## 石家庄铁道大学 2012-2013 学年第二学期

## \_2012\_级本科班期末考试试卷(A)

## 答案与评分标准

一、完成下列各题(共5小题,每小题6分,共30分)

$$\begin{cases} L'_{y} = y + \lambda \cdot 2x = 0 \\ L'_{y} = x + \lambda \cdot 2y = 0 \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \frac{y}{x} = \frac{-\lambda \cdot 2x}{-\lambda \cdot 2y} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x^{2} = y^{2} \\ x^{2} + y^{2} = 2 \end{cases} \end{cases} \begin{cases} y = \pm x \\ x^{2} + y^{2} = 2 \end{cases} \end{cases}$$

$$x = \pm 1, y = \pm 1$$

$$\max_{x^{2} + y^{2} = 2} (f(x, y)) = f(\pm 1, \pm 1) = 1,$$

$$\min_{x^{2} + y^{2} = 2} (f(x, y)) = f(\pm 1, \mp 1) = -1 \end{cases}$$
2. 法 
$$1 \quad I = \int_{L} \frac{-ydx + xdy}{x^{2} + 4y^{2}} = \int_{L} \frac{-ydx + xdy}{4} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \int_{L} -ydx + xdy$$
 ... 5 分
$$= (\frac{1}{4} \iint_{D} [1 - (-1)] d\sigma = ) \frac{1}{2} A_{D} = \pi$$
 ... 10 分
$$1 = \int_{0}^{2\pi} \frac{-\sin td(2\cos t) + 2\cos td \sin t}{(2\cos t)^{2} + 4(\sin t)^{2}} = \int_{0}^{2\pi} \frac{dt}{2} = \pi$$
 ... 10 分
3. 补  $\Sigma_{0}$ :  $z = 0 (x^{2} + y^{2} \le a^{2})$ , 取下側,利用高斯公式得

$$= \int_{0}^{a} \left[ z \iint_{D_{z}} dx dy \right] dz = \int_{0}^{a} z \cdot \pi (\sqrt{a^{2} - z^{2}})^{2} dz = \frac{\pi}{4} a^{4} \dots 10$$

$$f(x) = f(0) + \int_0^x \frac{1}{1-x} dx = -\ln(1-x) (-1 \le x < 1)$$

$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{x^{n+1}}{n} = xf(x) = -x \ln(1-x) (-1 \le x < 1) \dots 8$$

$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n \cdot 2^{n+1}} = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(1/2)^{n+1}}{n} = -\frac{1}{2} \ln(1 - \frac{1}{2}) = \frac{1}{2} \ln 2 \qquad ... 10 \, \text{f}$$

三、选择题与填空题(共10小题,每小题3分,共30分)

1. 0 2. 
$$\pi$$
 3.  $4\pi R^4$  4.  $(-1)^n (2n)!$  5. 3 6-10. DBABA