

# KUBERNETES LIBRARY

# 開發實戰

## WITH CLIENT-GO

SDN X CLOUD NATIVE MEETUP #6

[HTTPS://GITHUB.COM/CHENYUNCHEN/K8S-MEETUP](https://github.com/chenyunchen/k8s-meetup)

A photograph of a young man with dark hair and glasses, wearing a black zip-up hoodie. He is sitting in what appears to be a lecture hall or conference room, surrounded by other people. A blue name tag with white text is pinned to his chest. The name tag has the text 'NISRA-YUN' in large letters, with smaller text above it that is partially obscured.

# WHO AM I

CHEN YUN CHEN (ALEX)

- › [ME@YUNCHEN.TW](mailto:ME@YUNCHEN.TW)
- › [BLOG.YUNCHEN.TW](http://BLOG.YUNCHEN.TW)

## EXPERIENCE

- › SOFTWARE ENGINEER AT  
LINKER NETWORKS

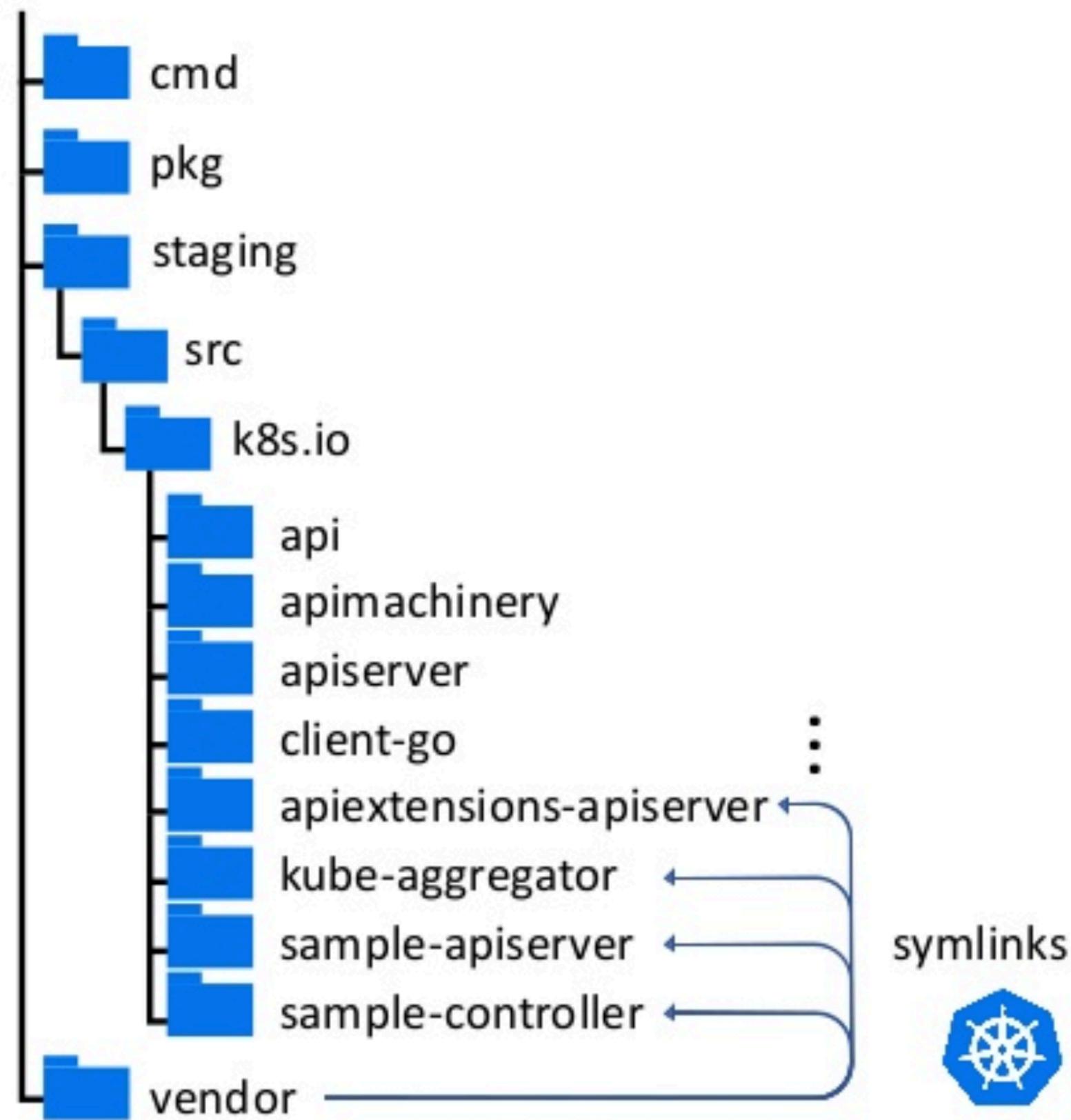
# 什麼是CLIENT-GO?

想像把KUBECTL拆成各種工具包  
GO語言只要拿你所需要的工具  
就可以管理集群上想監控的部分

其它語言 PYTHON JAVA  
[HTTPS://GITHUB.COM/KUBERNETES-CLIENT](https://github.com/kubernetes-client)

# 誰會需要 CLIENT-GO ?

- > DEBUG
- > 產品/專案本身特色即為USER提供CLUSTER操作
- > 哪些專案也用CLIENT-GO:
  - ⚙️ ETCD-OPERATOR
  - 🔥 PROMETHEUS-OPERATOR



API : RESOURCES OBJECT  
APIMACHINERY : OPTIONS OBJECT

- K8S.IO/KUBERNETES
- K8S.IO/CLIENT-GO
- K8S.IO/APISERVER

[HTTPS://GITHUB.COM/KUBERNETES](https://github.com/kubernetes)

