

AI4EU Experiments

Sudoku Hello World - Tutorial

Peter Schüller

peter.schueller@tuwien.ac.at
contact@peterschueller.com

Technische Universität Wien, Austria



AI4EU Experiments – Sudoku Hello World – Tutorial

This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 825619



Sudoku Hello World

- A simple "Hello World" example of an AI4EU Experiment.
- The purpose is to show how to use the Platform.
- The example is ...
 - ... Open Source: <https://github.com/peschue/ai4eu-sudoku/>
 - ... Public Domain: MIT License
- You can use it as a template for your own Experiments.
- You can use parts of it.
- A Cheatsheet (all steps/commands) is available in the video description and in the above repository

User Interface

- Status Text on top
- Sudoku Field below

Click on a cell to change.

?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?

User Interface

- Status Text on top
- Sudoku Field below
- Click on Field permits to set cells to certain numbers

Click on a grey digit to set it, click on a green digit to reset it, click outside the field to cancel.

?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
?	?	?	?	1	2	3	?	?
?	?	?	?	4	5	6	?	?
?	?	?	?	7	8	9	?	?
?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?

User Interface

- Status Text on top
- Sudoku Field below
- Click on Field permits to set cells to certain numbers
- Changing the fields shows a
 - partial solution, if one exists
 - full solution, if a unique one exists

Click on a cell to change.
Sudoku has multiple solutions

?8	?	?4	?1	?9	?	?2	?6	?5
?1	?	?6	?5	?8	?2	?9	?	?4
?2	?5	?9	?4	6	?	?8	?	?1
?5	?6	?7	?8	?2	?1	?3	?4	?9
?4	?8	?3	?9	?7	?5	?1	?2	?6
?9	?2	?1	?6	?3	?4	?5	?8	?7
?6	?1	?5	?2	?4	?8	?7	?9	?3
?3	?9	?2	?7	?5	?6	?4	?1	?8
?7	?4	?8	?3	?1	?9	?6	?5	?2

User Interface

- Status Text on top
- Sudoku Field below
- Click on Field permits to set cells to certain numbers
- Changing the fields shows a
 - partial solution, if one exists
 - full solution, if a unique one exists
 - Conflict (red), if no solution exists

Click on a cell to change.
Sudoku has no solution

?	7	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
?	6	5	?	?	?	?	?	?
?	9	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
4	?	8	?	?	?	?	?	?
?	?	1	?	?	?	?	?	?
9	?	2 2	?	?	?	?	?	?
?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?

