# **Ammerican Put with no dividend**

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# **Define the functions**

```
d[r_{-}, \delta_{-}, h_{-}, \sigma_{-}] := Exp[(r - \delta)h - \sigma \sqrt{h}]
             \Delta[r_{-}, \delta_{-}, h_{-}, \sigma_{-}, S_{-}, Cu_{-}, Cd_{-}] := Exp[-\delta h] \frac{}{S(u[r, \delta, h, \sigma] - d[r, \delta, h, \sigma])}
             \mathsf{B[r\_,\ \delta\_,\ h\_,\ \sigma\_,\ Cu\_,\ Cd\_]} := \mathsf{Exp[-r\ h]} \, \frac{\mathsf{u[r,\ \delta,\ h,\ \sigma]}\,\mathsf{Cd} \, - \, \mathsf{d[r,\ \delta,\ h,\ \sigma]}\,\mathsf{Cu}}{\mathsf{u[r,\ \delta,\ h,\ \sigma]} - \, \mathsf{d[r,\ \delta,\ h,\ \sigma]}}
              OptionPrice [\Delta_{,} B_{,} S_{,}] := Max[K - S, \Delta S + B]
```

# Input the data first

```
In[ • ]:=
         r = 0.08;
         \delta = 0;
         \sigma = 0.3;
         S = 41;
         K = 40;
```

#### Contruct the binomial tree

```
In[ • ]:= Su[r, \delta, h, \sigma]
        Su[r, \delta, h, \sigma]^2
        Su[r, \delta, h, \sigma]^3
Out[ • ]= 50.0711
Out[ • ]= 61.1491
Out[ • ]= 74.6781
 In[ • ]:= Sd[r, \delta, h, \sigma]
        Sd[r, \delta, h, \sigma]^2
        Sd[r, \delta, h, \sigma]^3
Out[ • ]= 35.4114
Out[ • ]= 30.5846
Out[ • ]= 26.4157
```

```
ln[\cdot] := Su[r, \delta, h, \sigma] d[r, \delta, h, \sigma]
        Su[r, \delta, h, \sigma]^2 d[r, \delta, h, \sigma]
        Su[r, \delta, h, \sigma] d[r, \delta, h, \sigma]^{2}
Out[ • ]= 43.246
Out[ • ] = 52.814
Out[ • ]= 37.3513
```

## **Backwards computation**

#### Node 11

```
ln[ \circ ] := myS = Su[r, \delta, h, \sigma]^2
       Cu = Max[0, K-mySu[r, \delta, h, \sigma]]
       Cd = Max[0, K-mySd[r, \delta, h, \sigma]]
       myDelta = \Delta[r, \delta, h, \sigma, myS, Cu, Cd]
       myB = B[r, \delta, h, \sigma, Cu, Cd]
       OptionPrice [myDelta, myB, myS]
Out[ • ]= 61.1491
Out[ • ]= 0
Out[ • ]= 0
Out[ \circ ]= 0.
Out[ \circ ]= 0 .
Out[ \circ ]= 0.
```

# Node 10

Out[ • ]= 1.40091

```
ln[ \circ ]:= myS = Su[r, \delta, h, \sigma] d[r, \delta, h, \sigma]
       Cu = Max[0, K-mySu[r, \delta, h, \sigma]]
       Cd = Max[0, K-mySd[r, \delta, h, \sigma]]
       myDelta = \Delta[r, \delta, h, \sigma, myS, Cu, Cd]
       myB = B[r, \delta, h, \sigma, Cu, Cd]
       OptionPrice [myDelta, myB, myS]
Out[ • ]= 43.246
Out[ • ]= 0
Out[ • ]= 2.64873
Out[ \circ ]= -0.171297
Out[ • ]= 8.80883
```

### Node 00

```
ln[ \cdot ] := myS = Sd[r, \delta, h, \sigma]^2
      Cu = Max[0, K-mySu[r, \delta, h, \sigma]]
      Cd = Max[0, K-mySd[r, \delta, h, \sigma]]
      myDelta = \Delta[r, \delta, h, \sigma, myS, Cu, Cd]
      myB = B[r, \delta, h, \sigma, Cu, Cd]
      OptionPrice[myDelta, myB, myS]
Out[ • ]= 30.5846
Out[ • ]= 2.64873
Out[ • ]= 13.5843
Outf \circ ]= -1.
Out[ • ]= 38.9474
Out[ • ]= 9.41544
      Node 1
 ln[ \circ ] := myS = Su[r, \delta, h, \sigma]
      Cu = 0.000
      Cd = 1.401
      myDelta = \Delta[r, \delta, h, \sigma, myS, Cu, Cd]
      myB = B[r, \delta, h, \sigma, Cu, Cd]
      OptionPrice[myDelta, myB, myS]
Out[ • ]= 50.0711
Out[ \circ ]= \Theta .
Out[ • ] = 1.401
```

#### Node 0

Out[ • ] = -0.0782546

Out[ • ]= 4.65928

Out[ • ]= 0.740988

$$\begin{aligned} & \log s = \operatorname{Sd}[r, \delta, h, \sigma] \\ & \operatorname{Cu} = 1.401 \\ & \operatorname{Cd} = 9.415 \\ & \operatorname{myDelta} = \Delta[r, \delta, h, \sigma, \operatorname{myS}, \operatorname{Cu}, \operatorname{Cd}] \\ & \operatorname{myB} = \operatorname{B}[r, \delta, h, \sigma, \operatorname{Cu}, \operatorname{Cd}] \\ & \operatorname{OptionPrice}[\operatorname{myDelta}, \operatorname{myB}, \operatorname{myS}] \end{aligned}$$
 
$$\operatorname{Out}[s] = 35.4114$$
 
$$\operatorname{Out}[s] = 1.401$$

Out[ • ] = 9.415

Out[ • ] = -0.632944

Out[ • ]= 28.0162

Out[ • ]= 5.60274

#### Node root

```
In[ • ]:= myS = S
    Cu = 0.740988360714645`
     Cd = 5.602735250023741
     myDelta = \Delta[r, \delta, h, \sigma, myS, Cu, Cd]
    myB = B[r, \delta, h, \sigma, Cu, Cd]
    OptionPrice[myDelta, myB, myS]
```

Out[ • ]= **41** 

Out[ • ]= 0.740988

Out[ • ]= 5.60274

Out[ • ] = -0.33164

Out[ • ]= 16.8901

Out[ • ]= 3.29287