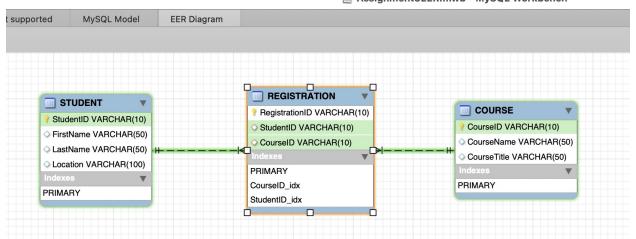
ENSF 607 - Principles of Software Development Fall 2023

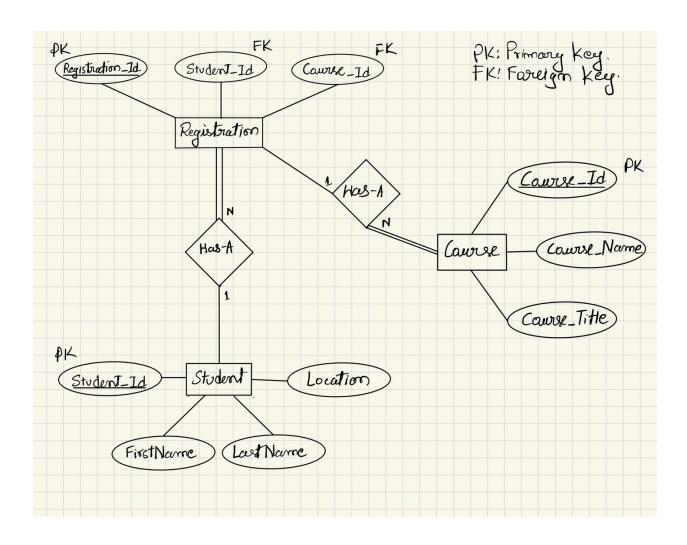
Fall 2023
Lab Assignment #3
Contributors:
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Sean Temple

Exercise 1:

Task 1:

Assignment3EER.mwb - MySQL Workbench



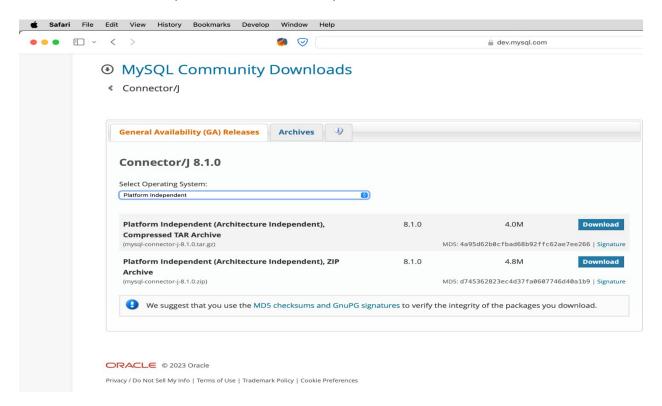


Task 2:

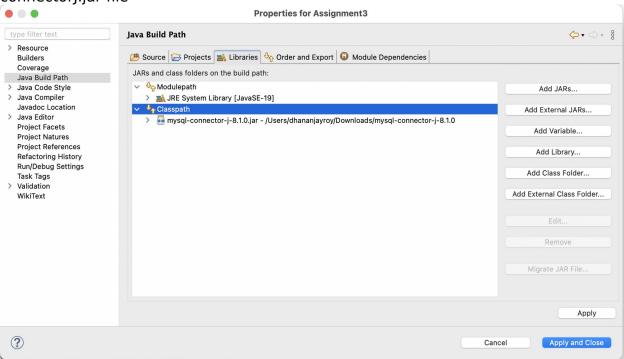
Steps to install JDBC Driver:

Go to https://dev.mysgl.com/downloads/connector/j/

Select "Platform independent" for Mac OS platform then download "ZIP" file.



