



# Presentation

Insincere Questions Classification

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# 01

## Introduction

THE PART ONE



# 01 Introduction



**NLP**

Let machines to understand the human language



**Bert**

The popular model for the NLP nowadays



**Detect the Insincere**

Recognize the insincere context

# 01 Introduction

## Dataset

Training

0.8

Test

0.2

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
qid	question_text	target						
1	How do Quebec nationalists see their province as a nation in the 1960s?	0						
2	Do you have an adopted dog? How would you encourage people to adopt and not shop?	0						
3	Do you have an adopted dog? Do you have an adopted dog? How would you encourage people to adopt and not shop?	0						
4	What does velocity affect time? Does velocity affect space geometry?	0						
5	How did Otto von Guericke used the Magdeburg hemispheres?	0						
6	Can I convert monta helicon D to a mountain bike by just changing the tyres?	0						
7	Is Gaza slowly becoming Auschwitz, Dachau or Treblinka for Palestinians?	0						
8	Why does Quora automatically ban conservative opinions when reported, but does not do the same for liberal views?	0						
9	Is it crazy if I wash or wipe my groceries off? Germans are everywhere.	0						
10	Is it just me or have you ever been in this phase wherein you became ignorant to the people you once loved, completely disregarding their feelings/lives so you get to have something go your way?	0						
11	Is it just me or have you ever been in this phase wherein you became ignorant to the people you once loved, completely disregarding their feelings/lives so you get to have something go your way?	0						
12	Is it just me or have you ever been in this phase wherein you became ignorant to the people you once loved, completely disregarding their feelings/lives so you get to have something go your way?	0						
13	What can you say about feminism?	0						
14	How were the Calgary Flames founded?	0						
15	What is the dumbest, yet possibly true explanation for Trump being elected?	0						
16	Can we use our external hard disk as a OS as well as for data storage.will the data be affected?	0						
17	I am 30 years old at the moment. I am single and looking for a boyfriend. I would love a boyfriend and my own home. How can I progress my situation?	0						
18	What do you know about Brian Foy and the Rivonia Trial?	0						
19	How difficult is it to find a good instructor to take a class near you?	0						
20	How do you like the skin of a corpse?	0						
21	Do you think Amazon will adopt an in house approach to manufacturing similar to the Tesla or Space X business models?	0						
22	How many baronies might exist within a country/palatine?	0						
23	How I know whether a girl had done sex before sex with me?	0						
24	Has the United States become the largest democracy in the world?	1						
25	What is the strongest phenomenon you know of, have witnessed or have generated in the area of electronics that has no explanation in terms of modern physics?	0						
26	Should I leave my friends and find new ones?	0						
27	Can you make Amazon Alexa trigger events in the browser?	0						
28	Why haven't two democracies never ever went for a full fledged war? What stops them?	0						
29	How can I stop CBSE in 6 months?	0						
30	What is the best way for a person visiting Milad-e-Karnan and doing the Trund trek?	0						
31	How do modern military submarines reduce noise to achieve stealth?	0						
32	Which babies are more sweeter to their parents? Dark skin babies or light skin babies?	1						
33	How can I remove black heads which are all over my nose?	0						
34	If lightsabers are created by individual wielders, does each saber have unique powers/abilities?	0						
35	Is anyone still using Visual Basic? Is it worth learning in 2018? Would there be professional jobs for Visual Basic programmers in 2018-19-20?	0						
36	What is Sykes Enterprise all about?	0						
37	Is there any clear relationship between the number of nodes/DOFs and the computational performances and requirements in FEA or CFD analyses (for ANSYS solutions in particular)?	0						
38	Why my package still is IFC since May 31,2017 and I don't have updated?	0						
	What does great soft mean?	0						

