

# Vocabulary

When speaking Czech, you'll notice it's important to know whether a noun is masculine, feminine or neutral. To make it easier for you, we'll be using colours to indicate the grammatical gender of the word. When you arrive to the Czech Republic, AFS will provide you with a textbook, which uses the same system to indicate the type of the words.

Masculine (animate)	<b>dark blue</b>
Masculine (inanimate)	<b>light blue</b>
Feminine	<b>orange</b>
Neutral	<b>green</b>

All other types of words (adjectives, verbs, adverbs...) are simply printed in black.

## Home

### Buildings & rooms

house	<b>dům</b>
apartment	<b>byt</b>
balcony	<b>balkon</b>
bathroom	<b>koupelna</b>
kitchen	<b>kuchyň</b>
dining room	<b>jídlna</b>
room	<b>pokoj</b>
building	<b>budova</b>
stairs	<b>schody</b> (plural)
garage	<b>garáž</b>
garden	<b>zahrada</b>
wall	<b>stěna</b>
hall	<b>chodba</b>
living room	<b>obýván</b>
toilet	<b>záchod</b>
basement	<b>sklep</b>

floor	<b>podlaha</b>
terrace	<b>terasa</b>

### Things

plant	<b>rostlina</b>
door	<b>dveře</b> (plural)
television	<b>televize</b>
window	<b>okno</b>
clock	<b>hodiny</b> (plural)
toothbrush	zubní <b>kartáček</b>
toothpaste	zubní <b>pasta</b>
hair dryer	<b>fén</b>
towel	<b>ručník</b>
lamp	<b>lampa</b>
bed	<b>postel</b>
drawer	<b>šuplík</b>
chair	<b>židle</b>
shelf	<b>polička</b>

## Family

family	<b>rodina</b>
grandfather	<b>dědeček, děda</b>
grandmother	<b>babička</b>
brother	<b>bratr</b>
sister	<b>sestra</b>
mother (formal)	<b>matka</b>
father (formal)	<b>otec</b>
mother (informal)	<b>maminka, máma</b>
father (informal)	<b>tatínek, táta</b>
uncle	<b>strýc</b>

aunt	<b>teta</b>
husband	<b>manžel</b>
wife	<b>manželka</b>
son	<b>syn</b>
daughter	<b>dcera</b>
cousin	<b>bratranec, sestřenice</b>
parents	<b>rodiče</b> (plural)
nephew	<b>synovec</b>
niece	<b>neteř</b>
marital status	rodinný <b>stav</b>