

## 12 Union and Short Record Definitions

1. **scheme**  
 VEHICLE1 =  
**class**  
**type**  
 Vehicle = Car | Lorry,  
 Car :: curr\_value : **Nat** age : Year,  
 Lorry :: curr\_value : **Nat** age : Year tonnage : **Nat**,  
 Year  
  
**value**  
 incr\_age : Vehicle → Vehicle  
 incr\_age(v) ≡  
**case v of**  
 mk\_Car(cv, a) → mk\_Car(cv, add\_one(a)),  
 mk\_Lorry(cv, a, t) → mk\_Lorry(cv, add\_one(a), t)  
**end**,  
  
 add\_one : Year → Year  
**end**
  
2. **scheme**  
 VEHICLE2 =  
**class**  
**type**  
 Vehicle ==  
 Vehicle\_from\_Car(Vehicle\_to\_Car : Car) | Vehicle\_from\_Lorry(Vehicle\_to\_Lorry : Lorry),  
 Car == mk\_Car(curr\_value : **Nat**, age : Year),  
 Lorry == mk\_Lorry(curr\_value : **Nat**, age : Year, tonnage : **Nat**),  
 Year  
  
**value**  
 incr\_age : Vehicle → Vehicle  
 incr\_age(v) ≡  
**case v of**  
 Vehicle\_from\_Car(mk\_Car(cv, a)) → Vehicle\_from\_Car(mk\_Car(cv, add\_one(a))),  
 Vehicle\_from\_Lorry(mk\_Lorry(cv, a, t)) →  
 Vehicle\_from\_Lorry(mk\_Lorry(cv, add\_one(a), t))  
**end**,  
  
 add\_one : Year → Year  
**end**