## 2.14

#### a.

Period	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
RE US	1.2565	1.4000	1.5562	1.6778	1.5003	1.5734	1.5342	1.5231	1.3127	1.3410	1.3731	1.3650
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
	1.4200	1.4114	1.3866	1.3043	1.2522	1.3058	1.4121	1.5782	1.5759	1.5963	1.7103	

## b.

Dependent Variable: NE\_US Method: Least Squares Date: 10/25/20 Time: 13:33

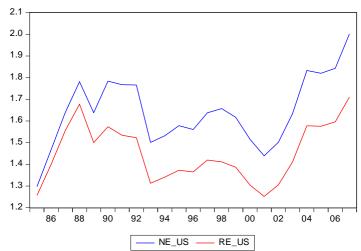
Sample: 1985 2007 Included observations: 23

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
RE_US C	1.127430 0.008693	0.102426 0.149184	11.00730 0.058269	0.0000 0.9541
R-squared Adjusted R-squared S.E. of regression Sum squared resid Log likelihood F-statistic Prob(F-statistic)	0.852280 0.845246 0.063768 0.085393 31.71824 121.1607 0.000000	Mean depende S.D. depender Akaike info cri Schwarz criter Hannan-Quinr Durbin-Watson	1.644270 0.162099 -2.584195 -2.485456 -2.559362 0.141829	

$$\widehat{NE_{\not\equiv\boxtimes}} = 0.008693 + 1.1274 \times RE_{\not\equiv\boxtimes}$$

 $RE_{\not\equiv m}$ 的系数为 1.1274,P 值小于 0.05,说明斜率系数 1.1274 在 95%置信水平下是显著的,表示在其他条件保持不变的情况下,美元实际汇率每增加 1 个单位,美元名义汇率增加 1.1274。同时修正的可决系数为 84.53%,整体拟合效果比较好。

## C.



预期名义汇率与真实汇率的关系是正相关关系。

## d.回归结果验证了先验预期

e.

Dependent Variable: LOG(NE\_US)

Method: Least Squares

Sample: 1985 2007 Included observations: 23

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
LOG(RE_US)	1.003447 0.123263	0.093158 0.035277	10.77140 3.494126	0.0000 0.0022
R-squared Adjusted R-squared S.E. of regression Sum squared resid Log likelihood F-statistic Prob(F-statistic)	0.846741 0.839443 0.039742 0.033167 42.59377 116.0231 0.000000	Mean depende S.D. depender Akaike info cri Schwarz criter Hannan-Quinn Durbin-Watson	nt var terion ion n criter.	0.492617 0.099182 -3.529893 -3.431155 -3.505061 0.116790

# $\widehat{lnNE}_{\not\equiv\boxtimes} = 0.008693 + 1.1274 \times \widehat{lnRE}_{\not\equiv\boxtimes}$

双对数模型和原模型回归的结果基本一致,**lnRE**<sub>美国</sub>的系数为 1.1274,P 值小于 0.05,说明在 95%的置信区间内,回归结果是显著的。回归还表明,美元真实汇率对于实际 利率的弹性约为 1.1274,即美元实际汇率每提高一个百分点,美元名义利率平均增加 1.1274 个百分点。