## Quiz 3: Blocked-Based Matrix Multiplication (10 points), **15 minutes**

Consider multiplying matrices A and B below using the block-based 1-phase approach. Note that A and B are each divided into four blocks as shown. Each matrix is stored in a file in a format similar to that in the homework. For example, the file for matrix A has a line "(1,1), [(1,1,1),(1,2,1),(2,2,1)]" for block A<sup>11</sup>.

$$\begin{bmatrix} A^{11} & A^{12} & B^{11} & B^{12} \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A^{21} \quad A^{22} \quad B^{21} \quad B^{22}$$

1. [5 points] State the input and output for each call to the Map function.

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A^{11}: (1,1), [(1,1,1),(1,2,1),(2,2,1)] A^{12}: (1,2),[(1,2,1),(2,1,1),(2,2,1)]
A^{21}: (2,1),[(1,1,1),(1,2,1),(2,1,1)] A^{22}: (2,2),[(1,1,1), (2,2,1)]
B^{11}: (1,1),[(1,1,1),(1,2,1),(2,2,1)] B^{12}:(1,2),[(1,2,1),(2,1,1)]
                                                                                       B^{21}:(2,1),[(1,1,1),(2,2,1)]
B^{22}: (2,2),[(2,1,1), (2,2,1)]
A^{11} = > ((1,1)('A', 1, A^{11}), (1,2)('A', 1, A^{11})) A^{12} = > ((1,1)('A', 2, A^{12}), (1,2)('A', 2, A^{12}))
A^{21} \Rightarrow ((2,1)('A', 1, A^{21}), (2,2)('A', 1, A^{21})) A^{22} \Rightarrow ((2,1)('A', 2, A^{22}), (2,2)('A', 2, A^{22}))
B^{11} \Rightarrow ((1,1)('B', 1, B^{11}), (2,1)('B', 1, B^{11})) B^{12} \Rightarrow ((1,2)('B', 1, B^{12}), (2,2)('B', 1, B^{12}))
B^{21} \Rightarrow ((1,1)('B', 2, B^{21}), (2,1)('B', 2, B^{21})) B^{22} \Rightarrow ((1,2)('B', 2, B^{22}), (2,2)('B', 2, B^{22}))
2 points for input, 2 for output.
(key, value-list) format 1 point
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2. [5 points] State the input and output for each call to the Reduce function.

Input: 
$$((1,1), [('A', 1, A^{11}), ('B', 1, B^{11}), ('A', 2, A^{12}), ('B', 2, B^{21})])$$
  
 $((1,2), [('A', 1, A^{11}), ('B', 1, B^{12}), ('A', 2, A^{12}), ('B', 2, B^{22})])$   
 $((2,1), [('A', 1, A^{21}), ('B', 1, B^{11}), ('A', 2, A^{22}), ('B', 2, B^{21})])$   
 $((2,2), [('A', 1, A^{21}), ('B', 1, B^{12}), ('A', 2, A^{22}), ('B', 2, B^{22})])$   
Output:  $((1,1), A^{11*} B^{11} + A^{12*} B^{21}) ((1,2), A^{11*} B^{12} + A^{12*} B^{22}) ((2,1), A^{21*} B^{11} + A^{22*} B^{21}) ((2,2), A^{21*} B^{12} + A^{22*} B^{22})$ 

2 points for input, 2 points for output (0.5 point each) (key, value-list) format 1 point