# youtube-spam-v2

## April 23, 2019

V2: + All models uses the CountVectorizer to do the the preprocessing

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
        import pandas as pd
        import matplotlib as mpl
        import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
        import seaborn as sns
        import string
        from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import CountVectorizer
        from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
        from nltk.corpus import stopwords
        from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
        %matplotlib inline
In [2]: # Dataset from https://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/datasets/YouTube+Spam+Collection#
        df1 = pd.read_csv("../data/UCI-YouTube-Spam-Collection/Youtube01-Psy.csv")
In [3]: df1.head()
Out [3]:
                                            COMMENT ID
                                                                  AUTHOR \
          LZQPQhLyRh80UYxNuaDWhIGQYNQ96IuCg-AYWqNPjpU
                                                               Julius NM
        1 LZQPQhLyRh C2cTtd9MvFRJedxydaVW-2sNg5Diuo4A
                                                             adam riyati
        2 LZQPQhLyRh9MSZYnf8djyk0gEF9BHDPYrrK-qCczIY8 Evgeny Murashkin
        3
                   z13jhp0bxqncu512g22wvzkasxmvvzjaz04
                                                         ElNino Melendez
        4
                   z13fwbwp1oujthgqj04chlngpvzmtt3r3dw
                                                                  GsMega
                          DATE
                                                                           CONTENT \
        0 2013-11-07T06:20:48 Huh, anyway check out this you[tube] channel: ...
        1 2013-11-07T12:37:15 Hey guys check out my new channel and our firs...
        2 2013-11-08T17:34:21
                                           just for test I have to say murdev.com
                                 me shaking my sexy ass on my channel enjoy ^_^
        3 2013-11-09T08:28:43
        4 2013-11-10T16:05:38
                                          watch?v=vtaRGgvGtWQ
                                                                Check this out .
           CLASS
        0
               1
        1
        2
               1
        3
               1
        4
               1
```

```
In [4]: # Load all our dataset to merge them
        df2 = pd.read_csv("../data/UCI-YouTube-Spam-Collection/Youtube02-KatyPerry.csv")
        df3 = pd.read_csv("../data/UCI-YouTube-Spam-Collection/Youtube03-LMFAO.csv")
        df4 = pd.read_csv("../data/UCI-YouTube-Spam-Collection/Youtube04-Eminem.csv")
        df5 = pd.read csv("../data/UCI-YouTube-Spam-Collection/Youtube05-Shakira.csv")
In [5]: frames = [df1,df2,df3,df4,df5]
In [6]: # Merging or Concatenating our DF
        df_merged = pd.concat(frames)
In [7]: df_merged.head()
Out [7]:
                                             COMMENT ID
                                                                   AUTHOR \
        O LZQPQhLyRh80UYxNuaDWhIGQYNQ96IuCg-AYWqNPjpU
                                                                Julius NM
          LZQPQhLyRh C2cTtd9MvFRJedxydaVW-2sNg5Diuo4A
                                                              adam riyati
          LZQPQhLyRh9MSZYnf8djyk0gEF9BHDPYrrK-qCczIY8
                                                         Evgeny Murashkin
                   z13jhp0bxqncu512g22wvzkasxmvvzjaz04
        3
                                                          ElNino Melendez
        4
                   z13fwbwp1oujthgqj04chlngpvzmtt3r3dw
                                                                   GsMega
                          DATE
                                                                           CONTENT \
        0 2013-11-07T06:20:48 Huh, anyway check out this you[tube] channel: ...
        1 2013-11-07T12:37:15
                                Hey guys check out my new channel and our firs...
        2 2013-11-08T17:34:21
                                            just for test I have to say murdev.com
        3 2013-11-09T08:28:43
                                 me shaking my sexy ass on my channel enjoy ^_^
        4 2013-11-10T16:05:38
                                           watch?v=vtaRGgvGtWQ
                                                                 Check this out .
