Chenyu Gao

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EDUCATION

Vanderbilt University   July 2022 – 2026 (expected)
Doctor of Philosophy in Electrical & Computer Engineering   *Nashville, TN*

Johns Hopkins University   Aug 2020 – May 2022
Master of Science in Biomedical Engineering   *Baltimore, MD*

Sun Yat-sen University   Aug 2016 – June 2020
Bachelor of Science in Biomedical Engineering   *Guangzhou, China*

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

Multi-Modality Representation Learning and Uncertainty Inference   July 2022 – Present
Vanderbilt University (advisor: Bennett A. Landman), Research Assistant   *Nashville, TN*
- Characterize the heteroscedasticity of uncertainty in diffusion tensor imaging (DTI) of aging brains.
- Develop brain age estimation models that focus on the microstructural information ("texture") in the white matter regions, by deliberately destroying the macrostructural information ("shape") through non-rigid transformations ("warping"). The models provide earlier biomarkers for neurodegeneration disease prediction.
- Develop conditional generative adversarial network (cGAN) for field-of-view extension of diffusion MRI.
- Develop cascaded diffusion models to generate high-resolution 3D MR images with high-fidelity human faces from defaced MR images, demonstrating a potential privacy attack.

Building the World's Largest Diffusion and Structural MRI Database   July 2022 – Present
Vanderbilt University (advisor: Bennett A. Landman), Research Assistant   *Nashville, TN*
- Coordinate the collection and processing of 20 large-scale MRI datasets from multiple sites, encompassing over 28,000 participants. Standardize data organization using the Brain Imaging Data Structure (BIDS).
- Clean and organize demographic and diagnostic data from over 48,000 sessions using pandas.
- Implement containerization of pipelines with Docker and Singularity to ensure reproducibility and scalability.
- Utilize both local computation and high-performance computing (HPC) resources for cost-effective and high-throughput parallel processing.
- Develop strategies for efficient quality assurance of millions of image samples in real-time collaboration.

Medical Image Analysis and MRI Defacing   Dec 2020 – May 2022
Johns Hopkins University (advisor: Jerry L. Prince), Research Assistant   *Baltimore, MD*
- Implement classical image processing algorithms and deep learning-based methods for registration, segmentation, and synthesis of MR images.
- Evaluate the effects of defacing whole-head MRI on segmentation reproducibility.

ProgLearn: Omnidirectional Transfer for Quasilinear Lifelong Learning   Aug 2020 – May 2021
Johns Hopkins University (advisor: Joshua T. Vogelstein), Research Assistant   *Baltimore, MD*
- Extend the application of a lifelong learning algorithm, ProgLearn, from vision to speech, validate and benchmark the backward and forward knowledge transfer against transfer learning.

CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

- **Chenyu Gao**, Michael E. Kim, Ho Hin Lee, et al. "Predicting age from white matter diffusivity with residual learning." *Medical Imaging 2024: Image Processing.* International Society for Optics and Photonics (SPIE). 2024.

- Ema Topolnjak*, **Chenyu Gao***, Lori Beason-Held, et al. "Assessment of subject head motion in diffusion MRI." *Medical Imaging 2024: Image Processing.* International Society for Optics and Photonics (SPIE). 2024.

- Aravind R Krishnan, Kaiwen Xu, Thomas Li, **Chenyu Gao**, et al. "Inter-vendor harmonization of CT reconstruction kernels using unpaired image translation." *Medical Imaging 2024: Image Processing.* International Society for Optics and Photonics (SPIE). 2024.

- Tian Yu, Yunhe Li, Michael E Kim, **Chenyu Gao**, et al. "Tractography with T1-weighted MRI and associated anatomical constraints on clinical quality diffusion MRI." *Medical Imaging 2024: Image Processing.* International Society for Optics and Photonics (SPIE). 2024.