# API/CORE/V1/TYPES.GO

[HTTPS://GITHUB.COM/KUBERNETES/API/BLOB/MASTER/CORE/V1/TYPES.GO](https://github.com/kubernetes/api/blob/master/core/v1/types.go)

```
type Volume struct {}
type PersistentVolume struct {}
type PersistentVolumeClaim struct {}
type Container struct {}
type Pod struct {}
type Service struct {}
type Node struct {}
type Namespace struct {}
type ConfigMap struct {}

...
```

# APIMACHINERY/PKG/APIS/META/V1/TYPES.GO

[HTTPS://GITHUB.COM/KUBERNETES/APIMACHINERY/BLOB/MASTER/PKG/APIS/META/V1/TYPES.GO](https://github.com/kubernetes/apimachinery/blob/master/pkg/apis/meta/v1/types.go)

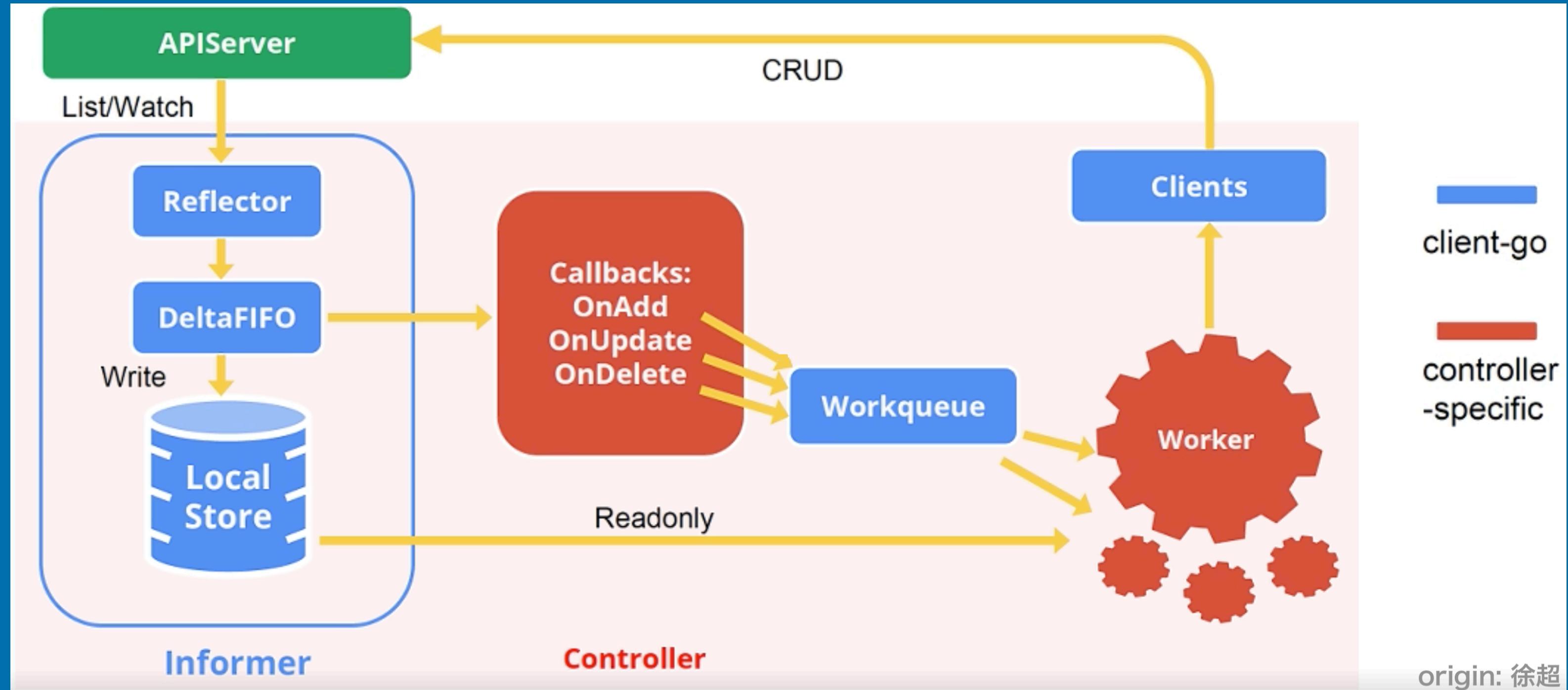
```
type ListOptions struct {}
type GetOptions struct {}
type DeleteOptions struct {}
type ExportOptions struct {}

...
```

# APIMACHINERY/PKG/APIS/META/V1/META.GO

[HTTPS://GITHUB.COM/KUBERNETES/APIMACHINERY/BLOB/MASTER/PKG/APIS/META/V1/META.GO](https://github.com/kubernetes/apimachinery/blob/master/pkg/apis/meta/v1/meta.go)

```
type Object interface {
    GetNamespace() string
    SetNamespace(namespace string)
    GetName() string
    SetName(name string)
    GetGenerateName() string
    SetGenerateName(name string)
    GetUID() types.UID
    SetUID(uid types.UID)
    GetLabels() map[string]string
    SetLabels(labels map[string]string)
    ...
}
```