           CLASS
        0
               1
        1
               1
               1
        3
               1
        4
               1
In [8]: # Total Size
        df_merged.shape
Out[8]: (1956, 5)
  Now let's create new feature "message length" and plot it to see if it's of any interest
In [9]: # Save and Write Merged Data to csv
        df_merged.to_csv("../data/youtube-spam-merged.csv")
In [10]: df = df_merged
Data Cleaning
In [11]: # Check for missing nan
         df.isnull().isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[11]: COMMENT_ID
                        0
         AUTHOR
                        0
         DATE
                        0
         CONTENT
                        0
         CLASS
                        0
         dtype: int64
   Now drop "COMMENT_ID", 'AUTHOR', 'DATE', columns and rename CLASS and CON-
TENT to "label" and "content"
In [12]: ytb = df[["CONTENT","CLASS"]]
         ytb = df.rename(columns = {'CONTENT':'content','CLASS':'label'})
   Let's look into our data
In [13]: ytb.groupby('label').describe()
Out[13]:
               AUTHOR
                                              COMMENT_ID
                                                                  \
                count unique
                                    top freq
                                                   count unique
         label
         0
                  951
                               5000palo
                                            7
                                                             950
                          922
                                                     951
         1
                 1005
                          871
                                  M.E.S
                                            8
                                                    1005
                                                            1003
                                                                     DATE
                                                                                   \
                                                           top freq count unique
         label
                _2viQ_Qnc68fX3dYsfYuM-m4ELMJvxOQBmB0FHqGOk0
         0
                                                                      951
                                                                              950
         1
                LneaDw26bFvPh9xBHNw1btQoyP60ay_WWthtvXCx37s
                                                                      760
                                                                              760
                                                  content
                                         top freq
                                                    count unique
         label
         0
                2013-10-05T00:57:25.078000
                                                2
                                                      951
                                                              919
                        2014-01-19T17:20:58
                                                     1005
                                                              841
         1
                                                top freq
         label
                                                      4
                Check out this video on YouTube:
   Now let's create new feature "message length" and plot it to see if it's of any interest
In [14]: ytb['length'] = ytb['content'].apply(len)
         ytb['label'] = ytb['label'].apply(lambda x: 'spam' if x==1 else 'ham')
         ytb.head()
Out [14]:
                                               COMMENT_ID
                                                                      AUTHOR \
         O LZQPQhLyRh80UYxNuaDWhIGQYNQ96IuCg-AYWqNPjpU
                                                                   Julius NM
```

```
LZQPQhLyRh_C2cTtd9MvFRJedxydaVW-2sNg5Diuo4A
                                                                adam riyati
           LZQPQhLyRh9MSZYnf8djyk0gEF9BHDPYrrK-qCczIY8
                                                           Evgeny Murashkin
         2
                    z13jhp0bxqncu512g22wvzkasxmvvzjaz04
         3
                                                            ElNino Melendez
                    z13fwbwp1oujthgqj04chlngpvzmtt3r3dw
         4
                                                                     GsMega
                            DATE
                                                                              content
            2013-11-07T06:20:48
                                  Huh, anyway check out this you[tube] channel: ...
            2013-11-07T12:37:15
                                  Hey guys check out my new channel and our firs...
           2013-11-08T17:34:21
                                              just for test I have to say murdev.com
         3 2013-11-09T08:28:43
                                   me shaking my sexy ass on my channel enjoy ^_^
           2013-11-10T16:05:38
                                            watch?v=vtaRGgvGtWQ
                                                                   Check this out .
                  length
           label
            spam
                      56
         1
            spam
                     166
            spam
                       38
         2
         3
            spam
                       48
            spam
                       39
In [15]: mpl.rcParams['patch.force_edgecolor'] = True
         plt.style.use('seaborn-bright')
         ytb.hist(column='length', by='label', bins=50,figsize=(11,5))
         plt.savefig("../img/ytb-length-distribution.eps")
         plt.show()
                      ham
                                                              spam
                                             200
     200
                                             150
     150
                                             100
     100
                                              50
     50
```

## 0.0.1 Text processing and vectorizing our meddages

100

200

000

Let's create new data frame. We'll need a copy later on

200

300

900

800

000

1200

Now define our tex precessing function. It will remove any punctuation and stopwords aswell.