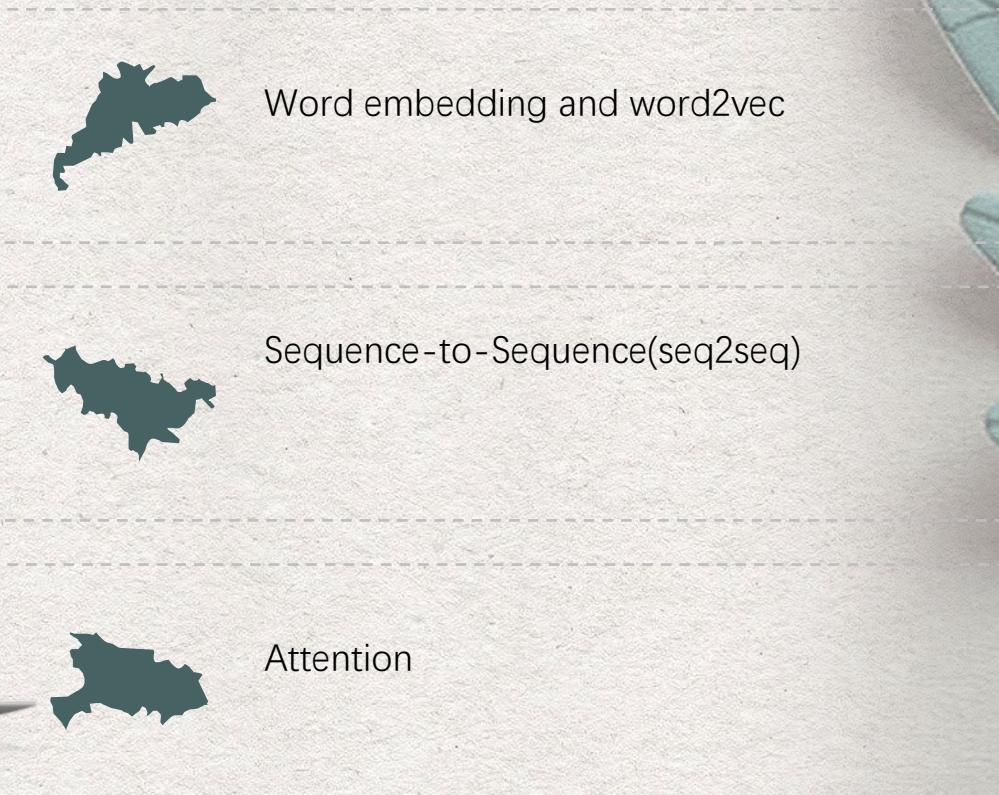
# 02

## Background & Foundation

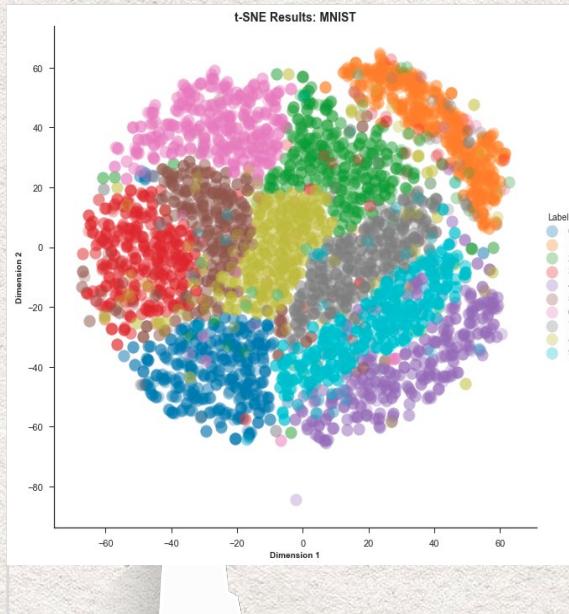
THE PART TWO



# 02 Background & Foundation



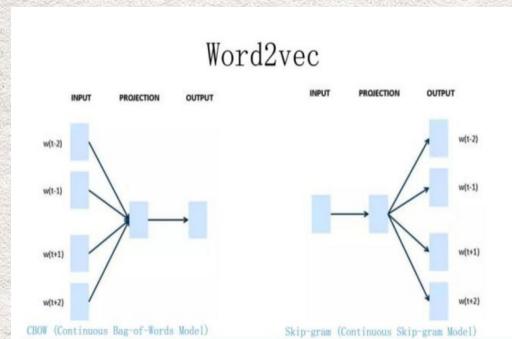
# 02 Background & Foundation



Embedding means using low dimensions vector to represent the articles

**Thus word2vec is the basement for the Embedding**

**Two methods for Word2vec**



Word embedding can transfer the discrete variable into vector variable as the input.