Java Build Path >> Libraries >> Classpath >> Add External Jars >> select the connectorJ.jar file



Task 3:

Populating the Database (set of demo values 10)

```
DROP DATABASE IF EXISTS SCHOOL;
CREATE DATABASE SCHOOL;
USE SCHOOL;
-- Create the 'STUDENT' table
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS STUDENT;
CREATE TABLE STUDENT (
  Studentid VARCHAR(10) PRIMARY KEY,
  FirstName VARCHAR(50),
  LastName VARCHAR(50),
  Location VARCHAR(100)
);
-- Inserting data into STUDENT
INSERT INTO STUDENT (Studentid, FirstName, LastName, Location)
('S001', 'John', 'Doe', '123 Main St'),
('S002', 'Jane', 'Smith', '456 Elm St'),
('S003', 'Alice', 'Johnson', '789 Pine St'),
('S004', 'Bob', 'Williams', '101 Maple St'),
('S005', 'Charlie', 'Brown', '202 Oak St'),
('S006', 'David', 'Davis', '303 Birch St'),
('S007', 'Eve', 'White', '404 Cedar St'),
('S008', 'Frank', 'Jones', '505 Redwood St'),
('S009', 'Grace', 'Black', '606 Walnut St'),
('S010', 'Harry', 'Green', '707 Spruce St');
-- Create the 'COURSE' table
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS COURSE;
CREATE TABLE COURSE (
  Courseld VARCHAR(10) PRIMARY KEY,
  CourseName VARCHAR(50),
  CourseTitle VARCHAR(50)
):
-- Inserting data into COURSE
INSERT INTO COURSE (Courseld, CourseName, CourseTitle)
VALUES
('C001', 'Math 101', 'Introduction to Mathematics'),
('C002', 'Hist 101', 'World History: Ancient Civilizations'),
('C003', 'Bio 101', 'Basic Biology'),
('C004', 'Chem 101', 'Introduction to Chemistry'),
('C005', 'Phys 101', 'Basic Physics'),
('C006', 'Engl 101', 'Introduction to Literature'),
('C007', 'Comp 101', 'Introduction to Computers'),
('C008', 'Econ 101', 'Microeconomics'),
('C009', 'Psych 101', 'General Psychology'),
('C010', 'Soc 101', 'Introduction to Sociology');
-- Create the 'REGISTRATION' table with foreign key references
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS REGISTRATION;
CREATE TABLE REGISTRATION (
```

```
RegistrationId VARCHAR(10) PRIMARY KEY,
  Courseld VARCHAR(10),
  StudentId VARCHAR(10),
  FOREIGN KEY (Courseld) REFERENCES COURSE(Courseld),
  FOREIGN KEY (StudentId) REFERENCES STUDENT(StudentId)
);
-- Inserting data into REGISTRATION
INSERT INTO REGISTRATION (RegistrationId, Courseld, StudentId)
VALUES
('R001', 'C001', 'S001'),
('R002', 'C001', 'S002'),
('R003', 'C002', 'S003'),
('R004', 'C002', 'S004'),
('R005', 'C003', 'S005'),
('R006', 'C003', 'S006'),
('R007', 'C004', 'S007'),
('R008', 'C004', 'S008'),
('R009', 'C005', 'S009'),
('R010', 'C005', 'S010');
Task 4:
Correct connection string
private static final String DB URL = "jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/SCHOOL";
private static final String USER = "root";
private static final String PASS = "hariom123";
```

