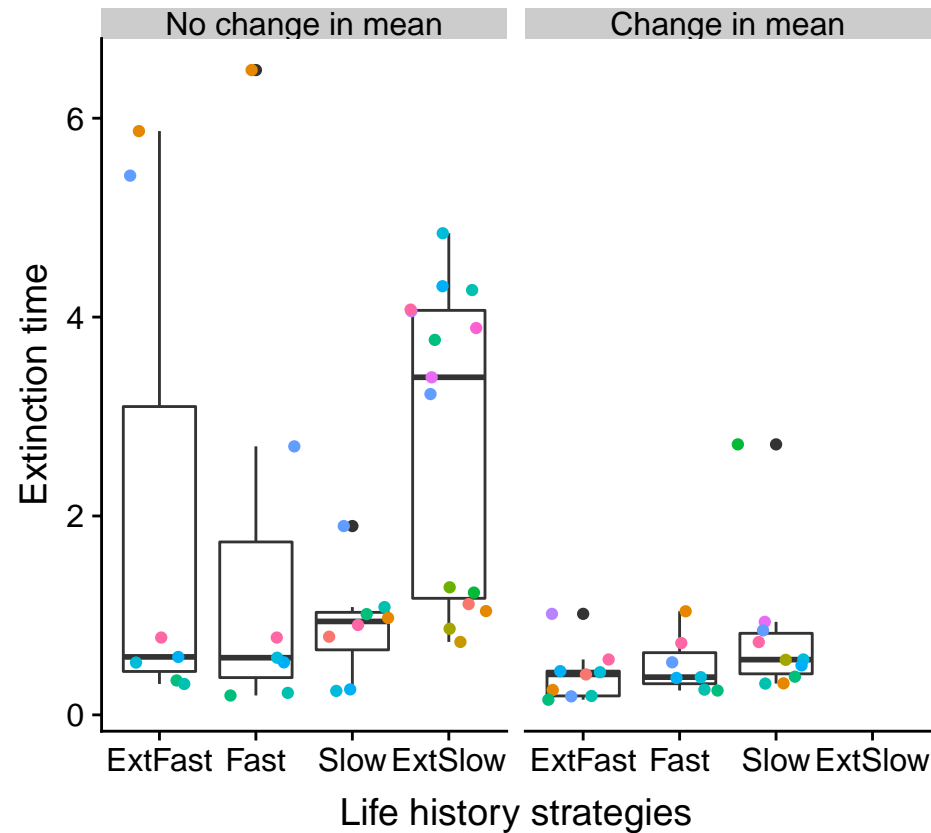
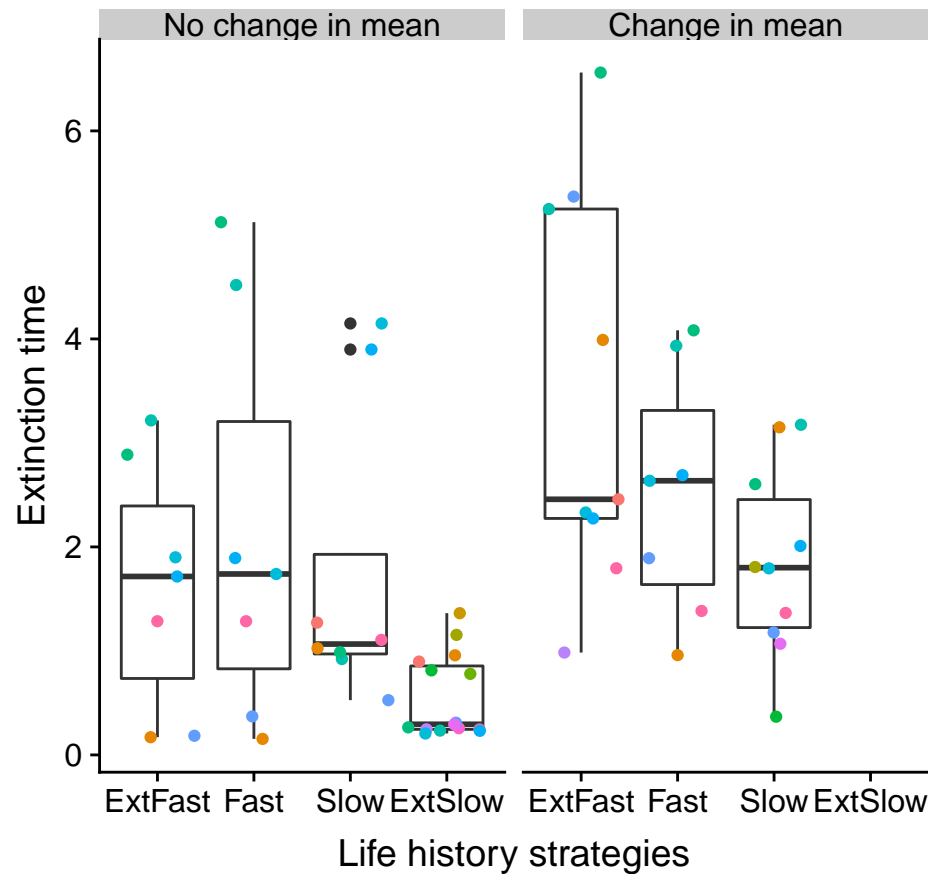


**T<sub>m</sub> – Intrinsic mean  
time to extinction**



**1/ $T_m$  – Risk of extinction**



**c1 – Probability for reaching  
the established phase**