### 0.0.2 Classifiers and predictions

First of all let's split our features to test and train set

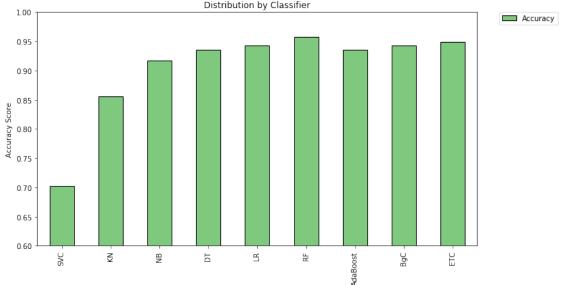
Now let's import bunch of classifiers, initialize them and make a dictionary to itereate through

```
In [24]: from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression from sklearn.svm import SVC
from sklearn.naive_bayes import MultinomialNB
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
from sklearn.ensemble import AdaBoostClassifier
from sklearn.ensemble import BaggingClassifier
from sklearn.ensemble import ExtraTreesClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import precision_score
from sklearn.metrics import recall_score
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.metrics import f1_score
```

/Users/alex/anaconda/envs/gc/lib/python3.6/site-packages/sklearn/ensemble/weight\_boosting.py:26 from numpy.core.umath\_tests import inner1d

```
In [25]: svc = SVC(kernel='sigmoid', gamma=1.0)
         knc = KNeighborsClassifier()
         mnb = MultinomialNB()
         dtc = DecisionTreeClassifier(random_state=111)
         lrc = LogisticRegression(solver='liblinear', penalty='l1')
         rfc = RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators=500, random_state=111)
         abc = AdaBoostClassifier(random_state=111)
         bc = BaggingClassifier(random_state=111)
         etc = ExtraTreesClassifier(random_state=111)
In [26]: features_train, features_test, labels_train, labels_test = train_test_split(features,
In [27]: clfs = {'SVC' : svc,'KN' : knc, 'NB': mnb, 'DT': dtc, 'LR': lrc, 'RF': rfc, 'AdaBoost
  Let's make functions to fit our classifiers and make predictions
In [28]: def train_classifier(clf, feature_train, labels_train):
             clf.fit(feature_train, labels_train)
In [29]: def predict_labels(clf, features):
             return (clf.predict(features))
  Now iterate through classifiers and save the results
In [30]: import time
In [31]: pred_scores = []
         for k,v in clfs.items():
             since = time.time()
             train_classifier(v, features_train, labels_train)
             time_elapsed = time.time() - since
             pred = predict_labels(v,features_test)
             pred_scores.append((k, [precision_score(labels_test,pred), recall_score(labels_test)
/Users/alex/anaconda/envs/gc/lib/python3.6/site-packages/sklearn/utils/validation.py:578: Data
  y = column_or_1d(y, warn=True)
/Users/alex/anaconda/envs/gc/lib/python3.6/site-packages/ipykernel/__main__.py:2: DataConversion
  from ipykernel import kernelapp as app
/Users/alex/anaconda/envs/gc/lib/python3.6/site-packages/ipykernel/__main__.py:2: DataConversion
  from ipykernel import kernelapp as app
/Users/alex/anaconda/envs/gc/lib/python3.6/site-packages/sklearn/utils/validation.py:578: Data
  y = column_or_1d(y, warn=True)
/Users/alex/anaconda/envs/gc/lib/python3.6/site-packages/sklearn/utils/validation.py:578: Data
  y = column_or_1d(y, warn=True)
/Users/alex/anaconda/envs/gc/lib/python3.6/site-packages/ipykernel/__main__.py:2: DataConversion
  from ipykernel import kernelapp as app
```

```
In [32]: # pred_scores
In [33]: df = pd.DataFrame.from_items(pred_scores,orient='index', columns=['Precision', 'Recal
Out [33]:
                                 Recall
                                                          F1 Training Time (s)
                   Precision
                                         Accuracy
         SVC
                    0.706840
                               0.718543
                                         0.701874
                                                   0.712644
                                                                    Om 0.1014s
                                                                    Om 0.0011s
         KN
                    0.986547
                               0.728477
                                         0.855196
                                                   0.838095
                                                                    Om 0.0009s
         NB
                    0.904153
                               0.937086
                                         0.916525
                                                   0.920325
         DT
                    0.937086
                               0.937086
                                         0.935264 0.937086
                                                                    0m \ 0.0247s