# CLIENTS COMPONENT TYPE

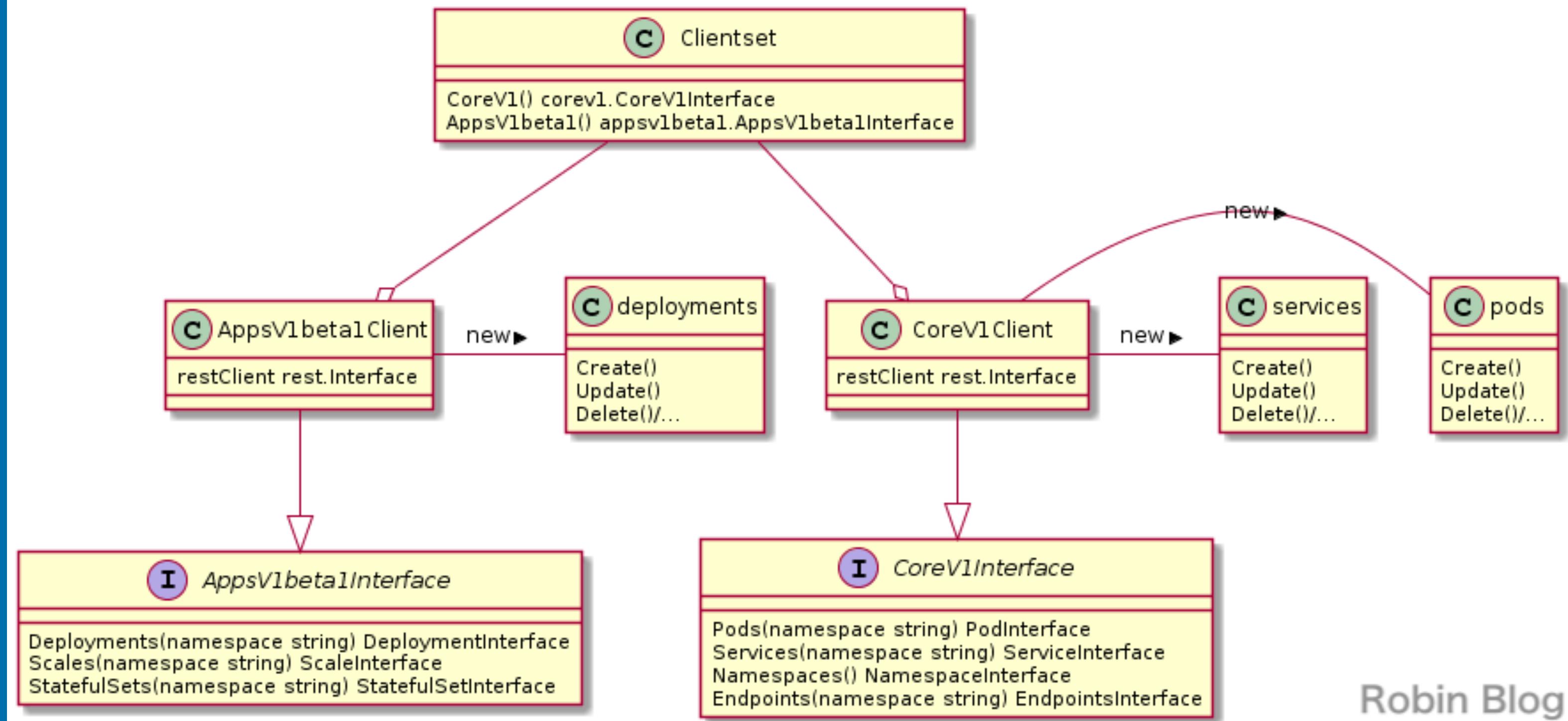
- › CLIENTSET return struct{}

CLIENT-GO/KUBERNETES

# CLIENTSET

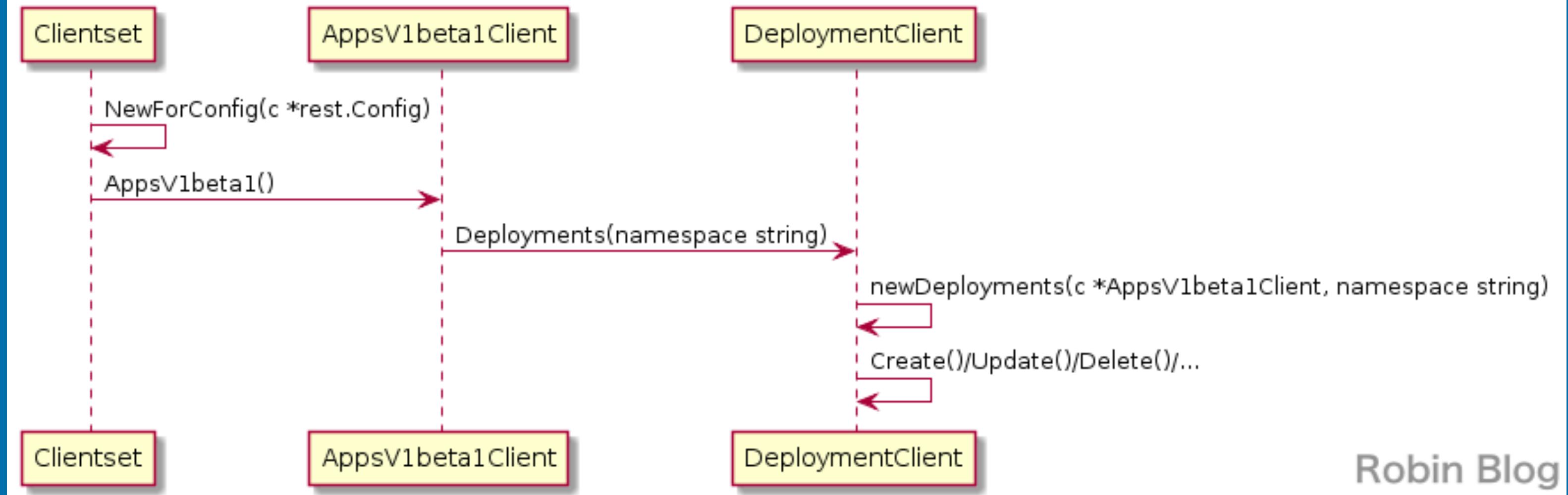
```
type Clientset struct {
    *discovery.DiscoveryClient
    admissionregistrationV1alpha1 *admissionregistrationv1alpha1.AdmissionregistrationV1alpha1Client
    appsV1                         *appsv1.AppsV1Client
    authenticationV1                *authenticationv1.AuthenticationV1Client
    autoscalingV2beta1              *autoscalingv2beta1.AutoscalingV2beta1Client
    batchV1                         *batchv1.BatchV1Client
    batchV1beta1                    *batchv1beta1.BatchV1beta1Client
    certificatesV1beta1            *certificatesv1beta1.CertificatesV1beta1Client
    coreV1                          *corev1.CoreV1Client
    eventsV1beta1                   *eventsv1beta1.EventsV1beta1Client
    extensionsV1beta1               *extensionsv1beta1.ExtensionsV1beta1Client
    networkingV1                    *networkingv1.NetworkingV1Client
    policyV1beta1                   *policyv1beta1.PolicyV1beta1Client
    schedulingV1alpha1              *schedulingv1alpha1.SchedulingV1alpha1Client
    settingsV1alpha1                *settingsv1alpha1.SettingsV1alpha1Client
    storageV1                       *storagev1.StorageV1Client
    ...
}
```

