

Step by Step PlatformOne BigBang DSOP Deployment

Deploying Big Bang is a two stage process.

- Stage 1: Deployment of an RKE2 cluster (**DSOP-RKE2**)
- Stage 2: Deployment of Big Bang on the RKE2 cluster created in stage 1 (**DSOP-ENVIRONMENT**)

Mandatory tools and accounts access required for P1 Bigbang DSOP deployment.

1. Accounts Access:

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| Azure DevOps | https://azure.microsoft.com/en-us/services/devops/ |
| Iron Bank Account | Existing Login: https://ironbank.dso.mil/repomap/products?page=1&sort=1 New Registration: https://login.dso.mil/auth/realms/baby-yoda/protocol/openid-connect/registrations?client_id=account&response_type=code |
| GitHub | https://github.com/ |
| Azure Portal | Azure subscription with full access. Should be able to create resources as an Administrator. https://portal.azure.us/#home |

2. Required Tools:

The following commands to install on **Windows PC / WLS 2 / Ubuntu 18.04 LTS**

Tools scripts can be found: <https://github.com/benc-uk/tools-install>

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| Bash | (Linux / WSL2 / MacOS - Terminal) |
| Terraform | <pre>sudo apt-get update wget https://releases.hashicorp.com/terraform/1.0.1/terraform_1.0.1_linux_amd64.zip sudo apt-get install zip -y unzip terraform*.zip sudo mv terraform /usr/local/bin terraform -version</pre> |
| Chocolatey (Optional) | <p>https://chocolatey.org/install</p> <p>https://www.educba.com/linux-jq/</p> <p>Install JQ: (JQ is a lightweight and flexible command-line JSON processor)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">◦ chocolatey install jq |
| JQ | <p>Below commands, install JQ:</p> <pre>sudo apt-get update sudo apt install jq jq --version</pre> |
| Kubectl >= 1.21.0 | <pre>curl -LO "https://dl.k8s.io/release/\$(curl -L -s https://dl.k8s.io/release/stable.txt)/bin/linux/amd64/kubectl" curl -LO "https://dl.k8s.io/\$(curl -L -s https://dl.k8s.io/release/stable.txt)/bin/linux/amd64/kubectl.sha256" echo "\$(cat kubectl.sha256) kubectl" sha256sum --check sudo install -o root -g root -m 0755 kubectl /usr/local/bin/kubectl</pre> |

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| | <u><code>sudo chmod +x kubectl</code></u> <u><code>sudo mkdir -p ~/.local/bin/kubectl</code></u> <u><code>sudo mv ./kubectl ~/.local/bin/kubectl</code></u> <u># and then add ~/.local/bin/kubectl to \$PATH</u> <u><code>kubectl version --client</code></u> |
| Azure CLI | <code>curl -sL https://aka.ms/InstallAzureCLIDeb sudo bash</code> <code>az version</code> |
| gpg | <code>sudo apt-get install -y gpg</code> <code>gpg --version</code> |
| Sops | Download the latest sops version: sops 3.7.1 <code>wget https://github.com/mozilla/sops/releases/download/v3.7.1/sops_3.7.1_amd64.deb</code> <code>sudo dpkg -i sops_3.7.1_amd64.deb</code> <code>sops --version</code> sops 3.7.1 (latest) (OUTPUT) |
| Kustomize | <code>sudo curl -s "https://raw.githubusercontent.com/kubernetes-sigs/kustomize/master/hack/install_kustomize.sh" bash</code> <code>sudo mv kustomize /usr/local/bin</code> <code>kustomize version</code> |

Stage 1: Deployment of an RKE2 cluster (DSOP-RKE2)

Azure DevOps Repository: https://azure-ecosystem.visualstudio.com/Azure%20Gov%20Engineering/_git/dsop-rke2
OR

GitHub: <https://github.com/cheruvu1/dsop-rke2>

Following tools required for the dsop-rke2:

Note: Following commands are compatible with **Ubuntu Linux System [Windows PC / WLS 2 / Ubuntu 18.04 LTS]**

Follow the below steps to install dsop-rke2:

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| Step1 | <p>Azure DevOps Repository:</p> <p>git clone https://azure-ecosystem.visualstudio.com/Azure%20Gov%20Engineering/_git/dsop-rke2 OR</p> <p>GitHub Repository:</p> <p>git clone https://github.com/cheruvu1/dsop-rke2 code . (Open the dsop-rke2 in Visual Studio Code or preferred IDE)</p> <p>For VNET Customization, use the following Repository:</p> <p>git clone https://github.com/cheruvu1/dsop-rke2-vnet-customization.git code . (Open the dsop-rke2 in Visual Studio Code or preferred IDE)</p> |
| Step2 | <p>cd example (GoTo Example folder) copy `terraform.tfvars.sample` to `terraform.tfvars`</p> <p>Line Number 2: Change `cluster_name` and other settings, but most can be left as the defaults</p> |

