

# Create a login application with a database using Django

Written by ChenYiyun 陈熠云 on 2022.1.2

## Step 1 start project

1 my laptop windows11 cmd: pip3 install Django

2 check if installed successfully

```
C:\Users\chenyiyun>python
Python 3.10.1 (tags/v3.10.1:2cd268a, Dec 6 2021, 19:10:37) [MSC v.1929 64 bi
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>> import django
>>> django.get_version()
'3.2.9'
>>>
```

3

```
C:\Users\chenyiyun>cd desktop
C:\Users\chenyiyun\Desktop>django-admin startproject mysite
C:\Users\chenyiyun\Desktop>
```

Then open the folder with pycharm

## Step 2 database migration

1 add code in \_\_init\_\_.py:

```
import pymysql
pymysql.install_as_MySQLdb()
```

2 replace content of DATABASES in setting.py

```
76 # DATABASES = {
77 #     'default': {
78 #         'ENGINE': 'django.db.backends.sqlite3',
79 #         'NAME': BASE_DIR / 'db.sqlite3',
80 #     }
81 # }
82 DATABASES = {
83     'default': {
84         'ENGINE': 'django.db.backends.mysql', # 数据库的类型
85         'NAME': 'django_test', # 所使用的数据库的名字
86         'USER': 'root', # 数据库服务器的用户
87         'PASSWORD': '123456yiyunTX', # 密码
88         'HOST': 'cdb-68ln96rr.gz.tencentcdb.com', # 主机
89         'PORT': '10011', # 端口
90     }
91 }
```

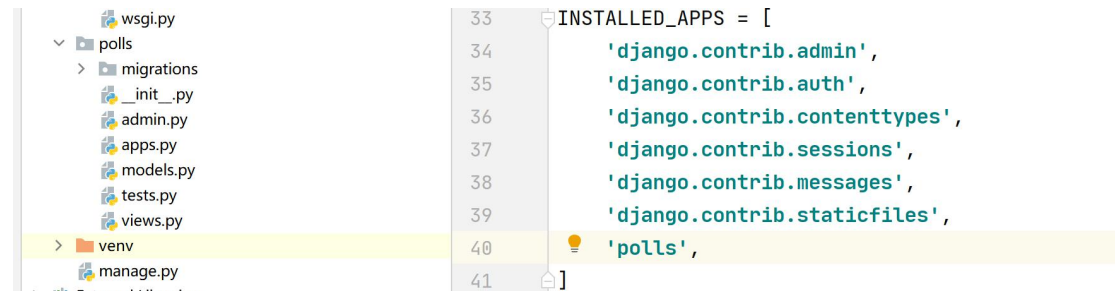
3 in terminal: python manage.py migrate

Then we can see new tables in database

### Step 3 create app named polls

1 python manage.py startapp polls

2 add installed\_app in settings.py



3 create urls.py under polls

4 add code to mysite\urls.py, polls\urls.py, polls\views.py

5 create a folder named templates under polls to put html

Add html files to templates

Change DIRS of TEMPLATES in settings.py

6 modify polls\models.py

And then in terminal: python manage.py makemigrations polls

Python manage.py migrate

7 test it using python manage.py runserver

### Step 4 apply the project to the web server

Using centos server

1 modify the ALLOWED\_HOSTS in settings.py

```
ALLOWED_HOSTS = ["*"]
```

2 login CentOS server, attention: replace python cmd to python3 in CentOS

pip install django

### Step 4-2 install vsftpd service on server

1 under root user:

```
sudo yum install vsftpd
```

2 #先创建 ftp 目录

```
$ sudo mkdir /home/ftplib
```

#添加用户

```
$ sudo useradd -d /home/ftplib -s /bin/bash ftpuser
```

#设置用户密码

```
$ sudo passwd ftpuser
```

#设置 ftp 目录用户权限

```
$ sudo chown ftpuser:ftpuser /home/ftplib
```

3 #新建文件/etc/vsftpd.user\_list, 用于存放允许访问 ftp 的用户:

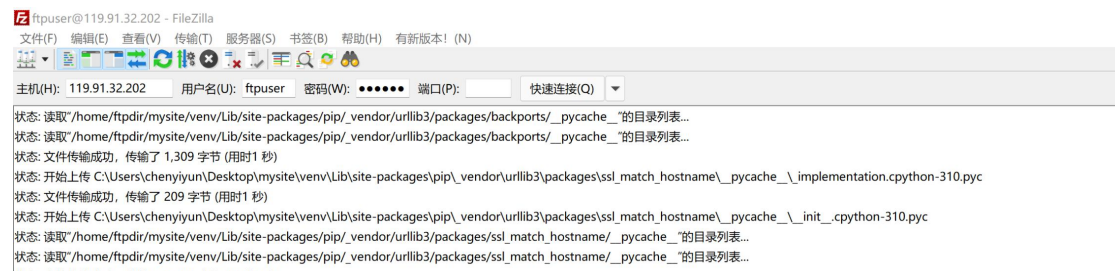
\$ touch /etc/vsftpd.user\_list

\$ vim /etc/vsftpd.user\_list

Add ftpuser to the file

4 \$ sudo service vsftpd restart

5 open FZ app (FileZilla) on windows and connect to server



Upload the folder of project

### Step 4-3 start Django app on server

1 get in the project folder

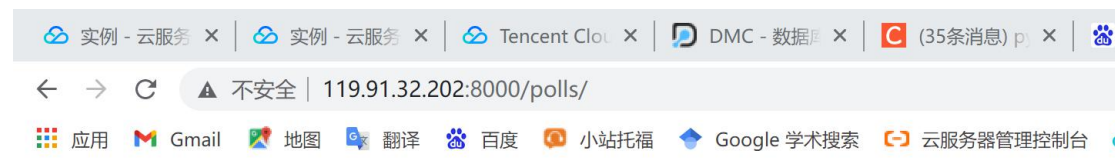
```
[root@VM-16-11-centos ~]# ls
[root@VM-16-11-centos ~]# cd /
[root@VM-16-11-centos /]# cd home
[root@VM-16-11-centos home]# ls
ftpd
ftpd
[root@VM-16-11-centos home]# cd ftpdir
[root@VM-16-11-centos ftpdir]# ls
mysite
mysite
[root@VM-16-11-centos ftpdir]# cd mysite
```

2 install pymysql: pip install pymysql

3 nohup python3 manage.py runserver 0.0.0.0:8000 &

(using nohup command & to let the Django cmd run continuously after the terminal closed)

4 result:



登录 Login

用户名 username:

密码 password:

### Step 4-4 change the project code and restart:

Command: `service vsftpd restart`

And use FZ to upload files