## K8s Clientset Structure



Robin Blog

## Deployment Client of K8s Clientset



# CLIENTS 從K8S集群外來管理

```
import (
    "os"
    "path/filepath"

    "k8s.io/client-go/kubernetes"
    "k8s.io/client-go/tools/clientcmd"
)

...
// Windows: c:\Users\$UserName
os.Getenv("USERPROFILE")

// Linux: /Users/UserName/
os.Getenv("HOME")

// 直接使用kubectl的config(/.kube/config)來產生clientsets
kubeconfig := filepath.Join(os.Getenv("HOME"), ".kube", "config")
k8s, err := clientcmd.BuildConfigFromFlags("", kubeconfig)
clientset, err := kubernetes.NewForConfig(k8s)
```

# CLIENTS 從K8S集群內來管理

```
import (
    "k8s.io/client-go/rest"
    "k8s.io/client-go/kubernetes"
)

...
k8s, err := rest.InClusterConfig()
clientset, err := kubernetes.NewForConfig(k8s)
```

**'SYSTEM:SERVICEACCOUNT:DEFAULT:DEFAULT' CANNOT GET AT THE CLUSTER SCOPE.**

# IF 從集群內：CLUSTERROLE

需事先定義要哪些資源的權限

```
kind: ClusterRole
apiVersion: rbac.authorization.k8s.io/v1
metadata:
  namespace: default
  name: resources-editor
rules:
- apiGroups: ["extensions", "apps"]
  resources: ["deployments", "replicasets", "pods", "services", "endpoints", "jobs", "nodes"]
  verbs: ["get", "list", "watch", "create", "update", "patch", "delete"]
```

# IF 從集群內：CLUSTERROLEBINDING

將定義好的權限賦予至SERVICEACCOUNT

```
kind: ClusterRoleBinding
apiVersion: rbac.authorization.k8s.io/v1
metadata:
  name: editor-resources
  namespace: default
subjects:
- kind: ServiceAccount
  name: default
  namespace: default
roleRef:
  kind: ClusterRole
  name: resources-editor
  apiGroup: rbac.authorization.k8s.io
```

# DISCOVERY

```
import (
    "fmt"
)

...

version, _ := clientset.Discovery().ServerVersion()
fmt.Println(version)
// v1.11.0

apiList, _ := clientset.Discovery().ServerGroups()
for _, api := range apiList.Groups {
    fmt.Printf("%s : %s \n", api.Name, api.Versions[0].Version)
}
// scheduling.k8s.io : v1beta1
// storage.k8s.io : v1
// networking.k8s.io : v1

resourceList, _ := clientset.Discovery().ServerResources()
for _, r := range resourceList {
    fmt.Printf("%s : %s \n", r.GroupVersion, r.APIResources[0].Name)
}
// apps/v1 : controllerrevisions
// batch/v1 : jobs
// networking.k8s.io/v1 : networkpolicies
```

# GET(NAME, \*V1.GETOPTIONS)

## KUBECTL GET POD PODNAME

```
import (
    metav1 "k8s.io/apimachinery/pkg/apis/meta/v1"
)

...
clientset.CoreV1().Pods("namespace").Get("name", metav1.GetOptions{})

// GetOptions is the standard query options to the standard REST get call.
type GetOptions struct {
    // When specified:
    // - if unset, then the result is returned from remote storage based on quorum-read flag;
    // - if it's 0, then we simply return what we currently have in cache, no guarantee;
    // - if set to non zero, then the result is at least as fresh as given rv.
    ResourceVersion string `json:"resourceVersion,omitempty" protobuf:"bytes,1,opt,name=resourceVersion"`
}
```

# CREATE(RESOURCE \*V1.RESOURCE)

```
import (
    corev1 "k8s.io/api/core/v1"
    metav1 "k8s.io/apimachinery/pkg/apis/meta/v1"
)

...
containers := []corev1.Container{
    {
        Name:      "busybox",
        Image:     "busybox",
        Command:   []string{"sleep", "3600k"},
    },
}
pod := corev1.Pod{
    ObjectMeta: metav1.ObjectMeta{
        Name: "name",
    },
    Spec: corev1.PodSpec{
        Containers: containers,
    },
}

clientset.CoreV1().Pods("namespace").Create(&pod)
```