# 02 Background & Foundation

*Sequence to Sequence model*



# 02 Background & Foundation

*Under the hood*



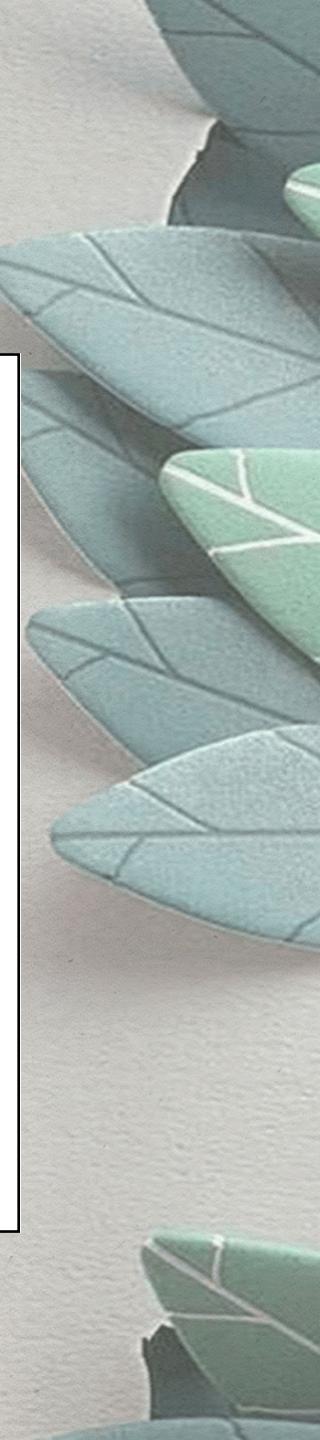
# 02 Background & Foundation

*Deeper under the hood*



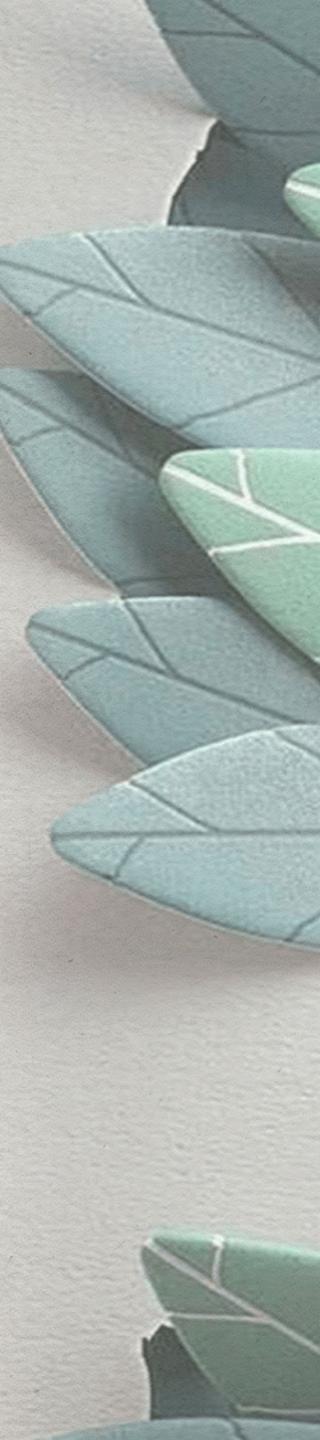
# 02 Background & Foundation

*Transition to the Attention*



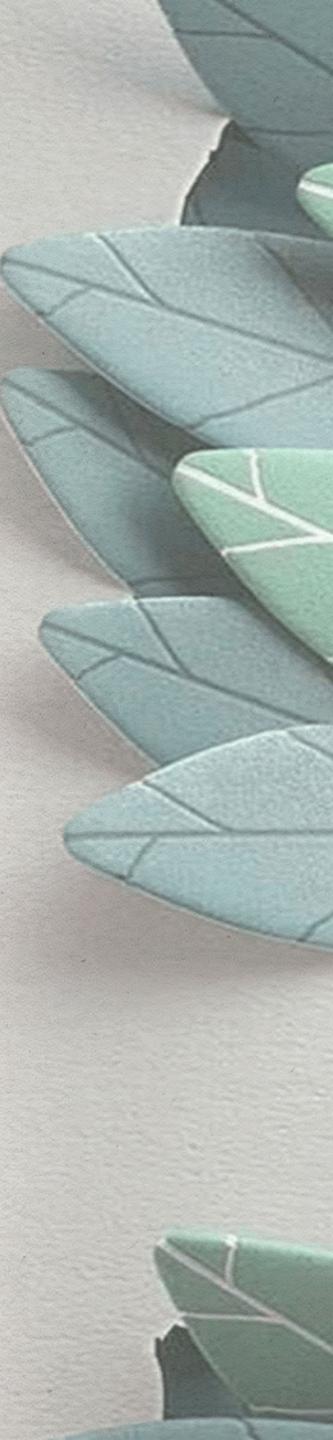
