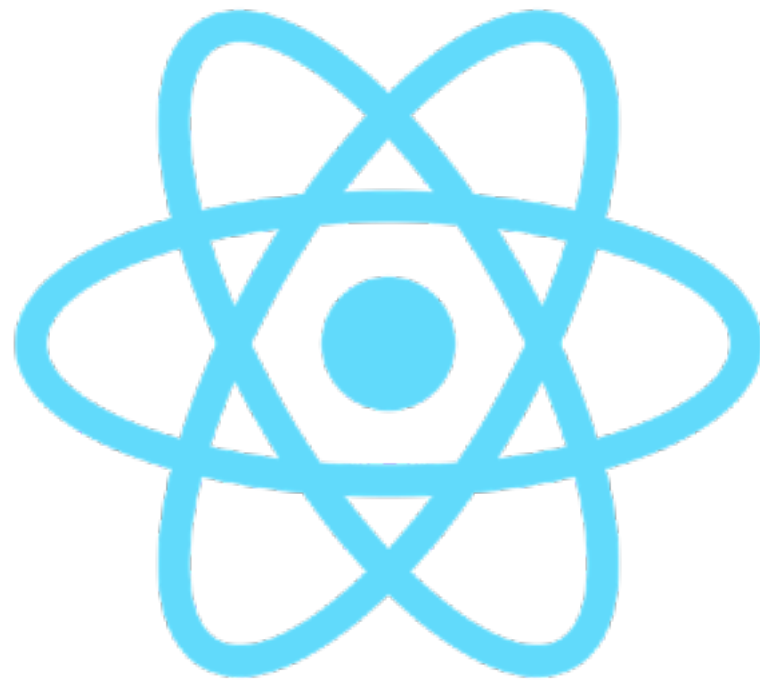




Apache Cordova



React Native