                                                                    0m \ 0.0045s
         LR
                    0.952703
                               0.933775
                                         0.942078 0.943144
         RF
                    0.979239
                               0.937086
                                         0.957411
                                                   0.957699
                                                                    Om 3.3739s
         AdaBoost
                                                                    Om 0.4322s
                    0.942953
                               0.930464
                                         0.935264
                                                   0.936667
                                         0.942078
                                                                    Om 0.2488s
         BgC
                    0.958904
                               0.927152
                                                   0.942761
         ETC
                    0.968966
                               0.930464
                                         0.948893
                                                   0.949324
                                                                    Om 0.1476s
In [34]: df.plot(kind='bar', y="Accuracy", ylim=(0.6,1.0), figsize=(11,6), align='center', cole
         plt.xticks(np.arange(9), df.index)
         plt.ylabel('Accuracy Score')
         plt.title('Distribution by Classifier')
         plt.legend(bbox_to_anchor=(1.05, 1), loc=2, borderaxespad=0.)
         plt.savefig("../img/ytb-acc-basemodel-v2.eps")
         plt.show()
                               Distribution by Classifier
      1.00
                                                                        Accuracy
      0.95
```



### 0.0.3 RNN

Define the RNN structure.

```
In [35]: from keras.models import Model
       from keras.layers import LSTM, Activation, Dense, Dropout, Input, Embedding
       from keras.optimizers import RMSprop
       from keras.preprocessing.text import Tokenizer
       from keras.preprocessing import sequence
       from keras.utils import to_categorical
       from keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping
       from keras.callbacks import Callback
Using TensorFlow backend.
In [36]: max_words = features_train.shape[0]
       max_len = features_train.shape[1]
In [37]: def RNN():
          inputs = Input(name='inputs',shape=[max_len])
          layer = Embedding(max_words,50,input_length=max_len)(inputs)
          layer = LSTM(100)(layer)
          layer = Dense(256,name='FC1')(layer)
          layer = Activation('relu')(layer)
          layer = Dropout(0.1)(layer)
          layer = Dense(1,name='out_layer')(layer)
          layer = Activation('sigmoid')(layer)
          model = Model(inputs=inputs,outputs=layer)
          return model
In [38]: model = RNN()
       model.summary()
       model.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy',optimizer=RMSprop(),metrics=['accuracy'])
                                    Param #
               Output Shape
Layer (type)
______
inputs (InputLayer) (None, 4454)
embedding_1 (Embedding) (None, 4454, 50) 68450
                      (None, 100)
lstm_1 (LSTM)
                                           60400
-----
FC1 (Dense) (None, 256)
                                          25856
activation_1 (Activation) (None, 256)
______
dropout_1 (Dropout) (None, 256) 0
                 (None, 1)
out layer (Dense)
                                           257
-----
activation_2 (Activation) (None, 1)
```

```
Total params: 154,963
Trainable params: 154,963
Non-trainable params: 0
In [39]: since = time.time()
       model.fit(features_train, labels_train, epochs=10, batch_size=128, validation_split=0.3
                         callbacks=[EarlyStopping(monitor='val_loss',min_delta=0.0001)])
       time_elapsed = time.time() - since
Train on 1095 samples, validate on 274 samples
Epoch 1/10
Epoch 2/10
Epoch 3/10
In [40]: print('Training complete in {:.0f}m {:.4f}s'.format(
             time_elapsed // 60, time_elapsed % 60))
Training complete in 3m 20.1492s
In [41]: pred = (np.asarray(model.predict(features_test, batch_size=128))).round()
In [42]: pred_scores.append(("LSTM", [precision_score(labels_test,pred), recall_score(labels_test)
0.0.4 gcForest
In [43]: import sys
       sys.path.append("..")
