

## Problem 2.

```
scheme
DIGITAL_PICT =
class
  type
    Colour,
    Colour2 == black | white,
    Colour3 = Intensity,
    Colour4 :: red : Intensity green : Intensity blue : Intensity,
    Intensity = { | n : Nat • n ≤ 255 | }

  value
    n : Nat • n ≥ 1,
    m : Nat • m ≥ 1

  type
    Col = { | j : Int • j ≥ 1 ∧ j ≤ n | },
    Row = { | i : Int • i ≥ 1 ∧ i ≤ m | },
    Point = Row × Col

  type Picture = { | b : Point  $\multimap$  Colour • is_total(b) | }

  value
    is_total : (Point  $\multimap$  Colour) → Bool
    is_total(b) ≡ (∀ p : Point • p ∈ dom b)

  value
    colour_of : Point × Picture → Colour
    colour_of(p, b) ≡ b(p),

    one_colour : Picture → Bool
    one_colour(b) ≡ card rng b = 1,

    vertical_stripe : Picture → Bool
    vertical_stripe(b) ≡
      (
        ∃ j : Col, f : Colour •
          (
            ∀ i : Row •
              colour_of((i, j), b) = f ∧
              (∀ j' : Col • (j' = j - 1 ∨ j' = j + 1) ⇒ colour_of((i, j'), b) ≠ f)
          )
      )
```

)  
)

**value**

$+$  : Colour  $\times$  Colour  $\rightarrow$  Colour,  
 $+$  : Picture  $\times$  Picture  $\rightarrow$  Picture

**axiom**

$\forall p : \text{Point}, b1, b2 : \text{Picture} \bullet$   
 $\text{colour\_of}(p, b1 + b2) \equiv \text{colour\_of}(p, b1) + \text{colour\_of}(p, b2)$

**axiom**

$\forall b1, b2 : \text{Picture} \bullet$   
 $b1 + b2 = [ p \mapsto \text{colour\_of}(p, b1) + \text{colour\_of}(p, b2) \mid p : \text{Point} ]$

**end**

The last two axioms are alternatives – only one of them needs to be stated.