Three Axioms of Probability

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- 1. $0 \le P(A) \le 1$ for any event A.
- 2. $P(\Omega) = 1$ (Ω : sample space).
- 3. A_1, A_2, \ldots are mutually exclusive events $\Rightarrow P(A_1 \cup A_2 \cup \ldots) = P(A_1) + P(A_2) + \ldots$ > mutually exclusive: $A_i \cap A_j = \emptyset$ for $i \neq j$.