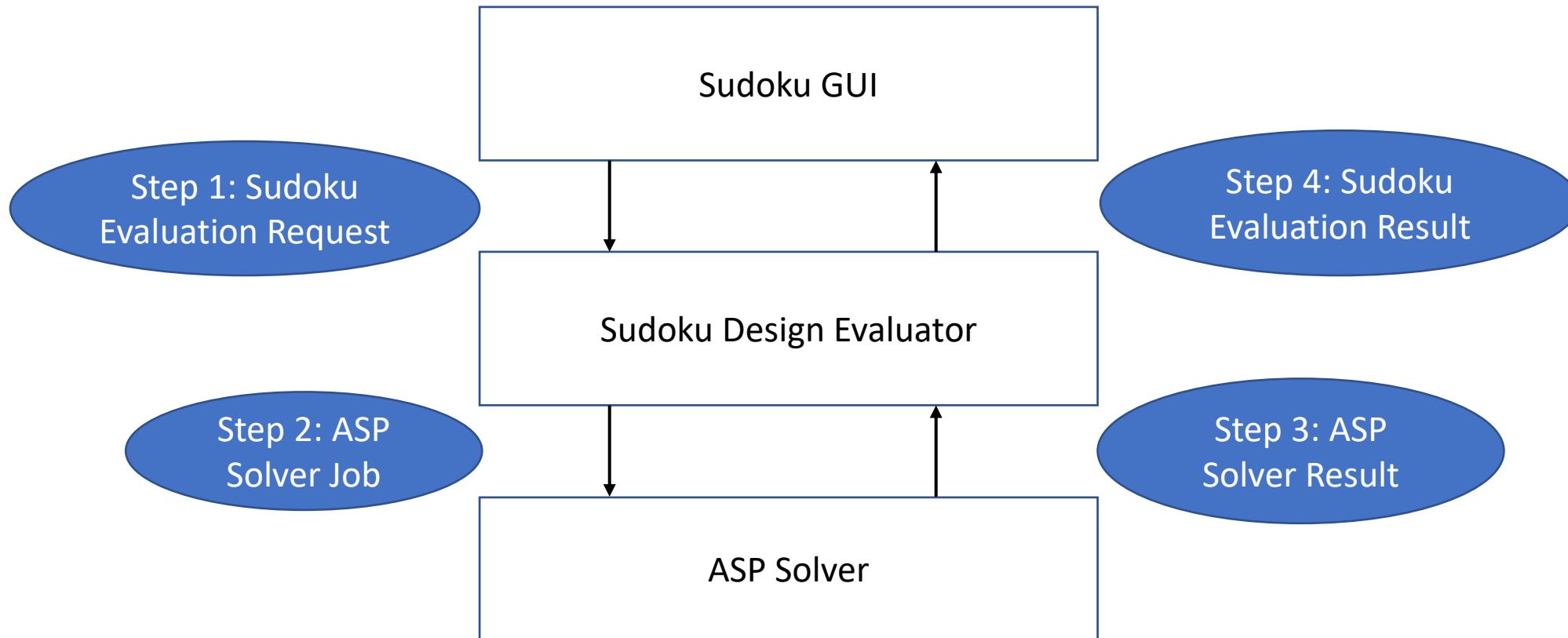
User Interface

- Status Text on top
- Sudoku Field below
- Click on Field permits to set cells to certain numbers
- Changing the fields shows a
 - partial solution, if one exists
 - full solution, if a unique one exists
 - Conflict (red), if no solution exists
- How to set a cell to “?”:
set the cell to the same number

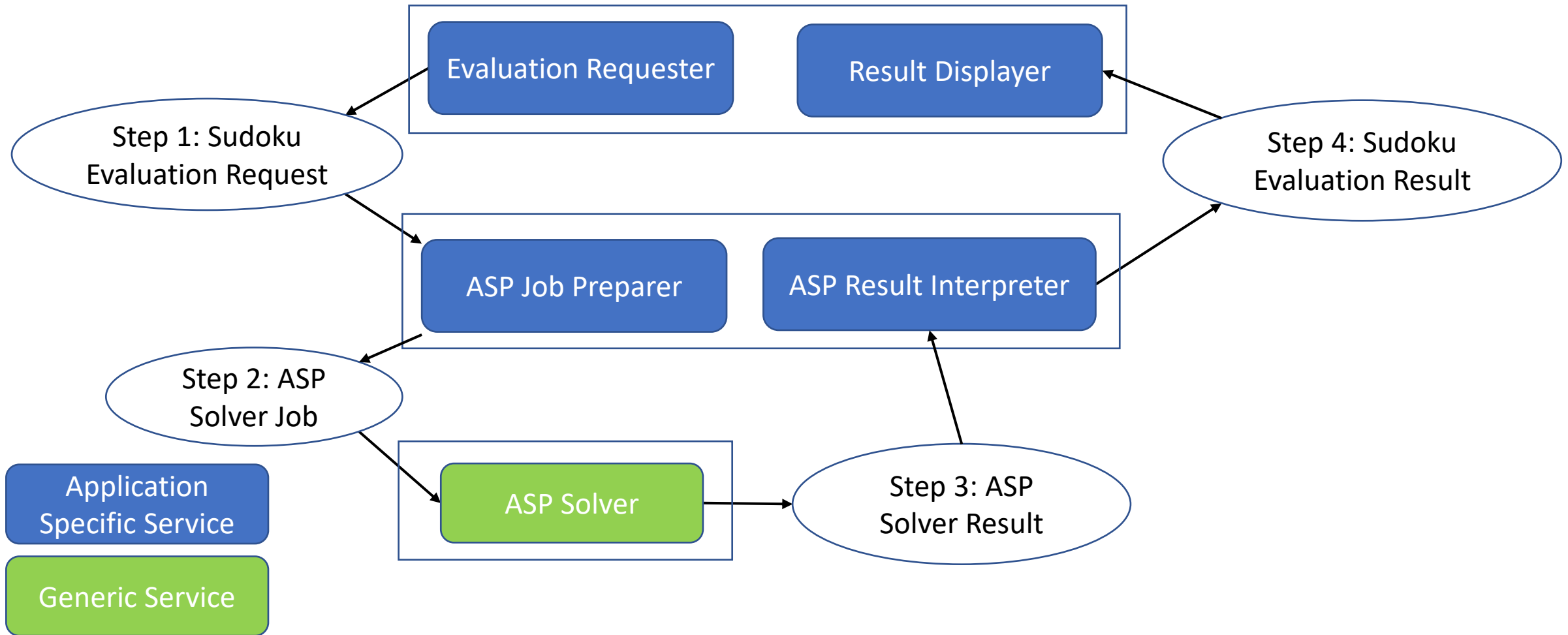
Click on a cell to change.
Sudoku has no solution

?	7	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
?	6	5	?	?	?	?	?	?
?	9	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
4	?	8	?	?	?	?	?	?
?	?	1	?	?	?	?	?	?
9	?	2 2	?	?	?	?	?	?
?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?

