

1. 根据书中对傅立叶变换的定义，证明课本 165 页上有关傅立叶变换的平移性质。
课本上有关于傅里叶变换的平移性质如下：

$$f(x, y)e^{j2\pi(u_0x/M+v_0y/N)} \Leftrightarrow F(u-u_0, v-v_0)$$

$$f(x-x_0, y-y_0) \Leftrightarrow F(u, v)e^{-j2\pi(ux_0/M+vy_0/N)}$$

证明：1) . 首先证明第一个式子 $f(x, y)e^{j2\pi(u_0x/M+v_0y/N)} \Leftrightarrow F(u-u_0, v-v_0)$

对于二维离散傅里叶变换有如下式子：

$$F(u, v) = \frac{1}{MN} \sum_{x=0}^{M-1} \sum_{y=0}^{N-1} f(x, y) e^{-j2\pi(\frac{ux}{M} + \frac{vy}{N})}, \text{ for } u=0,1,2\dots M-1; v=0,1,2\dots N-1$$

故而，对 $f(x, y)e^{j2\pi(u_0x/M+v_0y/N)}$ 有：

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{MN} \sum_{x=0}^{M-1} \sum_{y=0}^{N-1} f(x, y) e^{j2\pi(u_0x/M+v_0y/N)} e^{-j2\pi(\frac{ux}{M} + \frac{vy}{N})} \\ &= \frac{1}{MN} \sum_{x=0}^{M-1} \sum_{y=0}^{N-1} f(x, y) e^{-j2\pi(\frac{x(u-u_0)}{M} + \frac{y(v-v_0)}{N})} \\ &= F(u-u_0, v-v_0) \end{aligned}$$

2) . 其次证明第二个式子 $f(x-x_0, y-y_0) \Leftrightarrow F(u, v)e^{-j2\pi(ux_0/M+vy_0/N)}$

对于二维离散傅里叶变换有如下式子：

$$F(u, v) = \frac{1}{MN} \sum_{x=0}^{M-1} \sum_{y=0}^{N-1} f(x, y) e^{-j2\pi(\frac{ux}{M} + \frac{vy}{N})}, \text{ for } u=0,1,2\dots M-1; v=0,1,2\dots N-1$$

故而，对 $f(x-x_0, y-y_0)$ 有：

$$\frac{1}{MN} \sum_{x=0}^{M-1} \sum_{y=0}^{N-1} f(x-x_0, y-y_0) e^{-j2\pi(\frac{ux}{M} + \frac{vy}{N})}$$

令 $x' = x - x_0, y' = y - y_0$ ，故 $x = x' + x_0, y = y' + y_0$ ，进而可得下列式子：

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{MN} \sum_{x=0}^{M-1} \sum_{y=0}^{N-1} f(x', y') e^{-j2\pi(\frac{u(x'+x_0)}{M} + \frac{v(y'+y_0)}{N})} \\ &= \frac{1}{MN} \sum_{x=0}^{M-1} \sum_{y=0}^{N-1} f(x', y') e^{-j2\pi(\frac{ux'}{M} + \frac{vy'}{N})} e^{-j2\pi(\frac{ux_0}{M} + \frac{vy_0}{N})} \\ &= e^{-j2\pi(\frac{ux_0}{M} + \frac{vy_0}{N})} \frac{1}{MN} \sum_{x=0}^{M-1} \sum_{y=0}^{N-1} f(x', y') e^{-j2\pi(\frac{ux'}{M} + \frac{vy'}{N})} \\ &= e^{-j2\pi(\frac{ux_0}{M} + \frac{vy_0}{N})} F(u, v) \end{aligned}$$