

Data Summaries

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```
library(dplyr)

##
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##   filter, lag
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##   intersect, setdiff, setequal, union

rm(list=ls())

#load data
clean <- read.csv("C:/Users/cheno/Desktop/IFLS_all/DATA/R datasets/clean_4_10.csv")

#filter to only include urban households
urban <- clean %>%
  filter(sc05 == "1:Urban")

#filter to show only husbands from urban HH that lost jobs
urban_jl <- clean %>%
  filter(sc05 == "1:Urban" & job_loss_H == "1:Yes")

#filter to urban HH w/ employed husband
emp_wives <- urban %>%
  filter(employed == "1:Employed")

#filter to urban HH w/ employed husband
emp_husbands <- urban %>%
  filter(employed_H == "1:Employed")

#function to produce table summaries

sum_tab <- function(var){

  prop.table(table(var))

}

#wives' ages
summary(urban$age)

##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  15.00   31.00   38.00   39.46   47.00   95.00

#ages of employed wives
summary(emp_wives$age)
```

```
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##      16.00   32.00   39.00   39.89   47.00   82.00
```

```
#husbands' ages
summary(urban$age_H)
```

```
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.   NA's
##      16.00   35.00   42.00   43.97   52.00   96.00    815
```

```
#ages of employed husbands
summary(emp_wives$age_H)
```

```
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.   NA's
##      19.00   36.00   43.00   44.26   52.00   88.00    430
```

```
#wives' educational attainment
summary(urban$dl06)
```

```
## 1:no schooling  2:elementary    3:juniorH    4:seniorH    5:higher
##           335           2734           1813           2811           1189
##           NA's
##           292
```

```
sum_tab(urban$dl06)
```

```
## var
## 1:no schooling  2:elementary    3:juniorH    4:seniorH    5:higher
##    0.03771673    0.30781356    0.20412069    0.31648277    0.13386625
```

```
#educational attainment of employed wives
```

```
summary(emp_wives$dl06)
```

```
## 1:no schooling  2:elementary    3:juniorH    4:seniorH    5:higher
##           201           1599           969           1467           887
##           NA's
##           1
```

```
sum_tab(emp_wives$dl06)
```

```
## var
## 1:no schooling  2:elementary    3:juniorH    4:seniorH    5:higher
##    0.03923482    0.31212180    0.18914698    0.28635565    0.17314074
```

```
#husbands' educational attainment
```

```
summary(urban$dl06_H)
```

```
## 1:no schooling  2:elementary    3:juniorH    4:seniorH    5:higher
##           150           2323           1321           2873           1270
##           NA's
##           1237
```

```
sum_tab(urban$dl06_H)
```

```
## var
## 1:no schooling  2:elementary    3:juniorH    4:seniorH    5:higher
##    0.01889883    0.29267985    0.16643568    0.36197556    0.16001008
```

```
#educational attainment of employed husbands
```

```
summary(emp_husbands$dl06_H)
```

```
## 1:no schooling  2:elementary    3:juniorH    4:seniorH    5:higher
```

```
##          129          2087          1204          2685          1159
##          NA's
##          2
```

```
sum_tab(emp_husbands$d106_H)
```

```
## var
## 1:no schooling  2:elementary  3:juniorH  4:seniorH  5:higher
## 0.01775881 0.28730727 0.16574890 0.36963106 0.15955396
```

```
#wives employment status
```

```
summary(urban$employed)
```

```
## 1:Employed 2:Unemployed
## 5124 4050
```

```
sum_tab(urban$employed)
```

```
## var
## 1:Employed 2:Unemployed
## 0.558535 0.441465
```

```
#husbands' employment status
```

```
summary(urban$employed_H)
```

```
## 1:Employed 2:Unemployed
## 7266 1908
```

```
sum_tab(urban$employed_H)
```

```
## var
## 1:Employed 2:Unemployed
## 0.7920209 0.2079791
```

```
#sector of employment, working wives
```

```
table(emp_wives$tk24a)
```

```
##
##          1:Self-employed
##          974
## 2:Self employed with unpaid family/temporary worker
##          922
## 3:Self-employed with employees/permanent workers
##          98
##          4:Government worker
##          461
##          5:Private worker
##          1565
##          6:Unpaid family worker
##          706
##          7:Casual worker in agriculture
##          101
##          8:Casual worker not in agriculture
##          277
```