- Hanliang Xu, Nancy R Newlin, Michael E Kim, **Chenyu Gao**, et al. "Evaluation of mean shift, ComBat, and CycleGAN for harmonizing brain connectivity matrices across sites." *Medical Imaging 2024: Image Processing.* International Society for Optics and Photonics (SPIE). 2024.

- Michael E Kim, Ho Hin Lee, Karthik Ramadass, **Chenyu Gao**, et al. "Characterizing low-cost registration for photographic images to computed tomography." *Medical Imaging 2024: Clinical and Biomedical Imaging.* International Society for Optics and Photonics (SPIE). 2024.

- **Chenyu Gao**, Linghao Jin, Jerry L Prince, Aaron Carass. "Effects of defacing whole head MRI on neuroanalysis." *Medical Imaging 2022: Image Processing.* International Society for Optics and Photonics (SPIE). 2022.

Journal Manuscripts

- **Chenyu Gao***, Kaiwen Xu*, Michael E. Kim, et al. "Pitfalls of defacing whole-head MRI: re-identification risk with diffusion models and compromised research potential." (in preparation)

- **Chenyu Gao**, Michael E. Kim, Karthik Ramadass, et al. "Brain age identification from diffusion MRI synergistically predicts neurodegenerative disease." *Imaging Neuroscience* (submitted).

- Zhiyuan Li, Tianyuan Yao, Praitayini Kanakaraj, **Chenyu Gao**, et al. "Multi-Modality Conditioned Variational U-Net for Field-of-View Extension in Brain Diffusion MRI." *IEEE Transactions on Biomedical Engineering* (submitted).

- Michael E. Kim, **Chenyu Gao**, Karthik Ramadass, et al. "Scalable quality control on processing of large diffusion-weighted and structural magnetic resonance imaging datasets." *NeuroInformatics* (submitted).

- Amalia Peterson, Aditi Sathe, Dimitrios Zaras, Yisu Yang, Alaina Durant, Kacie D Deters, Niranjana Shashikumar, Kimberly R Pechman, Michael E Kim, **Chenyu Gao**, et al. "Sex and APOE-ε4 allele differences in longitudinal white matter microstructure in multiple cohorts of aging and Alzheimer's disease." *Alzheimer's & Dementia.* 2024.

- **Chenyu Gao**, Qi Yang, Michael E. Kim, et al. "Characterizing patterns of diffusion tensor imaging variance in aging brains." *Journal of Medical Imaging.* 2024.

- **Chenyu Gao**, Shunxing Bao, Michael E. Kim, et al. "Field-of-view extension for brain diffusion MRI via deep generative models." *Journal of Medical Imaging.* 2024.

- Praitayini Kanakaraj, Tianyuan Yao, Leon Y Cai, Ho Hin Lee, Nancy R Newlin, Michael E Kim, **Chenyu Gao**, et al. "DeepN4: Learning N4ITK Bias Field Correction for T1-weighted Images." *Neuroinformatics.* 2024.

- Michael E Kim, **Chenyu Gao**, Leon Y. Cai, et al. "Empirical assessment of the assumptions of ComBat with diffusion tensor imaging." *Journal of Medical Imaging.* 2024.

- **Chenyu Gao**, Bennett A. Landman, Jerry L. Prince, Aaron Carass. "Reproducibility evaluation of the effects of MRI defacing on brain segmentation." *Journal of Medical Imaging.* 2023.

- Joshua T. Vogelstein, Jayanta Dey, Hayden S. Helm, Will LeVine, Ronak D. Mehta, Tyler M. Tomita, Haoyin Xu, Ali Geisa, Qingyang Wang, Gido M. van de Ven, **Chenyu Gao**, et al. "A Simple Lifelong Learning Approach." *IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence* (submitted).

Patents

- **Chenyu Gao**, Bennett A. Landman, Michael E. Kim. 2024. System and Method of Brain Age Identification for Predicting Neuro-Degenerative Disease. U.S. Patent 63/701,861, filed Oct 1, 2024. Provisional patent.

Professional Skills

- Programming languages: Python, Matlab, Bash, R

- Libraries: PyTorch