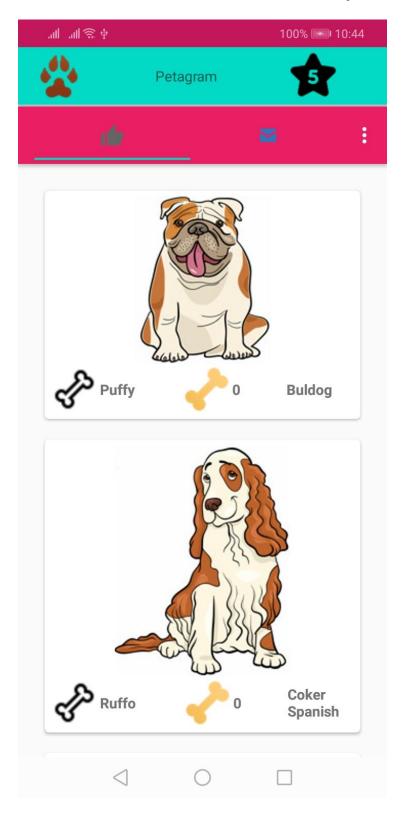
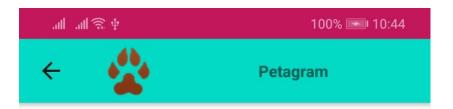
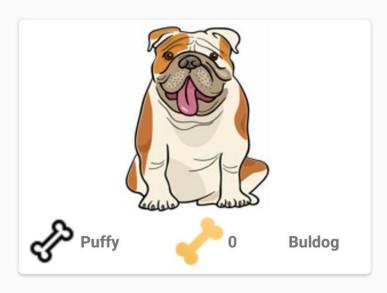
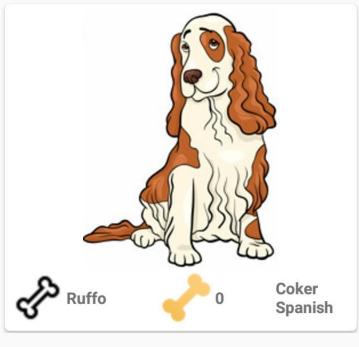
Pantallas de la aplicación





