

$$9. ch \quad S = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (X_i - \bar{X})^2}{n-1}}$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{\sum X_i^2 - n\bar{X}^2}{n-1}}$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{1284 - 6 \times 14.33^2}{5}}$$

$$= \sqrt{1.38}$$

$$= 1.17$$

$$(2) 1-\alpha = 0.1$$

$$\frac{\alpha}{2} = 0.05 \quad n-1 = 5$$

$$\chi_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}^2(n-1) = \chi_{0.05}^2(5) = 11.07$$

$$\chi_{1-\frac{\alpha}{2}}^2(n-1) = \chi_{0.95}^2(5) = 1.15$$

$$\therefore \left(\sqrt{\frac{5 \times 10.38}{\chi_{0.05}^2(5)}}, \sqrt{\frac{5 \times 10.38}{\chi_{0.95}^2(5)}} \right)$$

$$= \left(\sqrt{\frac{51.9}{11.07}}, \sqrt{\frac{51.9}{1.15}} \right)$$

$$= (2.17, 6.72)$$

20.

$$(2) 1-\alpha = 0.1 \quad \chi_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}^2(n_1-1) = \chi_{0.05}^2(8) = 15.51$$

$$\chi_{1-\frac{\alpha}{2}}^2(n_1-1) = \chi_{0.95}^2(8) = 2.73$$

$$\therefore \left(\sqrt{\frac{8 \times 9.27^2}{\chi_{0.05}^2(8)}}, \sqrt{\frac{8 \times 9.27^2}{\chi_{0.95}^2(8)}} \right) = \left(\sqrt{\frac{687.41}{15.51}}, \sqrt{\frac{687.41}{2.73}} \right)$$

$$= (6.66, 15.87)$$

$$(3) 1-\alpha = 0.1 \quad F_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}(n_1-1, n_2-1) = F_{0.05}(8, 8) = 3.44$$

$$F_{1-\frac{\alpha}{2}}(n_1-1, n_2-1) = F_{0.95}(8, 8) = \frac{1}{F_{0.05}(8, 8)} = 0.29$$

$$\therefore \left(\frac{s_1^2}{s_2^2} \times \frac{1}{F_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}(n_1-1, n_2-1)}, \frac{s_1^2}{s_2^2} \times \frac{1}{F_{1-\frac{\alpha}{2}}(n_1-1, n_2-1)} \right)$$

$$= \left(\frac{9.27^2}{21.15^2} \times \frac{1}{3.44}, \frac{9.27^2}{21.15^2} \times \frac{1}{0.29} \right)$$

$$= (0.06, 0.66)$$