       from gcforest.gcforest import GCForest
       from gcforest.utils.config_utils import load_json
In [44]: def get_toy_config():
          config = {}
          ca_config = {}
          ca_config["random_state"] = 111
          ca_config["max_layers"] = 20
          ca_config["early_stopping_rounds"] = 3
          ca_config["n_classes"] = 2
          ca_config["estimators"] = []
          ca_config["estimators"].append({"n_folds": 5, "type": "DecisionTreeClassifier"})
```

```
ca_config["estimators"].append({"n_folds": 5, "type": "MultinomialNB"})
             ca_config["estimators"].append({"n_folds": 5, "type": "LogisticRegression"})
             config["cascade"] = ca_config
             return config
In [45]: config = get_toy_config()
         gc = GCForest(config)
         # features_train ndarraylabels_train (n_samples, )(n_samples, 1)
         features_gc_train = features_train.toarray()
         labels_gc_train = labels_train.reshape(-1)
         since = time.time()
         gc.fit_transform(features_gc_train, labels_gc_train)
         time_elapsed = time.time() - since
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:44,477] [cascade_classifier.fit_transform] X_groups_train.shape=[(1369, 4454
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:44,515] [cascade_classifier.fit_transform] group_dims=[4454]
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:44,516] [cascade_classifier.fit_transform] group_starts=[0]
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:44,518] [cascade_classifier.fit_transform] group_ends=[4454]
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:44,521] [cascade_classifier.fit_transform] X_train.shape=(1369, 4454), X_test
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:44,562] [cascade_classifier.fit_transform] [layer=0] look_indexs=[0], X_cur_
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:44,842] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_0 - estimator_0 - 5_s
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:45,115] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_0 - estimator_0 - 5_s)
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:45,372] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_0 - estimator_0 - 5_:
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:45,649] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_0 - estimator_0 - 5_s
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:45,898] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_0 - estimator_0 - 5_:
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:45,899] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_0 - estimator_0 - 5_s
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:45,924] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_0 - estimator_1 - 5_s
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:45,966] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_0 - estimator_1 - 5_:
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:46,005] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_0 - estimator_1 - 5_s
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:46,046] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_0 - estimator_1 - 5_:
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:46,079] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_0 - estimator_1 - 5_s
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:46,080] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_0 - estimator_1 - 5_:
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:46,122] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_0 - estimator_2 - 5_s
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:46,166] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_0 - estimator_2 - 5_s
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:46,199] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_0 - estimator_2 - 5_s
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:46,239] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_0 - estimator_2 - 5_s
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:46,283] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_0 - estimator_2 - 5_s
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:46,286] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_0 - estimator_2 - 5_:
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:46,288] [cascade_classifier.calc_accuracy] Accuracy(layer_0 - train.classifier.calc_accuracy)
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:46,303] [cascade_classifier.fit_transform] [layer=1] look_indexs=[0], X_cur_
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:46,480] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_1 - estimator_0 - 5_s
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:46,661] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_1 - estimator_0 - 5_s
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:46,836] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_1 - estimator_0 - 5_s
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:47,059] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_1 - estimator_0 - 5_s
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:47,218] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_1 - estimator_0 - 5_:
```

```
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:47,219] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_1 - estimator_0 - 5_s
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:47,262] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_1 - estimator_1 - 5_s
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:47,302] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_1 - estimator_1 - 5_
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:47,342] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_1 - estimator_1 - 5_
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:47,381] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_1 - estimator_1 - 5_:
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:47,425] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_1 - estimator_1 - 5_s
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:47,426] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_1 - estimator_1 - 5_:
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:47,458] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_1 - estimator_2 - 5_s
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:47,501] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_1 - estimator_2 - 5_:
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:47,532] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_1 - estimator_2 - 5_:
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:47,572] [kfold wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_1 - estimator_2 - 5 :
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:47,614] [kfold wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_1 - estimator_2 - 5 :
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:47,616] [kfold wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_1 - estimator_2 - 5 :
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:47,618] [cascade_classifier.calc_accuracy] Accuracy(layer_1 - train.classifier.calc_accuracy)