Task 5: Queries via Java Code

```
import java.sql.Connection;
import java.sql.DriverManager;
import java.sql.ResultSet;
```

```
import java.sql.Statement;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;
public class DatabaseConnection {
  private static final String DB URL = "jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/SCHOOL";
       private static final String USER = "root";
       private static final String PASS = "hariom123";
       private Connection conn = null;
  static {
    try {
       // Load MySQL IDBC driver
       Class. forName("com.mysgl.cj.jdbc.Driver");
     } catch (ClassNotFoundException e) {
       e.printStackTrace();
    }
  }
  public DatabaseConnection() {
    try {
       conn = DriverManager.getConnection(DB URL, USER, PASS);
     } catch (Exception e) {
       e.printStackTrace();
  }
  public Connection getConnection() {
    return conn;
  public List<String> getAllStudents() {
     List<String> students = new ArrayList<>();
    try (Statement stmt = conn.createStatement();
        ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery("SELECT * FROM STUDENT")) {
       while(rs.next()) {
         String studentInfo = rs.getString("StudentId") + ", " +
                      rs.getString("FirstName") + ", " +
                      rs.getString("LastName") + ", " +
                      rs.getString("Location");
         students.add(studentInfo);
       }
     } catch (Exception e) {
       e.printStackTrace();
     }
    return students:
  public List<String> getAllCourses() {
     List<String> courses = new ArrayList<>();
    try (Statement stmt = conn.createStatement();
        ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery("SELECT * FROM COURSE")) {
       while(rs.next()) {
         String courseInfo = rs.getString("CourseId") + ", " +
                      rs.getString("CourseName") + ", " +
```

```
rs.getString("CourseTitle");
          courses.add(courseInfo);
       }
     } catch (Exception e) {
       e.printStackTrace();
    return courses;
  }
  public List<String> getAllRegistrations() {
     List<String> registrations = new ArrayList<>();
     try (Statement stmt = conn.createStatement();
        ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery("SELECT * FROM REGISTRATION")) {
       while(rs.next()) {
          String registrationInfo = rs.getString("RegistrationId") + ", " +
                          rs.getString("StudentId") + ", " +
                          rs.getString("Courseld");
          registrations.add(registrationInfo);
       }
     } catch (Exception e) {
       e.printStackTrace();
     return registrations;
  }
  public static void main(String[] args) {
     DatabaseConnection dbConn = new DatabaseConnection();
     System. out.println("All Students:");
     for (String student : dbConn.getAllStudents()) {
       System. out. println(student);
     }
     System. out.println("\nAll Courses:");
     for (String course : dbConn.getAllCourses()) {
       System. out.println(course);
     System. out. println("\nAll Registrations:");
    for (String registration : dbConn.getAllRegistrations()) {
       System. out. println(registration);
     }
  }
}
Task 6:
A. ER Diagram Explanation:
Entities:
   1. STUDENT:
          o Represents individual students in the system.
          o Attributes:
```

• **StudentId**: A unique identifier for each student.

- **FirstName**: The first name of the student.
- LastName: The last name of the student.
- Location: The location details of the student.

2. **COURSE**:

- o Represents individual courses available for students to register.
- o Attributes:
 - **Courseld**: A unique identifier for each course.
 - **CourseName**: The name of the course.
 - **CourseTitle**: The title or brief description of the course.

3. **REGISTRATION**:

- o Represents the registration records indicating which student registered for which course.
- o Attributes:
 - RegistrationId: A unique identifier for each registration record.
 - **StudentId**: Refers to the student who has registered.
 - **Courseld**: Refers to the course for which the student has registered.

Relationships:

1. STUDENT and REGISTRATION:

- o **Type**: One-to-Many
- o **Description**: One student can have many registration records, but each registration record refers to a single student. This relationship can be described with the phrase "A STUDENT **Has** many REGISTRATIONS".
- o Cardinality:
 - A student can register for zero to many courses.
 - Each registration is associated with one and only one student.

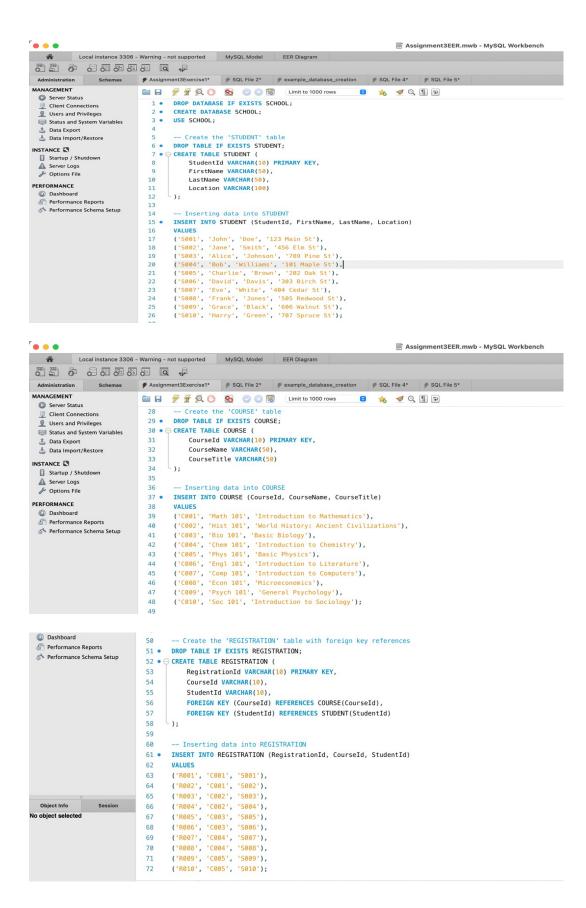
2. COURSE and REGISTRATION:

