\ & \text{lank}\left(A+I\right) & \text{lank}\left(A-I\right) & \text{lank}\left(A^2-I\right) & \text{lank}\left(A^2-I\right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\text{Claim 2}}{\text{Claim 2}}: \quad \text{n + rank}(A^2-I) \leqslant \text{rank}(A+I) + \text{rank}(A-I)$$

显然 USW, VSW 以市 U+VSW, UNVSH

由维数公司 
$$\frac{\dim U + \dim V}{\lim |U \cap V|} = \dim (U \cap V) + \dim (U + V) \leq \frac{\dim W}{\lim |U \cap V|} + \frac{\dim H}{\lim |U \cap V|}$$

$$\frac{\dim U + \dim V}{\lim |U \cap V|} = \dim (U \cap V) + \dim (U + V) \leq \frac{\dim W}{\lim |U \cap V|} + \frac{\dim H}{\lim |U \cap V|}$$

$$\frac{\dim U + \dim V}{\lim |U \cap V|} = \dim (U \cap V) + \dim (U + V) \leq \frac{\dim W}{\lim |U \cap V|} + \frac{\dim H}{\lim |U \cap V|}$$