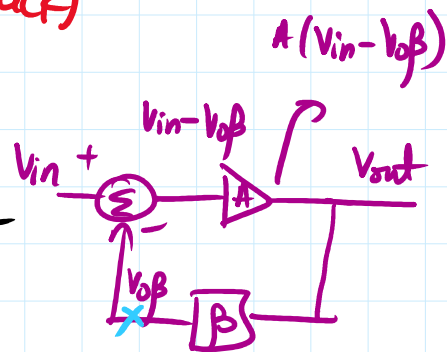


01 June 2024 18:49

1) Namo Vadakkumnathan

How to assign signs to OPAMP (for opamp to be in -ve feedback)



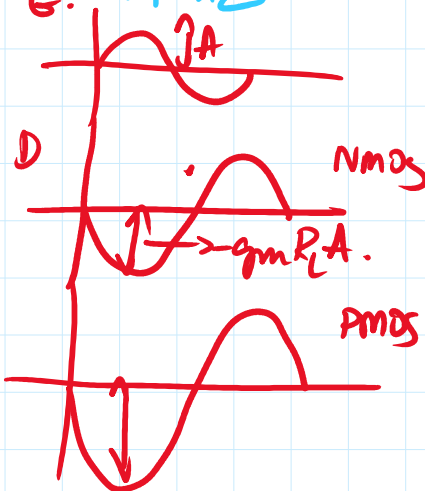
$A \rightarrow \infty$

$$\frac{V_{out}}{V_{in}} = \frac{1}{\beta}$$

$$V_0(\beta)$$

$$\text{So } V_{out} \left(\frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2} \right) = V_{in}$$

$$\text{So } \beta = \frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2}$$



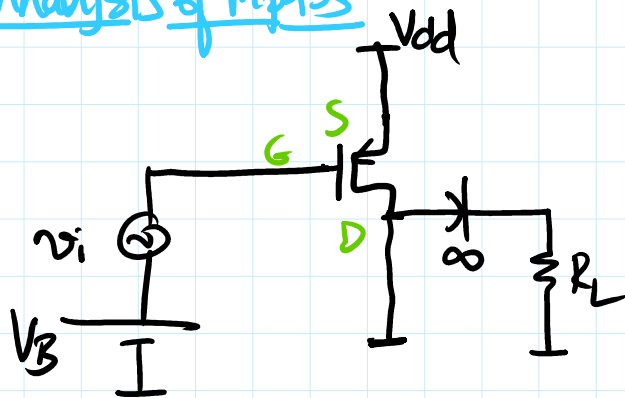
I'll try to make

$$V_{ref} - V_{out} \beta = 0$$

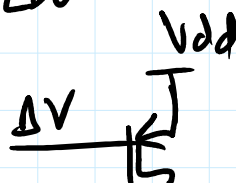
For signs of OPAMP to be in -ve F.B.



Small Signal Analysis of MPSS

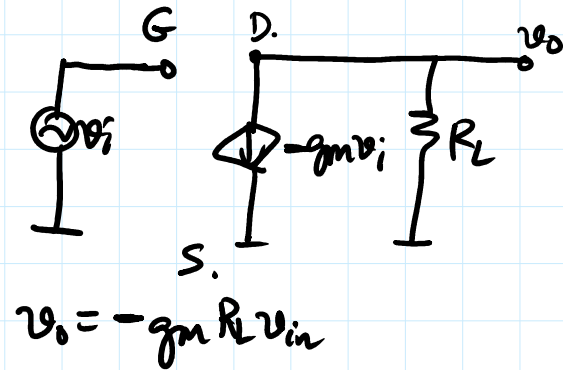


In LDD.



$\rightarrow -g_m R_L \Delta V$ pulling it down.

So signs must be swapped



$$v_o = -g_m R_L v_{in}$$

$\Delta V \rightarrow$ Test voltage