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:47,643] [cascade_classifier.fit_transform] [layer=2] look_indexs=[0], X_cur_
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:47,809] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_2 - estimator_0 - 5_:
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:47,979] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_2 - estimator_0 - 5_s
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:48,126] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_2 - estimator_0 - 5_s
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:48,297] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_2 - estimator_0 - 5_:
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:48,463] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_2 - estimator_0 - 5_:
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:48,464] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_2 - estimator_0 - 5_:
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:48,492] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_2 - estimator_1 - 5_
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:48,534] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_2 - estimator_1 - 5_:
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:48,566] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_2 - estimator_1 - 5_:
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:48,605] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_2 - estimator_1 - 5_:
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:48,646] [kfold wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_2 - estimator_1 - 5:
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:48,647] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_2 - estimator_1 - 5_s
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:48,686] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_2 - estimator_2 - 5_s
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:48,720] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_2 - estimator_2 - 5_s)
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:48,753] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_2 - estimator_2 - 5_s)
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:48,786] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_2 - estimator_2 - 5_:
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:48,819] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_2 - estimator_2 - 5_:
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:48,820] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_2 - estimator_2 - 5_s
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:48,822] [cascade_classifier.calc_accuracy] Accuracy(layer_2 - train.classifier.calc_accuracy)
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:48,841] [cascade classifier.fit transform] [layer=3] look indexs=[0], X cur
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:49,058] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_3 - estimator_0 - 5_:
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:49,368] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_3 - estimator_0 - 5_:
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:49,606] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_3 - estimator_0 - 5_
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:49,803] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_3 - estimator_0 - 5_:
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:49,980] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_3 - estimator_0 - 5_:
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:49,981] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_3 - estimator_0 - 5_s
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:50,004] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_3 - estimator_1 - 5_s
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:50,046] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_3 - estimator_1 - 5_s
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:50,068] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_3 - estimator_1 - 5_s
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:50,105] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_3 - estimator_1 - 5_s
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:50,129] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_3 - estimator_1 - 5_
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:50,130] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_3 - estimator_1 - 5_:
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:50,163] [kfold wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_3 - estimator_2 - 5 :
```

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[ 2019-04-23 22:26:50,196] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_3 - estimator_2 - 5_
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:50,228] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_3 - estimator_2 - 5_s
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:50,260] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_3 - estimator_2 - 5_
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:50,295] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_3 - estimator_2 - 5_s)
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:50,297] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_3 - estimator_2 - 5_s
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:50,298] [cascade_classifier.calc_accuracy] Accuracy(layer_3 - train.classifier.calc_accuracy)
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:50,318] [cascade_classifier.fit_transform] [layer=4] look_indexs=[0], X_cur_
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:50,484] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_4 - estimator_0 - 5_
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:50,667] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_4 - estimator_0 - 5_:
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:50,861] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_4 - estimator_0 - 5_:
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:51,087] [kfold wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_4 - estimator_0 - 5:
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:51,260] [kfold wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_4 - estimator_0 - 5 :
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:51,261] [kfold wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_4 - estimator_0 - 5 :
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:51,284] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_4 - estimator_1 - 5_:
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:51,319] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_4 - estimator_1 - 5_s
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:51,348] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_4 - estimator_1 - 5_:
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:51,376] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_4 - estimator_1 - 5_s
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:51,407] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_4 - estimator_1 - 5_s
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:51,408] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_4 - estimator_1 - 5_:
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:51,444] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_4 - estimator_2 - 5_:
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:51,479] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_4 - estimator_2 - 5_:
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:51,511] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_4 - estimator_2 - 5_:
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:51,548] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_4 - estimator_2 - 5_:
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:51,580] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_4 - estimator_2 - 5_:
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:51,581] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_4 - estimator_2 - 5_:
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:51,583] [cascade_classifier.calc_accuracy] Accuracy(layer_4 - train.classifier.calc_accuracy)
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:51,602] [cascade_classifier.fit_transform] [layer=5] look_indexs=[0], X_cur_
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:51,844] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_5 - estimator_0 - 5_s
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:52,076] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_5 - estimator_0 - 5_s
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:52,321] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_5 - estimator_0 - 5_s
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:52,545] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_5 - estimator_0 - 5_s
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:52,780] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_5 - estimator_0 - 5_:
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:52,781] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_5 - estimator_0 - 5_s
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:52,803] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_5 - estimator_1 - 5_:
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:52,829] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_5 - estimator_1 - 5_
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:52,860] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_5 - estimator_1 - 5_:
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:52,890] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_5 - estimator_1 - 5_:
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:52,922] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_5 - estimator_1 - 5_:
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:52,923] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_5 - estimator_1 - 5_:
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:52,966] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_5 - estimator_2 - 5_:
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:53,000] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_5 - estimator_2 - 5_s
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:53,030] [kfold wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_5 - estimator_2 - 5:
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:53,063] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_5 - estimator_2 - 5_s
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:53,095] [kfold wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_5 - estimator_2 - 5:
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:53,096] [kfold_wrapper.log_eval_metrics] Accuracy(layer_5 - estimator_2 - 5_s
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:53,098] [cascade_classifier.calc_accuracy] Accuracy(layer_5 - train.classifier.calc_accuracy)
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:53,100] [cascade_classifier.fit_transform] [Result] [Optimal Level Detected]
```

```
In [46]: print('Training complete in {:.0f}m {:.4f}s'.format(
                 time_elapsed // 60, time_elapsed % 60))
Training complete in Om 8.6446s
In [47]: pred = predict_labels(gc,features_test.toarray())
        pred scores.append(("DCF", [precision score(labels test,pred), recall score(labels te
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:53,147] [cascade_classifier.transform] X_groups_test.shape=[(587, 4454)]
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:53,173] [cascade_classifier.transform] group_dims=[4454]
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:53,175] [cascade_classifier.transform] X_test.shape=(587, 4454)
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:53,208] [cascade_classifier.transform] [layer=0] look_indexs=[0], X_cur_test
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:53,311] [cascade_classifier.transform] [layer=1] look_indexs=[0], X_cur_test
[ 2019-04-23 22:26:53,373] [cascade_classifier.transform] [layer=2] look_indexs=[0], X_cur_test
In [48]: df = pd.DataFrame.from items(pred scores, orient='index', columns=['Precision', 'Recal
        df
Out [48]:
                                                        F1 Training Time (s)
                   Precision
                                Recall Accuracy
        SVC
                   0.706840 0.718543 0.701874 0.712644
                                                                  Om 0.1014s
        KN
                   0.986547 0.728477 0.855196
                                                 0.838095
                                                                  Om 0.0011s
                   0.904153
                                                                  Om 0.0009s
        NB
                             0.937086 0.916525
                                                 0.920325
        DT
                   0.937086 0.937086 0.935264 0.937086
                                                                  Om 0.0247s
        LR
                   0.952703 0.933775 0.942078 0.943144
                                                                  Om 0.0045s
        RF
                   0.979239 0.937086 0.957411 0.957699
                                                                  Om 3.3739s
        AdaBoost
                   0.942953 0.930464 0.935264 0.936667
                                                                  Om 0.4322s
        BgC
                   0.958904 0.927152 0.942078 0.942761
                                                                  Om 0.2488s
        ETC
                   0.968966 0.930464 0.948893 0.949324
                                                                  Om 0.1476s
        LSTM
                   0.513652 0.996689 0.512777
                                                 0.677928
                                                                 3m 20.1492s
        DCF
                   0.957096 0.960265 0.957411 0.958678
                                                                  Om 8.6446s
In [49]: df.plot(kind='bar', y="Accuracy", ylim=(0.5,1.0), figsize=(11,6), align='center', col-
        plt.xticks(np.arange(11), df.index)
        plt.ylabel('Accuracy Score')
        plt.title('Distribution by Classifier')
        plt.legend(bbox_to_anchor=(1.05, 1), loc=2, borderaxespad=0.)
        plt.savefig("../img/ytb-acc-v2.eps")
        plt.show()
```