Components and Messages



Services – Generic and Application-Specific

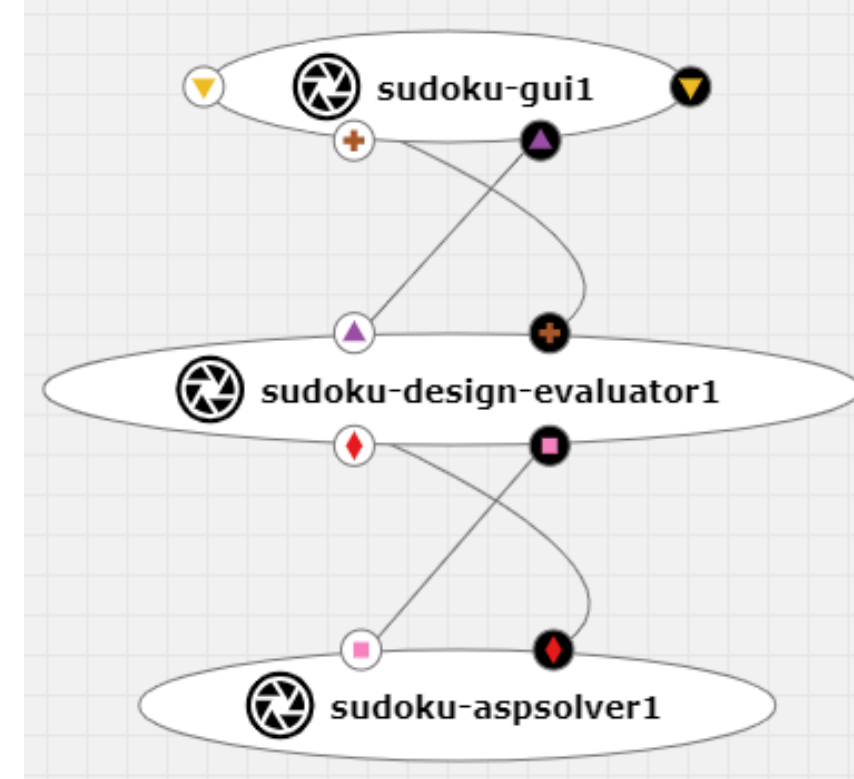


Protobuf Services

```
service SudokuGUI {  
    rpc requestSudokuEvaluation(Empty)  
        returns(SudokuDesignEvaluationJob);  
    rpc processEvaluationResult(SudokuDesignEvaluationResult)  
        returns(Empty);  
}  
  
service SudokuDesignEvaluator {  
    rpc evaluateSudokuDesign(SudokuDesignEvaluationJob)  
        returns (SolverJob);  
    rpc processSolverResult(SolveResultAnswersets)  
        returns(SudokuDesignEvaluationResult);  
}  
  
service OneshotSolver {  
    rpc solve(SolverJob) returns (SolveResultAnswersets);  
}
```

Protobuf Services

```
service SudokuGUI {  
  rpc requestSudokuEvaluation(Empty)  
    returns(SudokuDesignEvaluationJob);  
  rpc processEvaluationResult(SudokuDesignEvaluationResult)  
    returns(Empty);  
}  
  
service SudokuDesignEvaluator {  
  rpc evaluateSudokuDesign(SudokuDesignEvaluationJob)  
    returns (SolverJob);  
  rpc processSolverResult(SolveResultAnswersets)  
    returns(SudokuDesignEvaluationResult);  
}  
  
service OneshotSolver {  
  rpc solve(SolverJob) returns (SolveResultAnswersets);  
}
```



Prerequisites

- Building and Onboarding
 - Git: clone <https://github.com/peschue/ai4eu-sudoku/>
 - Python
 - Docker: <https://docs.docker.com/>
- Deployment and Running
 - Python
 - Kubernetes environment, for example Minikube
<https://minikube.sigs.k8s.io/docs/start/>

Building

- **Configure your docker repository in `helper.py`**

This demo uses the AI4EU internal docker image repository.