# LIST(\*V1.LISTOPTIONS)

## KUBECTL GET PODS

```
import (
    corev1 "k8s.io/api/core/v1"
    metav1 "k8s.io/apimachinery/pkg/apis/meta/v1"
)

...

pods := []*corev1.Pod{}
podsList, err := clientset.CoreV1().Pods("namespace").List(metav1.ListOptions{})
//podsList.Items: []Pod{}
for _, p := range podsList.Items {
    pods = append(pods, &p)
}

// ListOptions is the query options to a standard REST list call.
type ListOptions struct {
    // When specified for list:
    // - if unset, then the result is returned from remote storage based on quorum-read flag;
    // - if it's 0, then we simply return what we currently have in cache, no guarantee;
    // - if set to non zero, then the result is at least as fresh as given rv.
    // +optional
    ResourceVersion string `json:"resourceVersion,omitempty" protobuf:"bytes,4,opt,name=resourceVersion"`
}
```

# WATCH(\*V1.LISTOPTIONS)

## KUBECTL GET PODS --WATCH

```
import (
    metav1 "k8s.io/apimachinery/pkg/apis/meta/v1"
)

...

clientset.CoreV1().Pods("namespace").Watch(metav1.ListOptions{ResourceVersion: "0"})

// ListOptions is the query options to a standard REST list call.
type ListOptions struct {
    // When specified for list:
    // - if unset, then the result is returned from remote storage based on quorum-read flag;
    // - if it's 0, then we simply return what we currently have in cache, no guarantee;
    // - if set to non zero, then the result is at least as fresh as given rv.
    // +optional
    ResourceVersion string `json:"resourceVersion,omitempty" protobuf:"bytes,4,opt,name=resourceVersion"`
}
```

# UPDATE(\*V1.RESOURCE)

# UPDATESTATUS(\*V1.RESOURCE)

```
import (
    "fmt"

corev1 "k8s.io/api/core/v1"
"k8s.io/apimachinery/pkg/api/errors"
)

...

pod := corev1.Pod{}


for {
    _, err := clientset.CoreV1().Pods("namespace").Update(&pod)
    if errors.IsConflict(err) {
        fmt.Println("encountered conflict, retrying")
    } else if err != nil {
        panic(err)
    } else {
        break
}
}
```

# PATCH(NAME, TYPES.PATCHTYPE, []BYTE)

```
import (
    corev1 "k8s.io/api/core/v1"
)

...

pod := corev1.Pod{}
patchBytes, err := json.Marshal(pod)
clientset.CoreV1().Pods("namespace").Patch("name", types.JSONPatchType, patchBytes)

// Similarly to above, these are constants to support HTTP PATCH utilized by
// both the client and server that didn't make sense for a whole package to be
// dedicated to.
type PatchType string

const (
    JSONPatchType      PatchType = "application/json-patch+json"
    MergePatchType     PatchType = "application/merge-patch+json"
    StrategicMergePatchType PatchType = "application/strategic-merge-patch+json"
)
```

# DELETE(NAME, \*V1.DELETEOPTIONS)

## KUBECTL DELETE POD PODNAME

```
import (
    metav1 "k8s.io/apimachinery/pkg/apis/meta/v1"
)

...

clientset.CoreV1().Pods("namespace").Delete("name", metav1.DeleteOptions{})

// DeleteOptions may be provided when deleting an API object.
type DeleteOptions struct {
    // Must be fulfilled before a deletion is carried out. If not possible, a 409 Conflict status will be
    // returned.
    // +optional
    Preconditions *Preconditions `json:"preconditions,omitempty" protobuf:"bytes,2,opt,name=preconditions"`

    // Should the dependent objects be orphaned. If true/false, the "orphan"
    // finalizer will be added to/removed from the object's finalizers list.
    // Either this field or PropagationPolicy may be set, but not both.
    // +optional
    OrphanDependents *bool `json:"orphanDependents,omitempty" protobuf:"varint,3,opt,name=orphanDependents"`

    PropagationPolicy *DeletionPropagation `json:"propagationPolicy,omitempty" protobuf:"varint,4,opt,name=propagationPolicy"`
}
```

# \*V1.DELETEOPTIONS.PROPAGATIONPOLICY

```
// Orphans the dependents.  
DeletePropagationOrphan DeletionPropagation = "Orphan"  
// Deletes the object from the key-value store, the garbage collector will  
// delete the dependents in the background.  
DeletePropagationBackground DeletionPropagation = "Background"  
// The object exists in the key-value store until the garbage collector  
// deletes all the dependents whose ownerReference.blockOwnerDeletion=true  
// from the key-value store. API sever will put the "foregroundDeletion"  
// finalizer on the object, and sets its deletionTimestamp. This policy is  
// cascading, i.e., the dependents will be deleted with Foreground.  
DeletePropagationForeground DeletionPropagation = "Foreground"
```



# LEVEL 1

CREATE, UPDATE & DELETE  
DEPLOYMENT  
(MORE: RESTFUL API SERVER)

# (MORE:)GORILLA/MUX

```
import (
    "net/http"
    "log"
    "github.com/gorilla/mux"
)

...

func CreateDeploymentHandler(w http.ResponseWriter, r *http.Request) {
    //Do something here
    w.Write([]byte("Success!\n"))
}

func UpdateDeploymentHandler(w http.ResponseWriter, r *http.Request) {
    //Do something here
    w.Write([]byte("Success!\n"))
}

func DeleteDeploymentHandler(w http.ResponseWriter, r *http.Request) {
    //Do something here
    w.Write([]byte("Success!\n"))
}

func main() {
    r := mux.NewRouter()
    r.HandleFunc("/deployment/create", CreateDeploymentHandler).Methods("POST")
    r.HandleFunc("/deployment/update", UpdateDeploymentHandler).Methods("PUT")
    r.HandleFunc("/deployment/delete", DeleteDeploymentHandler).Methods("Delete")

    log.Fatal(http.ListenAndServe(":8000", r))
}
```