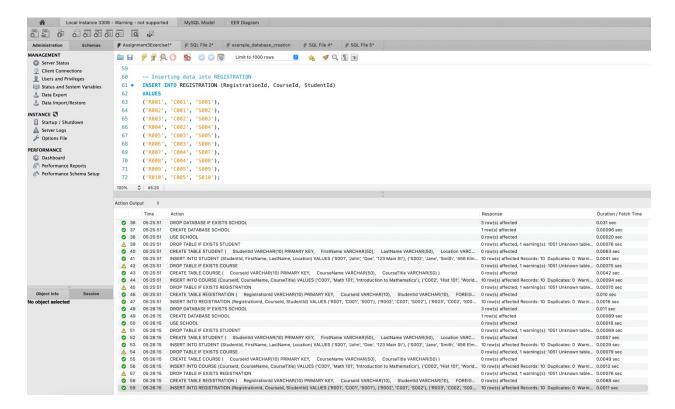
- o **Type**: One-to-Many
- o **Description**: One course can have many registration records, but each registration record refers to a single course. This can be described with the phrase "A COURSE **Has A** REGISTRATION".
- o Cardinality:
 - A course can have zero to many students registered.
 - Each registration is associated with one and only one course.

The design and relationships ensure the database supports the scenario of a student registration system. The ER diagram clearly visualizes the relationships and cardinalities between entities. Each entity and its attributes are well-defined, ensuring data integrity and minimizing redundancy.

B. Screen print of the database and JDBC install:

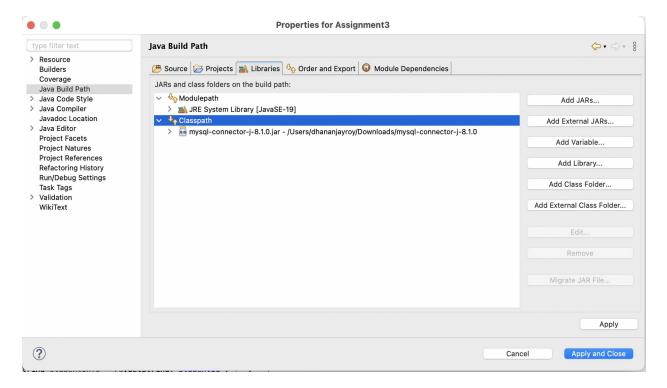
Database:





JDBC install:

- The JDBC driver was added to the library in Eclipse, take a screenshot showing the library jar file in the project structure.
- Java Build Path >> Libraries >> Classpath >> Add External Jars >> select the connectorJ.jar file.