Mascotas Rateadas

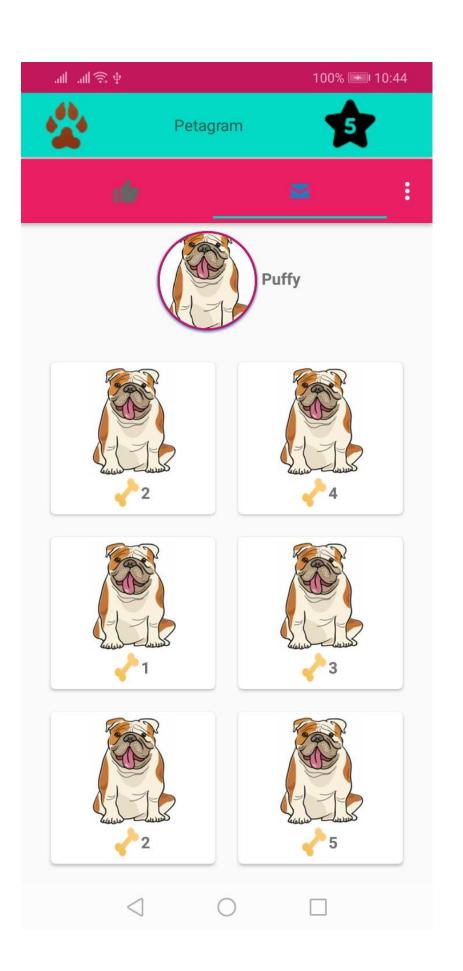


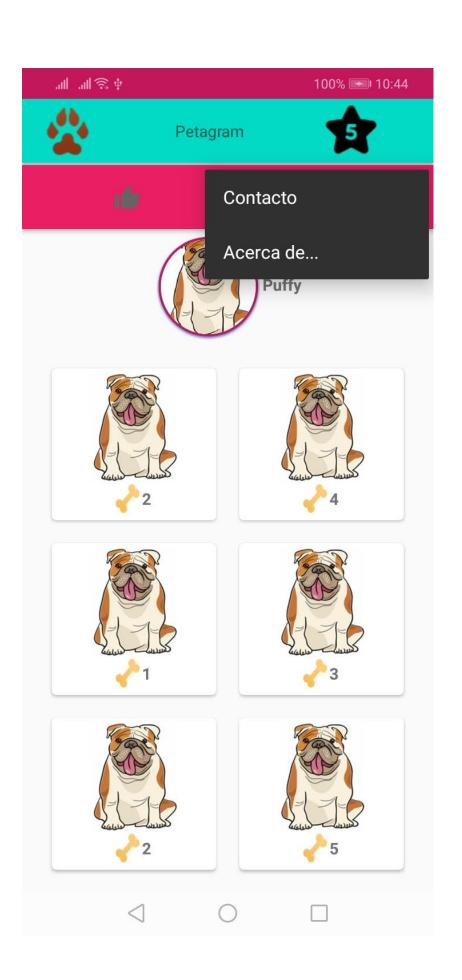


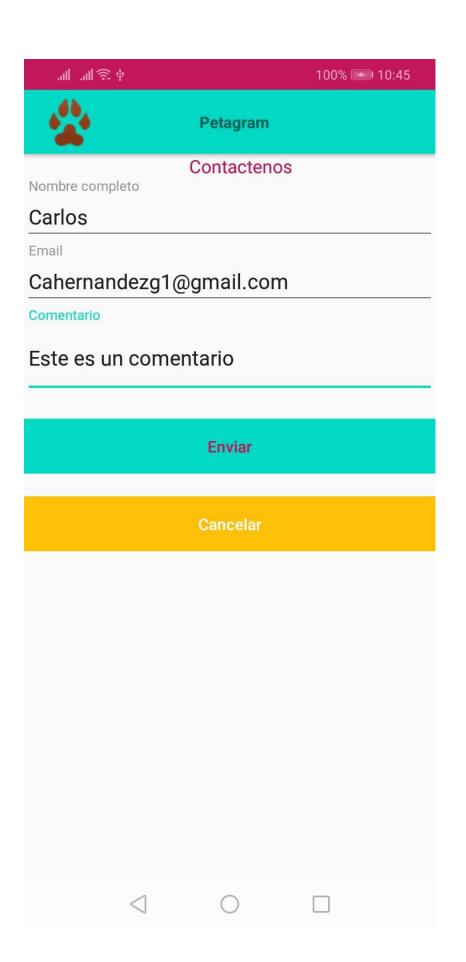


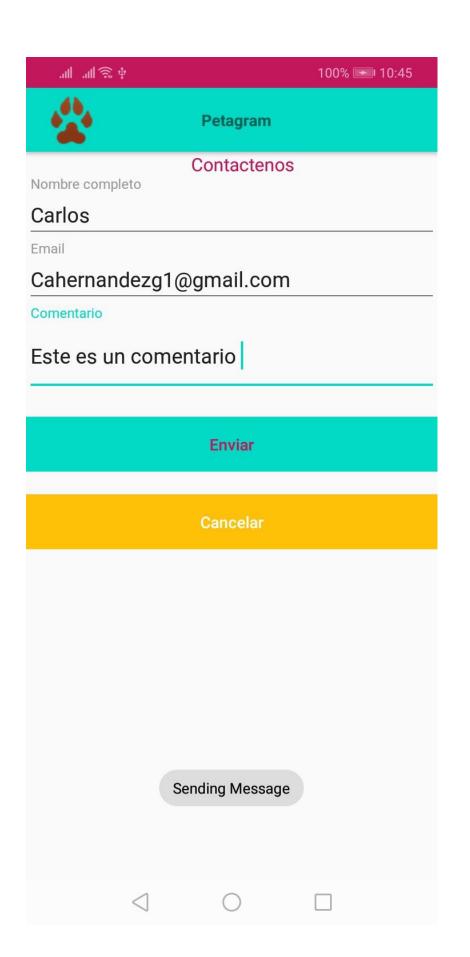


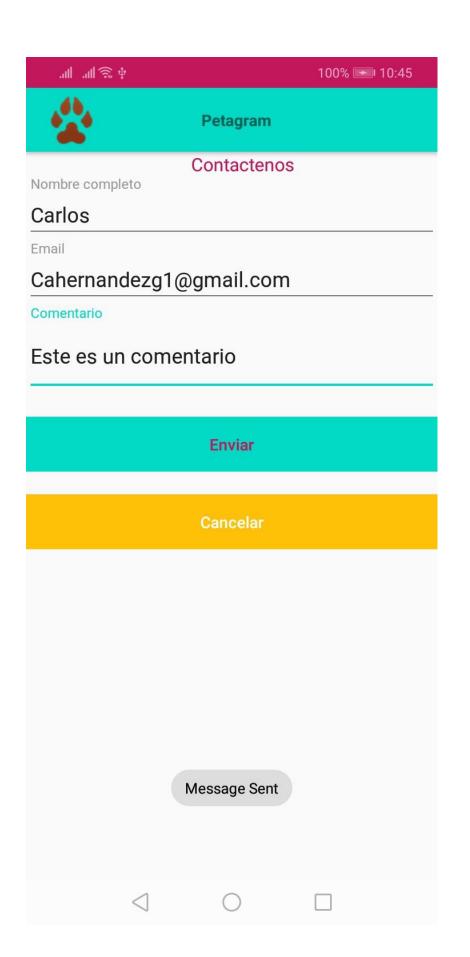


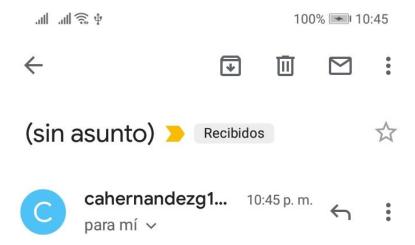












Este es un comentario