# TESTING: FAKE CLIENTSET

```
import (
    corev1 "k8s.io/api/core/v1"
    metav1 "k8s.io/apimachinery/pkg/apis/meta/v1"
    "k8s.io/client-go/kubernetes/fake"
)

...
namespace := "default"
pod := corev1.Pod{
    ObjectMeta: metav1.ObjectMeta{
        Name: "K8S-Pod-1",
    },
}
fakeClientset := fake.NewSimpleClientset()
_, err := fakeClientset.CoreV1().Pods(namespace).Create(&pod)
result, err := suite.kubectl.GetPod("K8S-Pod-1")
```

# KUBERNETES.INTERFACE

```
import (
    "k8s.io/client-go/kubernetes"
)

...

func CreatePod(clientset kubernetes.Interface, namespace string, pod *corev1.Pod) (*corev1.Pod, error) {
    return clientset.CoreV1().Pods(namespace).Create(pod)
}

func GetPod(clientset kubernetes.Interface, namespace string, podName string) (*corev1.Pod, error) {
    return clientset.CoreV1().Pods(namespace).Get(podName, metav1.GetOptions{})
}

func DeletePod(clientset kubernetes.Interface, namespace string, podName string) (*corev1.Pod, error) {
    return clientset.CoreV1().Pods(namespace).Delete(podName, &metav1.GetOptions{})
}
```



# LEVEL 2

CREATE, UPDATE & DELETE  
DEPLOYMENT WITH TESTING

# CLIENTS COMPONENT TYPE

- › **CLIENTSET** return struct{}

**CLIENT-GO/KUBERNETES**

- › **DYNAMIC CLIENT** return map[string]interface{}

**CLIENT-GO/DYNAMIC**

# DYNAMIC CLIENT

```
import (
    metav1 "k8s.io/apimachinery/pkg/apis/meta/v1"
    schema "k8s.io/apimachinery/pkg/runtime/schema"
)

...
resource := schema.GroupVersionResource{Group: "", Version: "v1", Resource: "pods"}
dynamicClient.Resource(resource, "namespace").List(metav1.ListOptions{})
```

# CLIENTS COMPONENT TYPE

- › **CLIENTSET** return struct{}

**CLIENT-GO/KUBERNETES**

- › **DYNAMIC CLIENT** return map[string]interface{}

**CLIENT-GO/DYNAMIC**

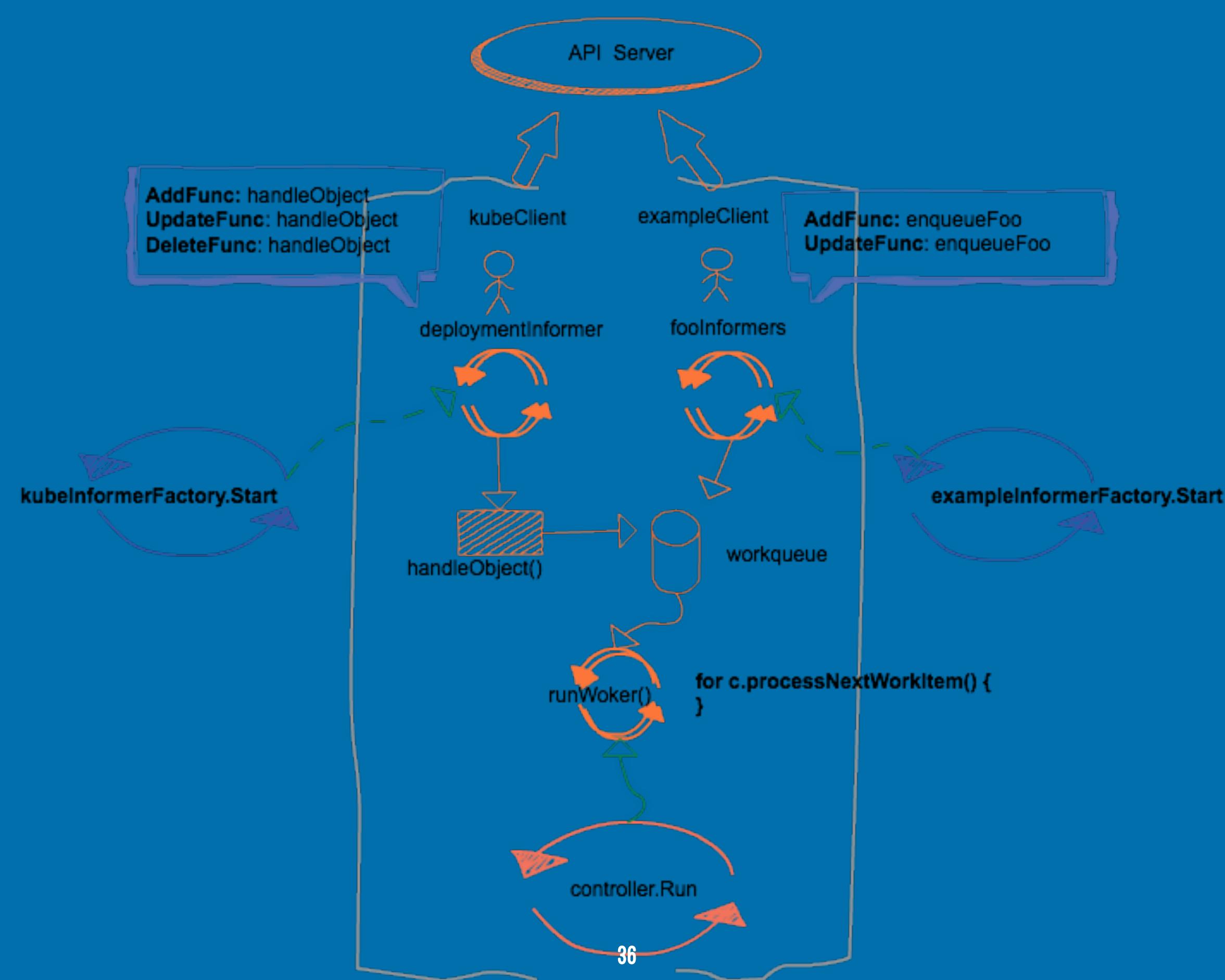
- › **REST CLIENT** return struct or byte[]