```
sum_tab(emp_wives$tk24a)
```

```
## var
##          1:Self-employed
```

```
##                                0.19083072
## 2:Self employed with  unpaid family/temporary worker
##                                0.18064263
##      3:Self-employed with employees/permanent workers
##                                0.01920063
##                                4:Government worker
##                                0.09032132
##                                5:Private worker
##                                0.30662226
##                                6:Unpaid family worker
##                                0.13832288
##                                7:Casual worker in agriculture
##                                0.01978840
##                                8:Casual worker not in agriculture
##                                0.05427116
```

```
#sector of employment, working husbands
table(emp_husbands$tk24a)
```

```
##
##                                1:Self-employed
##                                810
## 2:Self employed with  unpaid family/temporary worker
##                                817
##      3:Self-employed with employees/permanent workers
##                                73
##                                4:Government worker
##                                377
##                                5:Private worker
##                                1305
##                                6:Unpaid family worker
##                                703
##                                7:Casual worker in agriculture
##                                89
##                                8:Casual worker not in agriculture
##                                227
```

```
sum_tab(emp_husbands$tk24a)
```

```
## var
##                                1:Self-employed
##                                0.18404908
## 2:Self employed with  unpaid family/temporary worker
##                                0.18563963
##      3:Self-employed with employees/permanent workers
##                                0.01658714
##                                4:Government worker
##                                0.08566235
##                                5:Private worker
##                                0.29652352
##                                6:Unpaid family worker
##                                0.15973642
##                                7:Casual worker in agriculture
##                                0.02022268
##                                8:Casual worker not in agriculture
```

```
##                                0.05157919

#wage wives
summary(emp_wives$tk25a1)

##      Min.   1st Qu.   Median     Mean   3rd Qu.     Max.    NA's
##         0   300000   720000  1231576  1650000  23000000   2732

#wage husbands
summary(emp_husbands$tk25a1_H)

##      Min.   1st Qu.   Median     Mean   3rd Qu.     Max.    NA's
##         0   700000  1300000  1847224  2275250  76000000   2882

#number of dependents
summary(urban$dependents)

##      Min.   1st Qu.   Median     Mean   3rd Qu.     Max.    NA's
##    0.000   0.000   1.000   1.301   2.000   8.000   611

#working dependents
summary(urban$working_dependents)

##      Min.   1st Qu.   Median     Mean   3rd Qu.     Max.    NA's
## 0.00000  0.00000  0.00000  0.0078   0.0000   2.0000   611

#number of other HH members
summary(urban$other_HHM)

##      Min.   1st Qu.   Median     Mean   3rd Qu.     Max.    NA's
##    1.000   2.000   4.000   5.066   7.000  23.000   611

#other working HH members
summary(urban$other_working)

##      Min.   1st Qu.   Median     Mean   3rd Qu.     Max.    NA's
##    0.000   1.000   2.000   2.624   3.000  17.000  2611

#region >> need to locate codes, remove region 15?
table(urban$sc_code)

##
##   12   13   14   15   16   18   19   21   31   32   33   34   35   36   51
##  570  438   61    1  250  184   85   18 1040 1563  927  688 1274  325  514
##   52   62   63   64   73   76
##  470   13  329   22  378   24

#INFO on HUSBANDS WHO LOSE JOB

#husbands' job losses
table(urban$job_loss)

##
## 1:Yes 2:No
##   452 5144

sum_tab(urban$job_loss)

## var
##      1:Yes      2:No
## 0.08077198 0.91922802
```

```
#age of husbands who lost jobs
summary(urban_jl$age_H)
```

```
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##    22.00  31.00   36.00   38.03  43.00   75.00
```

```
#current employment status of husbands who lost jobs
summary(urban_jl$employed_H)
```

```
##      1:Employed 2:Unemployed
##           868           33
```

```
sum_tab(urban_jl$employed_H)
```

```
## var
##      1:Employed 2:Unemployed
##    0.96337403   0.03662597
```

```
#current sector of employment, husbands who lost jobs
summary(urban_jl$tk24a_H)
```

