

## 第八章习题答案

### 1. (均值检验, 已知方差)

原假设  $H_0: \mu = \mu_0 = 0$ ; 备择假设  $H_1: \mu \neq \mu_0$ ,

(由  $P\left\{\left|\frac{\bar{X} - \mu_0}{\sigma/\sqrt{n}}\right| > u_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}\right\} = \alpha = 0.05$  得)

检验统计量  $U = \frac{\bar{X} - \mu_0}{\sigma/\sqrt{n}} \quad (\sim N(0,1))$

拒绝域:  $W_1 = \{(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n) \mid \left|\frac{\bar{x} - \mu_0}{\sigma/\sqrt{n}}\right| > u_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}\}$

$$\because \left|\frac{1.01 - 0}{1/\sqrt{10}}\right| = 1.01 \times 3.16228 = 3.194 > u_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} = 1.96$$

$\therefore$  拒  $H_0$

### 2. (均值检验, 已知方差)

$n = 5, \alpha = 0.01, \bar{x} = 3.252, s = 0.013038404.$

$H_0: \mu = \mu_0 = 3.25, \quad H_1: \mu \neq \mu_0,$

(由  $P\left\{\left|\frac{\bar{X} - \mu}{S/\sqrt{n}}\right| > t_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}(n-1)\right\} = \alpha = 0.01$  得)

$$T = \frac{\bar{X} - \mu}{S/\sqrt{n}}$$

$W_1 = \{(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n) \mid \left|\frac{\bar{x} - \mu}{\sigma/\sqrt{n}}\right| > t_{0.005}(n-1)\}$

$$\because \left|\frac{3.252 - 3.25}{0.013038404/\sqrt{5}}\right| = 0.343 > t_{0.005}(n-1) = 4.6041$$

$\therefore$  不拒  $H_0$ .

3. (均值检验,  $\sigma^2$  未知).

$$n = 12, \alpha = 0.05, \bar{x} = 0.1, s = 0.2.$$

$$H_0: \mu = \mu_0 = 0, \quad H_1: \mu \neq \mu_0,$$

$$(由 P\left\{\left|\frac{\bar{X} - \mu_0}{S/\sqrt{n}}\right| > t_{\frac{0.05}{2}}(12-1)\right\} = \alpha = 0.05, 得)$$

$$统计量 T = \frac{\bar{X} - \mu_0}{S/\sqrt{n}}$$

拒绝域为

$$W_1 = \{(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n) \mid \left|\frac{\bar{x} - \mu}{s/\sqrt{n}}\right| > t_{0.0025}(n-1)\}$$

查  $t$  分布表中  $t_{0.0025}(11) = 2.2010$ . 而

$$\left|\frac{0.1 - 0}{0.2/\sqrt{12}}\right| = \frac{1}{4\sqrt{3}} = 0.14433756 < t_{0.0025}(n-1) = 2.2010$$

故不拒绝  $H_0$ , 即密度测量质量符合要求.

4. (均值左侧检验,  $\sigma^2$  未知).

$$n = 25, \alpha = 0.05, \bar{x} = 950, \sigma = 100.$$

$$H_0: \mu \geq \mu_0 = 1000; \quad H_1: \mu < \mu_0,$$

$$(由 P\left\{\frac{\bar{X} - \mu_0}{S/\sqrt{n}} < -t_{\alpha}(n-1)\right\} = \alpha, 得)$$

$$检验统计量 \frac{\bar{X} - \mu_0}{S/\sqrt{n}}$$

拒绝域为

$$W_1 = \{(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n) \mid \frac{\bar{x} - \mu_0}{s/\sqrt{n}} < -t_{\alpha}(n-1)\}$$

查  $t$  分布表中  $t_{0.05}(24) = 1.7109$ . 而

$$\frac{950 - 1000}{100/\sqrt{25}} = -2.5 < t_{0.05}(24)$$

故拒绝  $H_0$ , 即认为不满足要求-寿命低于 1000h.

5. (均值右侧检验,  $\sigma^2$  未知)

$$n = 20, \alpha = 0.05, \bar{x} = 10.2, s = 0.51.$$

$$H_0: \mu \leq \mu_0 = 10, \quad H_1: \mu > 10,$$

(检验装配时的均值  $\bar{x}$  显著大于 10 的概率为.

$$P\left\{\frac{\bar{X} - 0}{0.51/\sqrt{20}} > t_{0.05}(20-1)\right\} = 0.05.)$$

拒绝域为

$$W_1 = \left\{(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n) \mid \frac{\bar{x} - 0}{s/\sqrt{20}} > t_{0.05}(20-1)\right\}$$

查  $t$  分布表中  $t_{0.05}(19) = 1.7291$ . 而

$$\frac{10.2 - 10}{0.51/\sqrt{20}} = \frac{0.2 \times 4.472}{0.51} = 1.75 > 1.7291$$

故拒绝  $H_0$ , 即可以认为装配时间的均值显著地大于 10.

6. ( $\sigma^2$ 的左边检验,  $\mu$ 未知)

$$n = 10, \alpha = 0.05, s = 0.037\%.$$

$$H_0: \sigma \geq \sigma_0 = 0.04\%; \quad H_1: \sigma < \sigma_0 = 0.04\%$$

$$(P\{\chi_{1-\alpha}^2(n-1) < \frac{(n-1)S^2}{\sigma_0^2}\} = \alpha.)$$

拒绝域为

$$W_1 = \left\{ (x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n) \mid \chi_{1-\alpha}^2(n-1) < \frac{(n-1)s^2}{\sigma_0^2} \right\}$$

查 $\chi^2$ 分布表中 $\chi_{0.95}^2(9) = 2.733$ . 而

$$\frac{9 \times (0.037\%)^2}{(0.04\%)^2} \approx 7.7 \nless 2.733$$

故接受 $H_0$ .

7. ( $\sigma^2$ 的右边检验,  $\mu$ 未知)

$$n = 9, \alpha = 0.05, s = 0.007.$$

$$H_0: \sigma \leq \sigma_0 = 0.005; \quad H_1: \sigma > \sigma_0 = 0.005\%$$

$$(P\{\frac{(n-1)S^2}{\sigma_0^2} > \chi_{\alpha}^2(n-1)\} = \alpha.)$$

拒绝域为

$$W_1 = \left\{ (x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n) \mid \frac{(n-1)S^2}{\sigma_0^2} > \chi_{\alpha}^2(n-1) \right\}$$

查 $\chi^2$ 分布表中 $\chi_{0.05}^2(8) = 14.067$ . 而

$$\frac{8 \times (0.007)^2}{(0.005)^2} \approx 15.68 > 14.067$$

故拒绝 $H_0$ , 即认为显著偏大.