# 02 Background & Foundation

*Attention*



# 02 Background & Foundation

*Attention*



# 03

# Key Algorithms

THE PART THREE



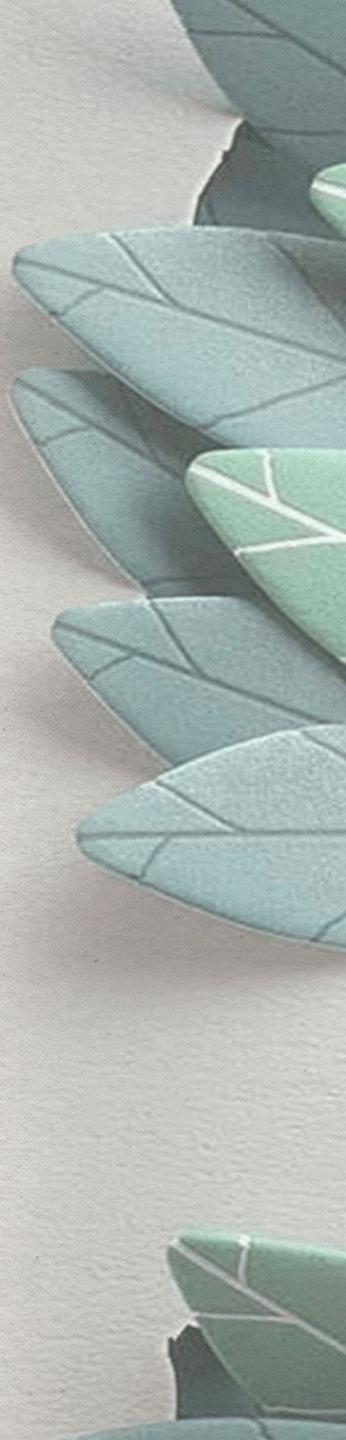
# 03 Key Algorithms

Transformer:

1. Self-Attention
2. Multi-Head Attention
3. Positional Encoding
4. Layer-normalization

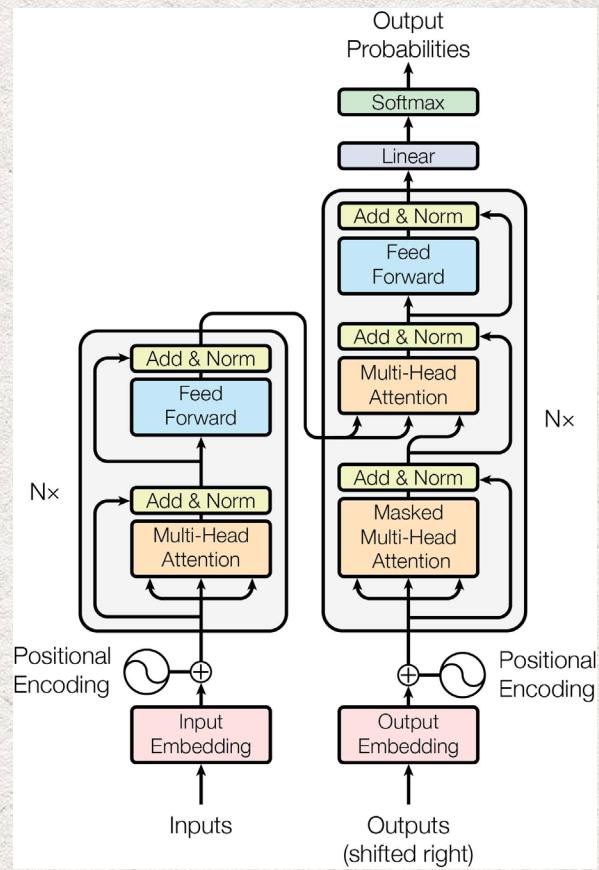
Pre-training tasks:

