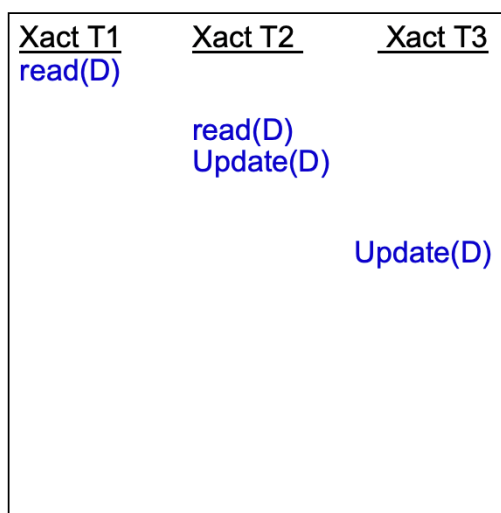


1.

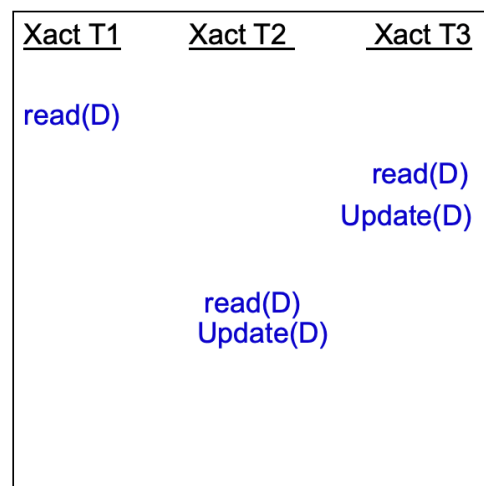
- If we have a commit or abort log rec for Xact T, but not an end rec, must redo/undo T.
  - If this node is the coordinator for T, keep sending commit/abort msgs to subs until acks received.
- If we have a prepare log rec for Xact T, but not commit/abort, this node is a subordinate for T.
  - Repeatedly contact the coordinator to find status of T, then write commit/abort log rec; redo/undo T; and write end log rec.
- If we don't have even a prepare log rec for T, unilaterally abort and undo T.
  - This site may be coordinator! If so, subs may send msgs.

2.

a)



b)



3.

a)  $R+W > N$

minimum number=6

b)  $R+W > N$

minimum number=1

4.

a) The first row does not have conflict. Because all data in Copy 2 is same as all data in Copy 1. Therefore, we have conclusion that Copy2 & Copy1 are in same version.

b) The second row have the conflict. In Copy 1  $[S_v, 10]$ , in Copy2  $[S_v, 20]$ , so they are not belong same version