3. Commented Source code:

```
import java.sql.Connection;
import java.sql.DriverManager;
import java.sql.ResultSet;
import java.sql.Statement;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;
/**
* A class for managing a database connection and performing various database operations.
public class DatabaseConnection {
  // Define database connection details
  private static final String DB URL = "jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/SCHOOL"; // JDBC URL for
MySQL database
  private static final String USER = "root"; // Database username
  private static final String PASS = "hariom123"; // Database password
  private Connection conn = null;
  * Static block to load the MySQL JDBC driver class.
  */
  static {
    try {
       Class.forName("com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver"); // Load the MySQL JDBC driver
     } catch (ClassNotFoundException e) {
       e.printStackTrace();
  }
  /**
   * Constructor to establish a database connection when an instance of
DatabaseConnection is created.
  public DatabaseConnection() {
       conn = DriverManager.getConnection(DB URL, USER, PASS); // Establish a connection
to the database
     } catch (Exception e) {
       e.printStackTrace();
     }
  }
  /**
   * Get the database connection.
   * @return The database connection.
  public Connection getConnection() {
    return conn;
  }
  /**
   * Retrieve a list of all students from the STUDENT table.
```

```
* @return A list of strings containing student information.
public List<String> getAllStudents() {
  List<String> students = new ArrayList<>();
  try (Statement stmt = conn.createStatement();
     ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery("SELECT * FROM STUDENT")) {
     while(rs.next()) {
       // Extract student information from the result set and add it to the list
       String studentInfo = rs.getString("StudentId") + ", " +
                     rs.getString("FirstName") + ", " +
                     rs.getString("LastName") + ", " +
                     rs.getString("Location");
       students.add(studentInfo);
     }
  } catch (Exception e) {
     e.printStackTrace();
  return students;
}
/**
* Retrieve a list of all courses from the COURSE table.
* @return A list of strings containing course information.
public List<String> getAllCourses() {
  List<String> courses = new ArrayList<>();
  try (Statement stmt = conn.createStatement();
     ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery("SELECT * FROM COURSE")) {
     while(rs.next()) {
       // Extract course information from the result set and add it to the list
       String courseInfo = rs.getString("CourseId") + ", " +
                     rs.getString("CourseName") + ", " +
                     rs.getString("CourseTitle");
       courses.add(courseInfo);
     }
  } catch (Exception e) {
     e.printStackTrace();
  return courses;
}
/**
* Retrieve a list of all registrations from the REGISTRATION table.
* @return A list of strings containing registration information.
public List<String> getAllRegistrations() {
  List<String> registrations = new ArrayList<>();
  try (Statement stmt = conn.createStatement();
     ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery("SELECT * FROM REGISTRATION")) {
     while(rs.next()) {
       // Extract registration information from the result set and add it to the list
```

```
String registrationInfo = rs.getString("RegistrationId") + ", " +
                        rs.getString("StudentId") + ", " +
                        rs.getString("CourseId");
       registrations.add(registrationInfo);
     }
  } catch (Exception e) {
     e.printStackTrace();
  return registrations;
}
* Main method to demonstrate database operations.
* @param args The command-line arguments (not used in this example).
public static void main(String[] args) {
  DatabaseConnection dbConn = new DatabaseConnection();
  // Retrieve and display all students
  System.out.println("All Students:");
  for (String student : dbConn.getAllStudents()) {
     System.out.println(student);
  // Retrieve and display all courses
  System.out.println("\nAll Courses:");
  for (String course : dbConn.getAllCourses()) {
     System.out.println(course);
  }
  // Retrieve and display all registrations
  System.out.println("\nAll Registrations:");
  for (String registration : dbConn.getAllRegistrations()) {
     System.out.println(registration);
  }
  // Assuming you add a close method to close the database connection
  // dbConn.close();
}
```

4. Output:

}

```
...
                                                                                         Fall Semester - Assignment3/src/DatabaseConnection.java - Eclipse IDE
Package Explorer X 🕒 💲 🖁 🗖 🗓 DatabaseConnection.java X
                                         import java.sql.Connection;
import java.sql.DriverManager;
∨ ∄src
                                          import java.sql.ResultSet;

    default package)

                                          import java.sql.Statement;
       > DatabaseConnection.java
                                       5 import java.util.ArrayList;
 > NRE System Library [JavaSE-19]
                                       6 import java.util.List;
  > Neferenced Libraries
                                       8⊕ /**
  > ER
                                          * A class for managing a database connection and performing various database operations.
  > Exercise1SQL
                                      11 public class DatabaseConnection {
                                             // Define database connection details
                                              private static final String DB_URL = "jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/SCHOOL"; // JDBC URL for MySQL database
                                      13
                                      14
                                              private static final String USER = "root"; // Database username
                                              private static final String PASS = "hariom123"; // Database password
                                      16
17
                                              private Connection conn = null;
                                      18
                                      19⊖
                                               * Static block to load the MySQL JDBC driver class.
                                      20
                                      21
                                      22⊖
                                              static {
                                      23
                                                  try {
                                                     Class.forName("com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver"); // Load the MySQL JDBC driver
                                      24
                                     @ Javadoc 📮 Console 🗶 🦹 Problems 🚇 Declaration 💣 PlantUML 💣 PlantUML Project Class Diagram 💣 PlantUML Source 📦 PlantUML Svg
                                    <terminated> DatabaseConnection [Java Application] /Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jidk-19.0.2.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java (Oct 16, 2023, 3:37:10 a.m. – 3:37:13 a.m.) [pid: 84689]
                                    All Students:
                                    S001, John, Doe, 123 Main St
                                    S002, Jane, Smith, 456 Elm St
                                    S003, Alice, Johnson, 789 Pine St
                                    S004, Bob, Williams, 101 Maple St
                                    S005, Charlie, Brown, 202 Oak St
                                    S006, David, Davis, 303 Birch St
                                    S007, Eve, White, 404 Cedar St
                                    S008, Frank, Jones, 505 Redwood St
                                    S009, Grace, Black, 606 Walnut St
                                    S010, Harry, Green, 707 Spruce St
                                    All Courses:
                                   C001, Math 101, Introduction to Mathematics
C002, Hist 101, World History: Ancient Civilizations
                                    C003, Bio 101, Basic Biology
                                    C004, Chem 101, Introduction to Chemistry
                                    C005, Phys 101, Basic Physics
                                    C006, Engl 101, Introduction to Literature
                                    C007, Comp 101, Introduction to Computers
                                    C008, Econ 101, Microeconomics
                                    C009, Psych 101, General Psychology
                                    C010, Soc 101, Introduction to Sociology
                                    All Registrations:
                                    R001, S001, C001
                                    R002, S002, C001
                                    R003, S003, C002
                                    R004, S004, C002
                                    R005, S005, C003
                                    R006, S006, C003
                                    R007, S007, C004
                                    R008, S008, C004
                                    R009, S009, C005
```