**CLIENT-GO/REST**

# REST CLIENT

```
import (
    corev1 "k8s.io/api/core/v1"
)

...
var pod corev1.Pod
restClient.Get().Resource("pods").Namespace("namespace").Do().Into(&pod)
restClient.Get().Resource("pods").Namespace("namespace").DoRaw() // byte[]
```



# WORKQUEUE

- › DELAY QUEUE

延遲某段時間才將資料放入隊列之中

(避免HOT-LOOP)

- › RATE LIMITTING QUEUE

控制資料放入隊列之中的速率

(基於DELAY QUEUE的實作)

# RATE LIMITTING QUEUE

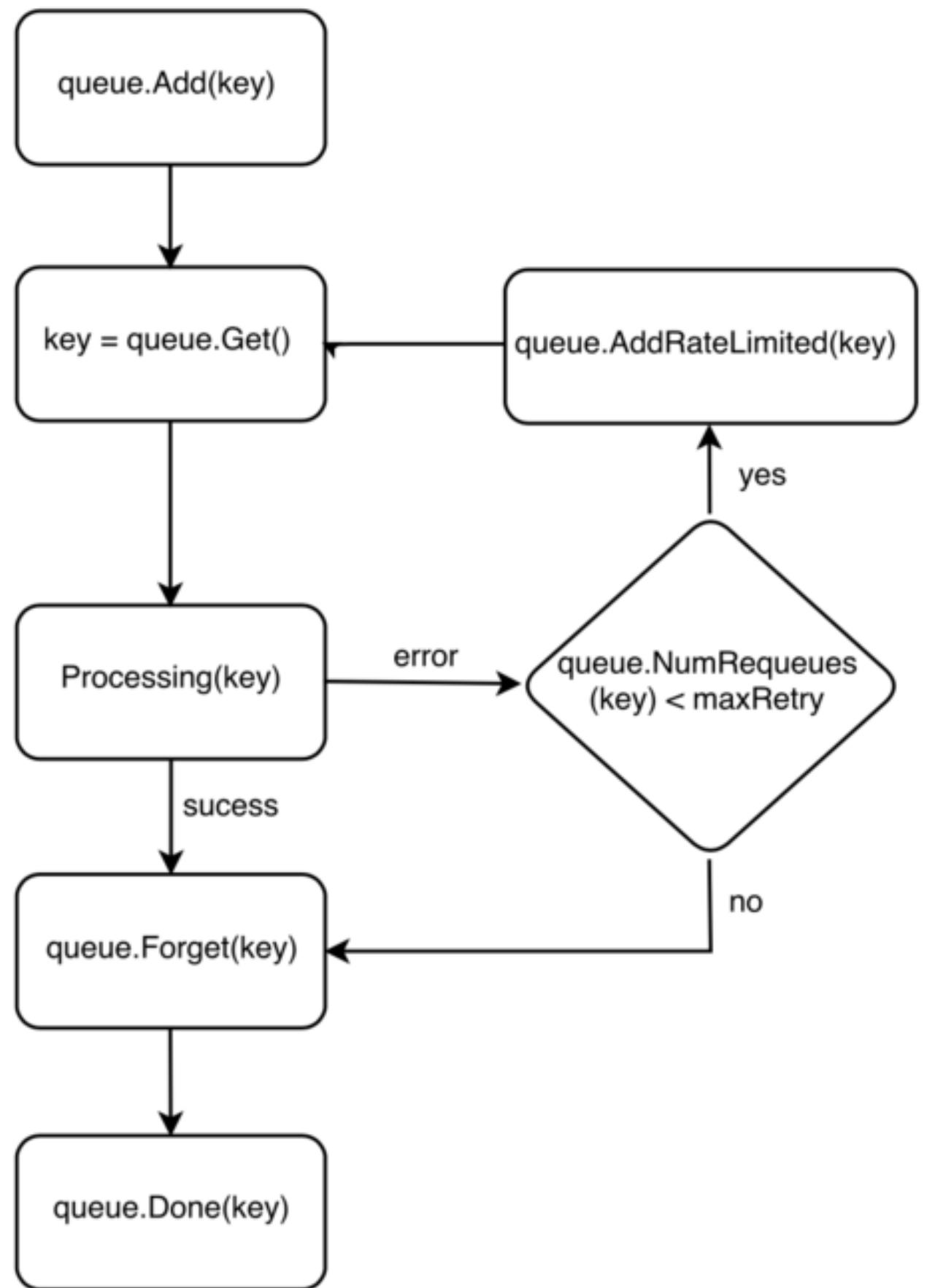
```
import (
    "k8s.io/client-go/util/workqueue"
)

...

queue := workqueue.NewRateLimitingQueue(workqueue.DefaultControllerRateLimiter())
defer queue.ShutDown()

func NewItemExponentialFailureRateLimiter(baseDelay time.Duration, maxDelay time.Duration) RateLimiter {
    return &ItemExponentialFailureRateLimiter{
        failures:  map[interface{}]int{},
        baseDelay: baseDelay,
        maxDelay:  maxDelay,
    }
}

func DefaultItemBasedRateLimiter() RateLimiter {
    return NewItemExponentialFailureRateLimiter(time.Millisecond, 1000*time.Second)
}
```



