

1、复习理解课本中最佳陷波滤波器进行图像恢复的过程，请推导出  $w(x,y)$  最优解的计算过程，即从公式

$$\frac{\partial \sigma^2(x,y)}{\partial w(x,y)} = 0$$

到

$$w(x,y) = \frac{\overline{\eta(x,y)g(x,y)} - \bar{g}(x,y)\bar{\eta}(x,y)}{\overline{\eta^2(x,y)} - \bar{\eta}^2(x,y)}$$

的推导过程。

解：已知  $\sigma^2(x,y)$  的公式如下：

$$\sigma^2(x,y) = \frac{1}{(2a+1)(2b+1)} \sum_{s=-a}^a \sum_{t=-b}^b ([g(x+s,y+t) - w(x,y)\eta(x+s,y+t)] - [\bar{g}(x,y) - w(x,y)\bar{\eta}(x,y)])^2$$

对上式整理如下：

$$\sigma^2(x,y) = \frac{1}{(2a+1)(2b+1)} \sum_{s=-a}^a \sum_{t=-b}^b (g(x+s,y+t) - \bar{g}(x,y) + w(x,y)(\bar{\eta}(x,y) - \eta(x+s,y+t)))^2$$

我们要求解  $\sigma^2(x,y)$  对  $w(x,y)$  的偏导数，由于  $g(x+s,y+t) - \bar{g}(x,y)$  和

$\bar{\eta}(x,y) - \eta(x+s,y+t)$  与  $w(x,y)$  无关，因此我们令  $g(x+s,y+t) - \bar{g}(x,y) = m$ ，

$\bar{\eta}(x,y) - \eta(x+s,y+t) = n$ 。

故而我们可将  $\sigma^2(x,y)$  整理如下：

$$\sigma^2(x,y) = \frac{1}{(2a+1)(2b+1)} \sum_{s=-a}^a \sum_{t=-b}^b (m + w(x,y)n)^2$$

因此：

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial \sigma^2(x,y)}{\partial w(x,y)} &= \frac{\partial}{\partial w} \left( \frac{1}{(2a+1)(2b+1)} \sum_{s=-a}^a \sum_{t=-b}^b (m + w(x,y)n)^2 \right) \\ \frac{\partial \sigma^2(x,y)}{\partial w(x,y)} &= \frac{1}{(2a+1)(2b+1)} \sum_{s=-a}^a \sum_{t=-b}^b 2(m + w(x,y)n)n \end{aligned}$$

由于  $\frac{\partial \sigma^2(x,y)}{\partial w(x,y)} = 0$ ，因此可得上式的解为：

$$2(m + w(x, y)n)n = 0$$

$$w(x, y) = -\frac{m}{n}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\therefore w(x, y) &= -\frac{1}{(2a+1)(2b+1)} \sum_{s=-a}^a \sum_{t=-b}^b \frac{g(x+s, y+t) - \bar{g}(x, y)}{\bar{\eta}(x, y) - \eta(x+s, y+t)} \\ w(x, y) &= \frac{1}{(2a+1)(2b+1)} \sum_{s=-a}^a \sum_{t=-b}^b \frac{\bar{g}(x, y) - g(x+s, y+t)}{\bar{\eta}(x, y) - \eta(x+s, y+t)}\end{aligned}$$

令分子分母同时乘以  $\bar{\eta}(x, y) + \eta(x+s, y+t)$ ，可得：

$$\begin{aligned}w(x, y) &= \frac{1}{(2a+1)(2b+1)} \sum_{s=-a}^a \sum_{t=-b}^b \frac{(\bar{g}(x, y) - g(x+s, y+t))(\bar{\eta}(x, y) + \eta(x+s, y+t))}{(\bar{\eta}(x, y) - \eta(x+s, y+t))(\bar{\eta}(x, y) + \eta(x+s, y+t))} \\ &= \frac{1}{(2a+1)(2b+1)} \sum_{s=-a}^a \sum_{t=-b}^b \frac{(\bar{g}(x, y)\bar{\eta}(x, y) + \bar{g}(x, y)\eta(x+s, y+t) - g(x+s, y+t)\bar{\eta}(x, y) - g(x+s, y+t)\eta(x+s, y+t))}{(\bar{\eta}^2(x, y) - \eta^2(x+s, y+t))}\end{aligned}$$

在上式中，两个求和符号进行求和运算后再除以  $(2a+1)(2b+1)$ ，就相当于求均值，故而上式可化简为：

$$\begin{aligned}w(x, y) &= \frac{(\bar{g}(x, y)\bar{\eta}(x, y) + \bar{g}(x, y)\bar{\eta}(x, y) - \overline{\bar{g}(x, y)\bar{\eta}(x, y)} - \overline{g(x, y)\eta(x, y)})}{(\bar{\eta}^2(x, y) - \eta^2(x, y))} \\ w(x, y) &= \frac{(\bar{g}(x, y)\bar{\eta}(x, y) - \overline{g(x, y)\eta(x, y)})}{(\bar{\eta}^2(x, y) - \eta^2(x, y))} = \frac{(\overline{g(x, y)\eta(x, y)} - \bar{g}(x, y)\bar{\eta}(x, y))}{(\eta^2(x, y) - \bar{\eta}^2(x, y))}\end{aligned}$$

因此题目中要求的内容得证。