```
##                                     1:Self-employed
##                                     115
## 2:Self employed with unpaid family/temporary worker
##                                     80
##      3:Self-employed with employees/permanent workers
##                                     17
##                                     4:Government worker
##                                     23
##                                     5:Private worker
##                                     540
##                                     6:Unpaid family worker
##                                     23
##                                     7:Casual worker in agriculture
##                                     6
##                                     8:Casual worker not in agriculture
##                                     63
##                                     NA's
##                                     34
```

```
sum_tab(urban_jl$tk24a_H)
```

```
## var
##                                     1:Self-employed
##                                     0.132641292
## 2:Self employed with unpaid family/temporary worker
##                                     0.092272203
##      3:Self-employed with employees/permanent workers
##                                     0.019607843
##                                     4:Government worker
##                                     0.026528258
##                                     5:Private worker
##                                     0.622837370
##                                     6:Unpaid family worker
##                                     0.026528258
##                                     7:Casual worker in agriculture
##                                     0.006920415
```

```

##                8:Casual worker not in agriculture
##                0.072664360
#for husbands who lost jobs before second period and were employed in 1st period, job type in first per

#husbands who lost jobs before IFLS5
jl_IFLS5 <- urban_jl %>%
  filter(year == 2014)

#husbands who lost jobs before IFLS4
jl_IFLS4 <- urban_jl %>%
  filter(year == 2007)

#husbands employed in IFLS4 who lost jobs in IFLS5 (IFLS4 data)
emp_H_IFLS4_jl <- emp_husbands %>%
  filter(year == 2007, pidlink %in% jl_IFLS5$pidlink)

#husbands employed in IFLS4 who lost jobs in IFLS5 (IFLS4 data)
jl_IFLS5_2 <- jl_IFLS5 %>%
  filter(pidlink %in% emp_H_IFLS4_jl$pidlink)

#industry that husbands worked in prior to job loss >> disproportionately private sector
summary(emp_H_IFLS4_jl$tk24a_H)

##                1:Self-employed
##                28
## 2:Self employed with  unpaid family/temporary worker
##                12
##    3:Self-employed with employees/permanent workers
##                2
##                4:Government worker
##                4
##                5:Private worker
##                229
##                6:Unpaid family worker
##                4
##                7:Casual worker in agriculture
##                8
##                8:Casual worker not in agriculture
##                26

sum_tab(emp_H_IFLS4_jl$tk24a_H)

## var
##                1:Self-employed
##                0.089456869
## 2:Self employed with  unpaid family/temporary worker
##                0.038338658
##    3:Self-employed with employees/permanent workers
##                0.006389776
##                4:Government worker
##                0.012779553
##                5:Private worker

```

```

##                                0.731629393
##                                6:Unpaid family worker
##                                0.012779553
##                                7:Casual worker in agriculture
##                                0.025559105
##                                8:Casual worker not in agriculture
##                                0.083067093

#industry that husbands worked in after job loss >> slight decrease in private sector
summary(jl_IFLS5_2$tk24a_H)

##                                1:Self-employed
##                                39
## 2:Self employed with unpaid family/temporary worker
##                                32
## 3:Self-employed with employees/permanent workers
##                                8
##                                4:Government worker
##                                4
##                                5:Private worker
##                                200
##                                6:Unpaid family worker
##                                6
##                                7:Casual worker in agriculture
##                                1
##                                8:Casual worker not in agriculture
##                                23

sum_tab(jl_IFLS5_2$tk24a_H)

## var
##                                1:Self-employed
##                                0.124600639
## 2:Self employed with unpaid family/temporary worker
##                                0.102236422
## 3:Self-employed with employees/permanent workers
##                                0.025559105
##                                4:Government worker
##                                0.012779553
##                                5:Private worker
##                                0.638977636
##                                6:Unpaid family worker
##                                0.019169329
##                                7:Casual worker in agriculture
##                                0.003194888
##                                8:Casual worker not in agriculture
##                                0.073482428

#husbands who lost jobs in both periods? >> 78
nrow(jl_IFLS5 %>%
  filter(pidlink %in% jl_IFLS4$pidlink))

## [1] 78

#average number of job losses >> 39 is unreasonable, will need to revisit this
summary(urban_jl$tk46c_H)

```


##	Min.	1st Qu.	Median	Mean	3rd Qu.	Max.	NA's
##	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.516	2.000	39.000	3