## INFORMER

- > `QUEUE.ADD(KEY)`

## WORKER

- > `QUEUE.GET()`
- > `PROCESSING(KEY)`
- > `QUEUE.ADDRATELIMITED(KEY)`
- > `QUEUE.FORGET(KEY)`
- > `QUEUE.DONE(KEY)`

# INFORMER

```
import (
    "k8s.io/apimachinery/pkg/fields"
    "k8s.io/client-go/tools/cache"
    corev1 "k8s.io/api/core/v1"
)

...

podListWatcher := cache.NewListWatchFromClient(clientset.CoreV1().RESTClient(), "pods", "default", fields.Everything())

indexer, informer := cache.NewIndexerInformer(podListWatcher, &corev1.Pod{}, 0, cache.ResourceEventHandlerFuncs{
    AddFunc: func(obj interface{}) {
        key, err := cache.MetaNamespaceKeyFunc(obj)
        if err == nil {
            queue.Add(key)
        }
    },
    UpdateFunc: func(old interface{}, new interface{}) {
        key, err := cache.MetaNamespaceKeyFunc(new)
        if err == nil {
            queue.Add(key)
        }
    },
    DeleteFunc: func(obj interface{}) {
        // IndexerInformer uses a delta queue, therefore for deletes we have to use this
        // key function.
        key, err := cache.DeletionHandlingMetaNamespaceKeyFunc(obj)
        if err == nil {
            queue.Add(key)
        }
    },
}, cache.Indexers{})
stop := make(chan struct{})
defer close(stop)
go informer.Run(stop)
<-stop
```

# WORKER

```
import (
    "fmt"
    "k8s.io/client-go/tools/cache"
    "k8s.io/apimachinery/pkg/util/wait"
)

...

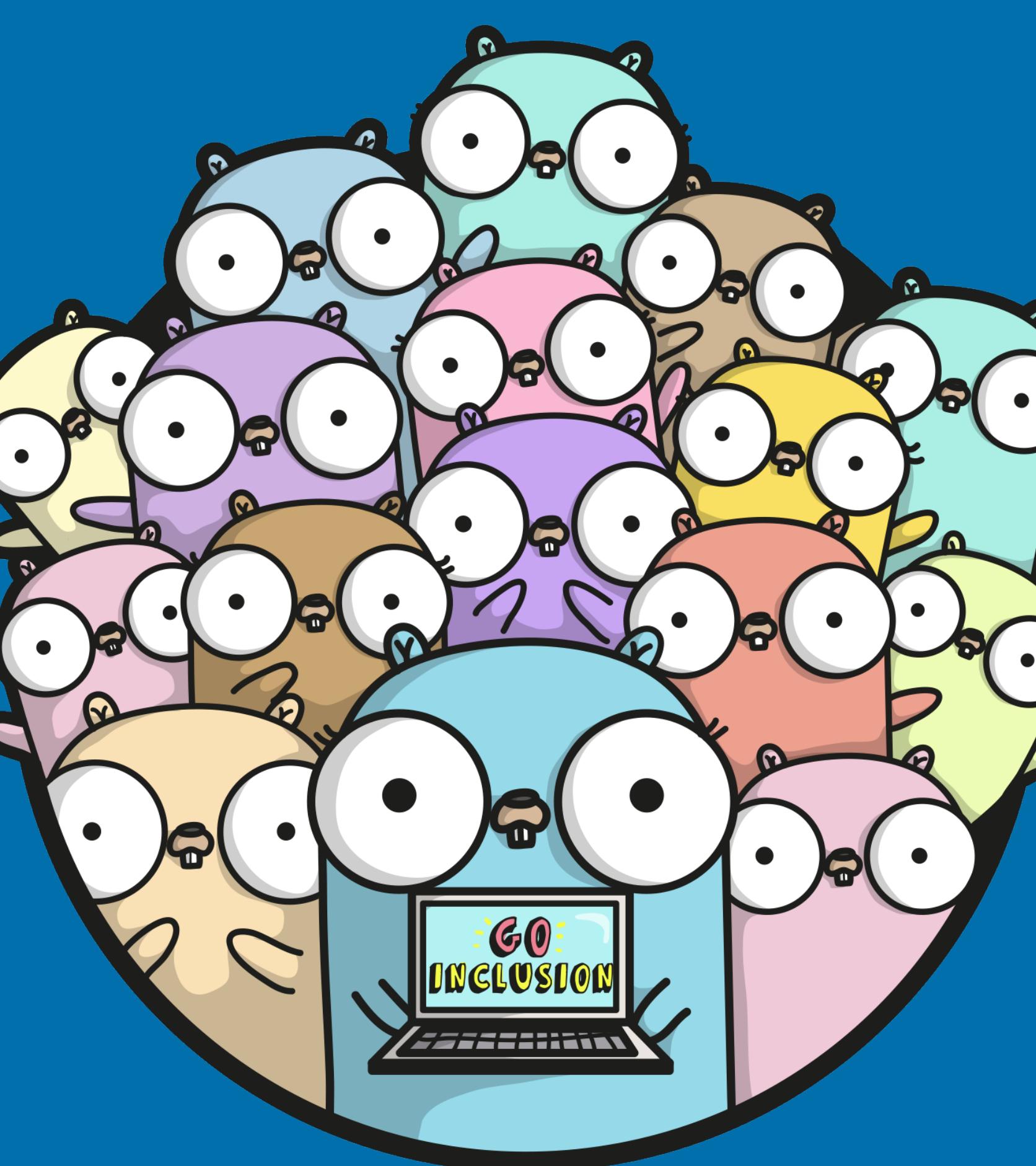
if !cache.WaitForCacheSync(stopCh, informer.HasSynced) {
    return
}
go wait.Until(runWorker, time.Second, stop)

func runWorker {
    for {
        key, quit := c.queue.Get()
        if quit {
            break
        }
        defer queue.Done(key)
        obj, exists, _ := indexer.GetByKey(key)
        if exists {
            fmt.Printf("Sync/Add/Update for Pod %s\n", obj.(*v1.Pod).GetName())
        }
    }
}
```



# LEVEL 3

## CREATE A POD'S SERVICE DETECTOR



Q & A