# 文本读取和字符分割

在Python中常常要处理文本文件,还要进行各种处理。这里选择了一个内容是人名的文本,用多个字符进行分割。

## 1.生成文本

```
In [1]:
```

```
%%writefile test.txt
张三,杜子腾-王二麻子
,-
麻花藤-李四,王五
```

Writing test.txt

### 2.读取文本

```
In [2]:
```

```
with open("test.txt") as f:
    t = f.read()
print(t)
```

张三,杜子腾-王二麻子,-麻花藤-李四,王五

去除换行标志。

#### In [3]:

```
t1=t.replace('\n','')
t1
```

#### Out[3]:

'张三,杜子腾-王二麻子,-麻花藤-李四,王五'

# 3.处理分割字符

因为分割字符不是唯一的,这里采用了用正则表达式,需要导入re库。

使用多个分割字符,用"丨"分开。

```
In [4]:
```

```
import re
t2=re.split(r", |-", t1)
t2
```

### Out[4]:

```
['张三','杜子腾','王二麻子','','麻花藤','李四','王五']
```

使用通配符,W+表示多个字符

### In [5]:

```
import re
t2=re.split(r"\W+", t1)
t2
```

### Out[5]:

```
['张三', '杜子腾', '王二麻子', '麻花藤', '李四', '王五']
```

# 4.参考资料

1. <a href="https://www.runoob.com/python/python-reg-expressions.html">https://www.runoob.com/python/python-reg-expressions.html</a> (<a href="https://www.runoob.com/python/python-reg-expressions.html">https://www.runoob.com/python/python-reg-expressions.html</a> (<a href="https://www.runoob.com/python/python-reg-expressions.html">https://www.runoob.com/python/python-reg-expressions.html</a> (<a href="https://www.runoob.com/python/python-reg-expressions.html">https://www.runoob.com/python/python-reg-expressions.html</a> (<a href="https://www.runoob.com/python/python-reg-expressions.html">https://www.runoob.com/python/python-reg-expressions.html</a> (<a href="https://www.runoob.com/python-reg-expressions.html">https://www.runoob.com/python/python-reg-expressions.html</a> (<a href="https://www.runoob.com/python-reg-expressions.html">https://www.runoob.com/python/python-reg-expressions.html</a> (<a href="https://www.runoob.com/python-reg-expressions.html">https://www.runoob.com/python-reg-expressions.html</a> (<a href="https://www.runoob.com/python-reg-expressions.html">https://www.runoob.com/pyt

2.https://www.runoob.com/python/file-methods.html (https://www.runoob.com/python/file-methods.html)

```
In [ ]:
```