R010, S010, C005

Exercise 2:

1. The SQL scripts for your tables.

```
10 import java.sql.Connection;
2 import java.sql.DriverManager;
3 import java.sql.SQLException;
      4 import java.sql.Statement;
@
         public class ServiceTicketDatabase {
public static void main(String[] args) {
▣
                   try {
// Database connection properties
// "idla: mysal://lo
      10
                        String jdbcUrl = "jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/Assignment3";
String username = "root";
      11
                        String password = "password";
      14
      15
                        // Establish a database connection
                        Connection connection = DriverManager.getConnection(jdbcUrl, username, password);
      16
      17
                        // Create a Statement object
      18
                        Statement statement = connection.createStatement();
      19
      20
                        // Create the EventActivity table
                        String createEventActivityTable = "CREATE TABLE EventActivity ("
                                 + "ID INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
                                 + "Activityname VARCHAR(20)"
      25
                                 + ")";
      26
                        statement.execute(createEventActivityTable);
      27
      28
                        // Create the EventOrigin table
                        String createEventOriginTable = "CREATE TABLE EventOrigin ("
+ "ID INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY, "
      29
      30
                                 + "Activityname VARCHAR(20)"
                                 + ")";
      32
                        statement.execute(createEventOriginTable);
      34
      35
                    // Create the EventClass table
                        String createEventClassTable = "CREATE TABLE EventClass ("
+ "ID INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY, "
      36
      37
                             + "Class VARCHAR(20)"
      38
      39
      40
                        statement.execute(createEventClassTable);
      41
                        // Create the EventLog table
                        String createEventLogTable = "CREATE TABLE EventLog ("
+ "ID INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY, "
+ "Caseid VARCHAR(20) UNIQUE, "
      43
      44
      45
      46
                             + "Activity VARCHAR(20),
                            + "Urgency VARCHAR(1),
+ "Impact VARCHAR(1), "
      47
      48
                             + "Priority VARCHAR(1),
      49
                             + "StartDate DATE,
     50
51
52
53
54
                            + "EndDate DATE, "
+ "TicketStatus VARCHAR(20), "
                             + "UpdateDateTime DATETIME,
                             + "Duration INT, "
      55
                             + "Origin VARCHAR(20),
      56
                             + "Class VARCHAR(20)
      58
                        statement.execute(createEventLogTable);
                        // Close the statement and connection
     61
                           statement.close();
                           connection.close();
     62
     63
                           System.out.println("Service ticket database setup completed.");
     64
                     } catch (Exception e) {
     65
     66
                           e.printStackTrace();
     67
     68
                }
     69 }
```

SQL Visualization:

ID	Caseid	Activity	Urgency	Impact	Priority	StartDate	EndDate	TicketStatus	UpdateDateTime	Duration	Origin	Class
582	CS_582	Password Reset	1	2	2	2023-02-06	2023-03-30	Deployed	2023-10-18 21:42:42	51	Joe S.	Incident
583	CS_583	Design	1	2	2	2023-04-01	2023-04-07	Open	2023-10-18 21:42:42	6	George E.	SRforServiceReques
584	CS_584	Password Reset	3	3	9	2023-01-12	2023-04-06	Deployed	2023-10-18 21:42:42	83	George E.	SRforServiceReques
585	CS_585	Construction	3	1	3	2023-04-29	2023-06-04	On Hold	2023-10-18 21:42:42	35	George E.	Problem
586	CS_586	Test	3	2	6	2023-05-15	2023-05-27	Deployed	2023-10-18 21:42:42	12	Achmed M.	Problem
587	CS_587	Password Reset	1	3	3	2023-01-28	2023-04-19	Deployed Failed	2023-10-18 21:42:42	80	Bill B.	Problem
588	CS_588	Test	2	2	4	2023-02-28	2023-03-23	On Hold	2023-10-18 21:42:42	23	Joe S.	SRforServiceReques
589	CS_589	Construction	1	3	3	2023-02-03	2023-05-25	On Hold	2023-10-18 21:42:42	110	Joe S.	Change
590	CS_590	Design	2	1	2	2023-02-07	2023-02-18	In Process	2023-10-18 21:42:42	11	Rona E.	Incident
591	CS_591	Construction	3	3	9	2023-01-13	2023-05-16	In Process	2023-10-18 21:42:42	123	Rona E.	Problem
592	CS_592	Construction	2	2	4	2023-03-25	2023-05-07	Deployed Failed	2023-10-18 21:42:42	42	George E.	Problem
593	CS_593	Construction	3	2	6	2023-02-19	2023-04-05	Open	2023-10-18 21:42:42	45	George E.	Change
594	CS_594	Test	3	1	3	2023-06-28	2023-06-29	Open	2023-10-18 21:42:42	1	Bill B.	Change
595	CS_595	Construction	3	2	6	2023-05-31	2023-06-16	Deployed	2023-10-18 21:42:42	16	Rona E.	Change
596	CS_596	Test	1	1	1	2023-03-25	2023-04-21	Deployed Failed	2023-10-18 21:42:42	27	Achmed M.	Change
597	CS_597	Password Reset	1	2	2	2023-05-08	2023-06-18	On Hold	2023-10-18 21:42:42	41	George E.	Change
598	CS_598	Design	2	3	6	2023-03-27	2023-05-01	In Process	2023-10-18 21:42:42	34	Achmed M.	Incident
599	CS_599	Test	1	3	3	2023-03-02	2023-04-02	Deployed Failed	2023-10-18 21:42:42	31	Bill B.	Incident
600	CS_600	Test	2	2	4	2023-02-28	2023-04-27	Deployed Failed	2023-10-18 21:42:42	57	George E.	Problem
601	CS_601	Design	1	1	1	2023-04-16	2023-05-31	In Process	2023-10-18 21:42:42	45	Achmed M.	SRforServiceReque
602	CS_602	Test	2	3	6	2023-06-17	2023-06-27	Deployed	2023-10-18 21:42:42	10	Rona E.	Change
603	CS_603	Design	2	3	6	2023-05-21	2023-06-21	Deployed Failed	2023-10-18 21:42:42	30	Joe S.	SRforServiceReque
604	CS_604	Test	1	1	1	2023-03-06	2023-04-06	Deployed Failed	2023-10-18 21:42:42	30	Achmed M.	Problem
605	CS_605	Password Reset	2	2	4	2023-05-07	2023-05-16	Open	2023-10-18 21:42:42	8	Rona E.	Incident
606	CS_606	Design	2	3	6	2023-03-15	2023-05-25	Open	2023-10-18 21:42:42	70	Achmed M.	Incident
607	CS_607	Password Reset	2	3	6	2023-05-04	2023-05-29	In Process	2023-10-18 21:42:42	24	George E.	Incident
608	CS_608	Password Reset	3	2	6	2023-04-22	2023-05-22	On Hold	2023-10-18 21:42:42	29	Joe S.	Incident
609	CS_609	Construction	3	1	3	2023-03-22	2023-06-28	On Hold	2023-10-18 21:42:42	98	Achmed M.	Problem
			-	-								

Dashboard visualization found in submitted powerpoint