Please contact Martin Weiß if you think that you should get an account.

- **Log in to your docker repository**

```
$ docker login <your-repository>
```

- **Build 3 docker images for the 3 components:**

```
$ ./helper.py build
```

- **Tag and push the images to the repository:**

```
$ ./helper.py tag-and-push
```

Onboarding

- Sign in to the AI4EU Experiments Platform.
- Choose “On-boarding Model” on the left.
- For each component:
 - Choose a model name.
 - Enter Host and Port of the docker registry.
 - Enter Path (image) and Tag of the docker image.
 - Browse for the Protobuf File and click “Upload”.
- Wait until the Status is green before uploading the next Component!

Orchestrator

- The directory “orchestrator” in the repository
 - is useful for development
 - does not need to be onboarded
(cannot be onboarded)
- AI4EU Experiments Platform
 - will automatically add an orchestrator to the solution
(if it contains more than one component)
 - That generic orchestrator is publicly available:
<https://github.com/ai4eu/generic-serial-orchestrator>

Using dockerhub as a repository

- Building: omit the server name and port:
 - configure “<username>/<repository>”
for `REMOTE_REPO` in `helper.py`
 - login without specifying a server name:
`$ docker login`
- Onboarding:
 - Use `hub.docker.com` as host
 - Omit the `port` number (leave the field empty)
- Deployment should then work just fine

Configure Onboarded Models

- Choose “My Models” on the left.
- For each model:
 - Click “Manage My Model”
 - ➔ “Publish to Marketplace”
 - ➔ “Model Category”
 - Select “Data Transformer” and “Scikit-learn”.
Because we must choose something for the next step, and this combination is known to work.

Assemble Solution

- Choose “Design Studio” → “Launch” Acu-Compose
- Drag the components to the Canvas and connect matching ports
 - Input ports are circles with white background.
 - Output ports are circles with black background.
 - Symbols indicate matching ports.
- Click “Save” and enter a solution name and version.
- Click “Validate”.

Congratulations!

- Your solution is ready
 - to be deployed,
 - to be automatically executed/orchestrated/run, and
 - to be published or privately shared.



Deployment – Getting solution.zip

- Load the Solution in Design Studio / Acu-Compose
- Click “Deploy”
 - ➔ “Deploy to local”
 - ➔ “Export To Local”
 - ➔ “Download Solution Package”
- Store solution.zip to a new folder
- Unzip the file.

Deployment - Kubernetes

- Create a new namespace for Sudoku

```
$ kubectl create namespace sudoku
```

- Run deployment script:

```
$ python kubernetes-client-script.py -n sudoku
```

- Observe the end of the output:

```
Node IP-address : 192.169.49.2
```

```
Orchestrator Port is : 30002
```

Deployment - Orchestrator

- Recall the output of the deployment script:

Node IP-address : 192.168.49.2

Orchestrator Port is : 30002

- Run the orchestrator:

```
$ cd orchestrator_client
```

```
$ python orchestrator_client \  
  192.168.49.2:30002
```

Deployment – Access the GUI

- Get access to the Web-GUI (minikube on Windows/MacOS):

```
$ minikube -n sudoku service \
  --url sudoku-guilwebui
```

- Navigate to the address given by the command.

- Get access to the Web-GUI (in general):


- List Node, PODs, and Services

```
$ kubectl -n sudoku get \
  node,service,pod -o wide
```

- Navigate to

```
http://<node-IP>:<sudoku-guilwebui-port>/
```

Test it

- You should see the Sudoku GUI. 
- Click on one field and select a number.
- You should see a partial solution of the Sudoku that respects your input.
- For each click, the orchestrator client must be started again.

```
$ while sleep 1; do \  
  python orchestrator_client...; \  
done
```

Click on a cell to change.								
?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?

Final Comments

- This is the status of the March 2021 Release.
- The easiest way might be minikube on native Ubuntu LTS, e.g., Ubuntu 20.04 / “Focal Fossa”.
- This demo was created with minikube in WSL2 (Windows Subsystem for Linux Version 2):
 - docker was installed within WSL2 (not Docker Desktop)
 - minikube was installed within WSL2 (not the Windows Installer)
- Contact: peter.schueller@tuwien.ac.at
contact@peterschueller.com