1. Masked Language Model
2. Next Sentence prediction



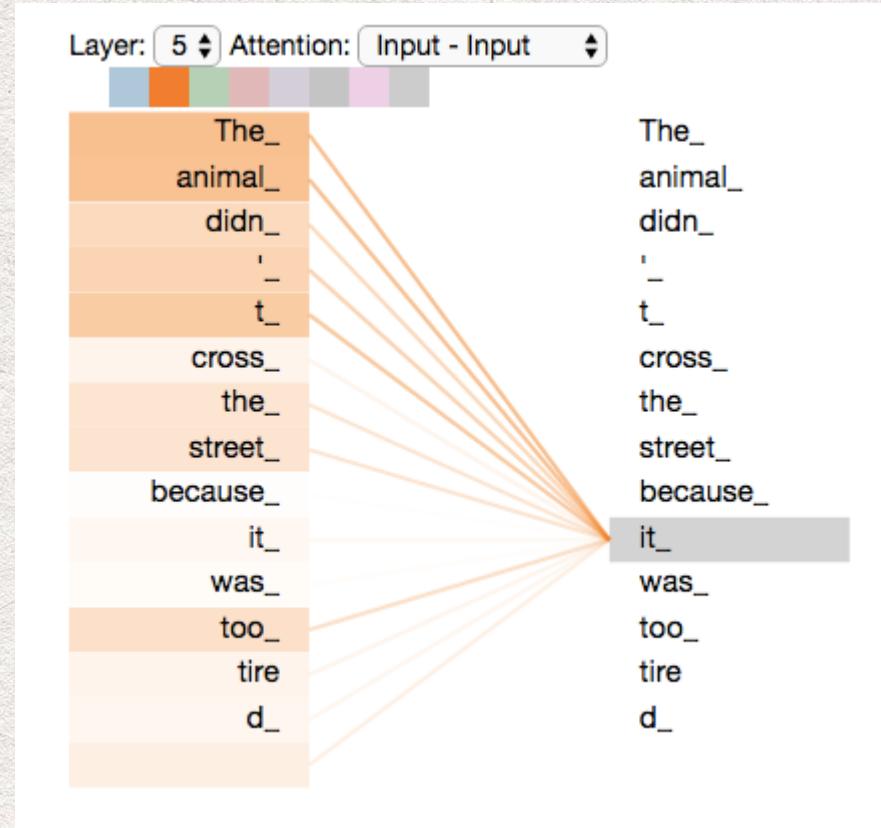
# 03 Key Algorithms

## *Architecture of Transformer*



# 03 Key Algorithms

## *Self-Attention*



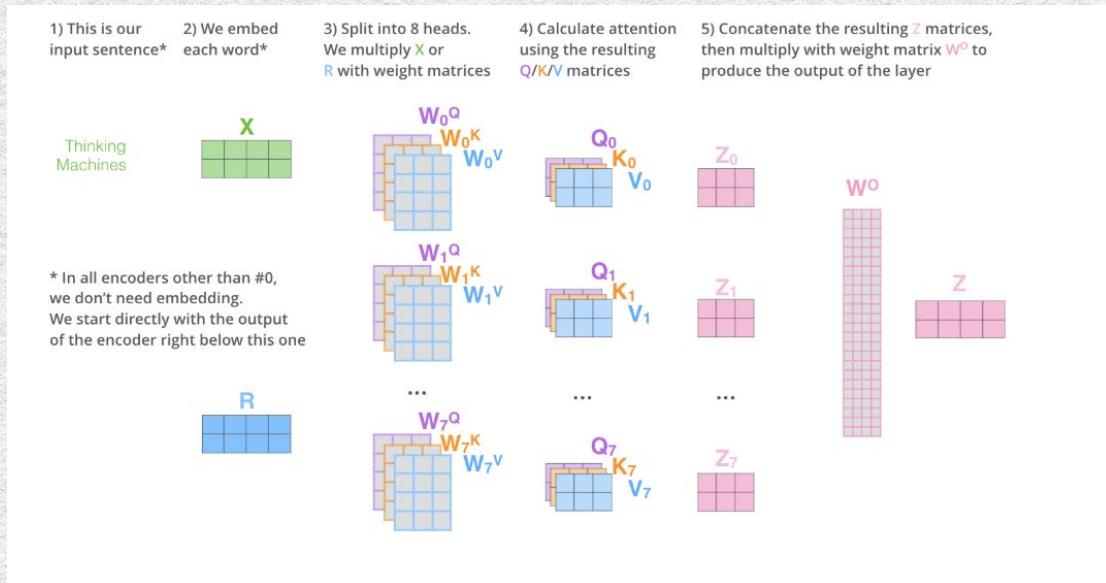
The self-attention calculation in matrix form

$$Z = \sum softmax\left(\frac{QK^T}{\sqrt{d_k}}\right)V$$

Three important vector:  
Query, Key and Value.

