

2、 r, g, b 是 RGB 彩色空间沿 R,G,B 轴的单位向量，定义向量

$u = \frac{\partial R}{\partial x} r + \frac{\partial G}{\partial x} g + \frac{\partial B}{\partial x} b$ 和 $v = \frac{\partial R}{\partial y} r + \frac{\partial G}{\partial y} g + \frac{\partial B}{\partial y} b$, g_{xx}, g_{yy}, g_{xy} 定义为这些向量的点乘：

$$g_{xx} = u \cdot u = u^T u = \left| \frac{\partial R}{\partial x} \right|^2 + \left| \frac{\partial G}{\partial x} \right|^2 + \left| \frac{\partial B}{\partial x} \right|^2$$

$$g_{yy} = v \cdot v = v^T v = \left| \frac{\partial R}{\partial y} \right|^2 + \left| \frac{\partial G}{\partial y} \right|^2 + \left| \frac{\partial B}{\partial y} \right|^2$$

$$g_{xy} = u \cdot v = u^T v = \frac{\partial R}{\partial x} \frac{\partial R}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial G}{\partial x} \frac{\partial G}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial B}{\partial x} \frac{\partial B}{\partial y}$$

推导出最大变换率方向 θ 和 (x, y) 点在 θ 方向上变化率的值 $F(\theta)$

解：我们要求解最大变化率方向，即求解令 $|u \cos \theta + v \sin \theta|^2$ 取得最大值的 θ ，由题目中的已知条件，可得以下式子：

$$\begin{aligned} |u \cos \theta + v \sin \theta|^2 &= u^2 \cos^2 \theta + v^2 \sin^2 \theta + 2uv \cos \theta \sin \theta \\ &= \frac{1}{2} g_{xx} (1 + \cos 2\theta) + \frac{1}{2} g_{yy} (1 - \cos 2\theta) + g_{xy} \sin 2\theta \\ &= \frac{1}{2} (g_{xx} + g_{yy}) + \frac{1}{2} \cos 2\theta (g_{xx} - g_{yy}) + g_{xy} \sin 2\theta \end{aligned}$$

然后对于上式我们对 θ 求偏导，可得：

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \left[\frac{1}{2} (g_{xx} + g_{yy}) + \frac{1}{2} \cos 2\theta (g_{xx} - g_{yy}) + g_{xy} \sin 2\theta \right] \\ = -\sin 2\theta (g_{xx} - g_{yy}) + 2 \cos 2\theta g_{xy} \end{aligned}$$

令上面得到的结果等于 0，便可求出 θ 值：

$$\begin{aligned} -\sin 2\theta (g_{xx} - g_{yy}) + 2 \cos 2\theta g_{xy} &= 0 \\ \sin 2\theta (g_{xx} - g_{yy}) &= 2 \cos 2\theta g_{xy} \\ \therefore \tan 2\theta &= \frac{2g_{xy}}{g_{xx} - g_{yy}} \\ \therefore \theta &= \frac{1}{2} \tan^{-1} \frac{2g_{xy}}{g_{xx} - g_{yy}} \end{aligned}$$

因此最大变化率的方向 θ 便已求出。

故而，最大变化率方向的变化率的值即为：

$$F_{\theta}(x, y) = \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} (g_{xx} + g_{yy}) + \frac{1}{2} \cos 2\theta (g_{xx} - g_{yy}) + g_{xy} \sin 2\theta}$$