# 03 Key Algorithms

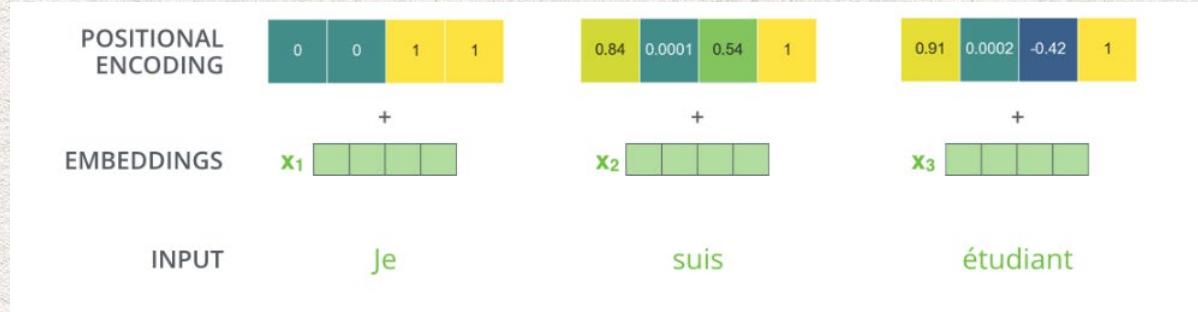
## Multi-Head Attention



Multi-head attention just means multiple the self-attention several times and use a matrix transfer several  $Z$  into a  $Z$  in order to be the input of the feed-forward layer.

# 03 Key Algorithms

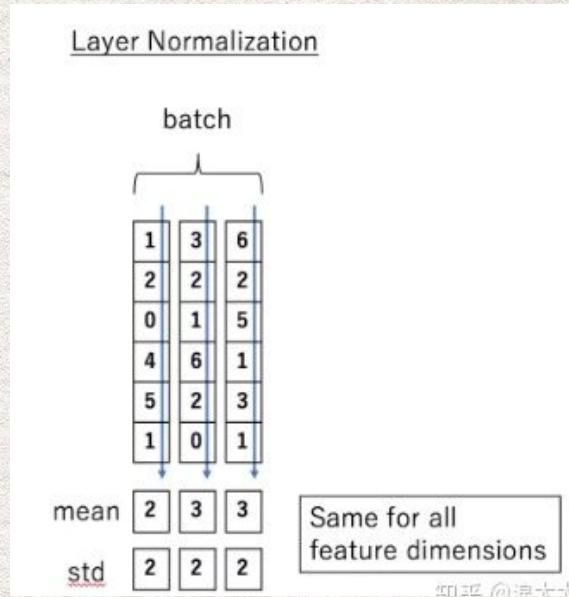
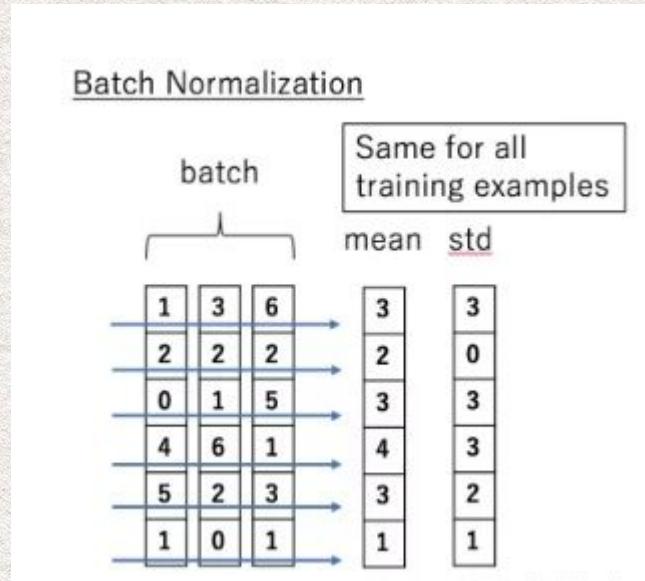
## *Positional Encoding*



Embedding only give words itself vector but the position of words also needs vector. Thus, this is the positional encoding does.

# 03 Key Algorithms

## *Layer Normalization*



Layer Normalization is similar BN, but norm at the vertical direction on the BN

# 04

## Result & Learning

THE PART FOUR



# 04 Result



**Accuracy = 0.96**



**F1-score = 0.65**

# 04 Learning

This project show me a good view of NLP which I don't know before. Thus, now I have quite interesting about the further learning in this field.





# Thanks

2020年4月15日