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| Step3 | <p>Login to Azure Portal using Command line:</p> <pre>az cloud set --name AzureUSGovernment (Switch to Azure US Government, if pointing to Azure Commercial) az cloud list --output table az login</pre> <p>Run Terraform commands:</p> <pre>sudo terraform init sudo terraform apply -auto-approve</pre> |
| Step4 | <p>Folder: /dsop-rke2/example</p> <pre>terraform output -raw kv_name</pre> <pre>KV_NAME=\${1:-\$(terraform output -raw kv_name)} echo \$KV_NAME</pre> <pre>source ../scripts/fetch-kubeconfig.sh FILE=\$(realpath rke2.kubeconfig)</pre> <pre>echo \$FILE az keyvault secret show --name kubeconfig --vault-name \$KV_NAME jq -r '.value' > \$FILE</pre> <pre>export KUBECONFIG=\$PWD/rke2.kubeconfig echo \$KUBECONFIG</pre> |
| Step5 | <p>Download the Private Key Copy the key vault name: rke2-lmco-example-ao6 (replace below line)</p> <pre>az keyvault secret show --name node-key --vault-name rke2-lmco-example-ao6 jq -r '.value' > rke2.priv_key</pre> |

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| | cat rke2.priv_key |
| Step6 | Execute the following command from terraform state folder.. source ../scripts/fetch-kubeconfig.sh (script creates the file --> rke2.kubeconfig) |
| Step7 – Is needed to ssh to the server. | Sudo chmod 400 rke2.priv_key Go To Azure Portal Console Open the resource group: rke2-lmco-example Open type Public IP resource: rke2-lmco-example-wyf-pip (name may change) ssh rke2@52.227.192.136 -p 5001 -i rke2.priv_key (Optional) kubectl get nodes kubectl get nodes -A |
| Final step | This concludes the RKE2 cluster deploy. |

Stage 2: Deployment of Big Bang on the RKE2 cluster created in stage 1 (**DSOP-ENVIRONMENT**)

1) DSOP-ENVIRONMENT Repo:

Azure DevOps Repository: https://azure-ecosystem.visualstudio.com/Azure%20Gov%20Engineering/_git/dsop-environment
OR

GitHub: <https://github.com/cheruvu1/dsop-environment>

2) Setup Instructions:

Option 1: Readme file contains step by step instructions for the PlatformOne DSOP installation...

https://azure-ecosystem.visualstudio.com/Azure%20Gov%20Engineering/_git/dsop-environment?path=/readme.md

Option 2: Follow below steps: PlatformOne BigBang Environment Setup:

This is a set of manual pre-req steps that has to be done, and can't realistically be scripted

Set Up Git Repo:

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| Git Clone | Azure DevOps Repository: Clone this repo to your machine, you can use your personal Azure AD account to do this. sudo git clone https://azure-ecosystem.visualstudio.com/Azure Gov Engineering/_git/dsop-environment OR GitHub Repository: sudo git clone https://github.com/cheruvu1/dsop-environment |
| | Create a new branch and name it, a suggestion is to place env/ as a prefix in front of the branch name, e.g. env/dbowie , to identify each developer's own environment branch |
| GitOps need your own branch. Push branch | Push branch back to remote origin so it is tracked, e.g. git push --set-upstream origin {branch-name} cd dsop-environment git checkout -b env/bha origin/main |

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| | <pre>git branch -v git push --set-upstream origin env/bha</pre> |
| Generate Git Credentials | <p>Azure DevOps:</p> <p>Create a set of credentials to clone the repo, these will be used by Flux, you cannot use your Azure AD account or credentials. From the Azure DevOps page for this repo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Click 'Clone' button again ○ Click 'Generate Git Credentials' button ○ Make a note of the username and password generated, they are needed for secrets.sh <p>GitHub:</p> <p>From your GitHub account,</p> <p>go to Settings => Developer Settings => Personal Access Token => Generate New Token (Give your password) => Fill-up the form => click Generate token => Copy the generated Token</p> |

Generate wildcard certificate for your domain

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| Self signed Certificate | <p>A certificate for non-production environments can be generated by executing the following steps:</p> <p>Folder Location: dsop-environment</p> <p>HOSTNAME=bigbang.dev</p> |
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| | <pre>./scripts/create-root-cert.sh ./scripts/create-domain-cert.sh \$HOSTNAME ISTIO_GW_CERT=\$(cat \$HOSTNAME.crt base64 -w0) echo \$ISTIO_GW_CERT ISTIO_GW_KEY=\$(cat \$HOSTNAME.key base64 -w0) echo \$ISTIO_GW_KEY</pre> |
| Key Vault stored certificate | <pre>export ISTIO_GW_CERT="<certificate id in keyvault>" (copy the output from echo \$ISTIO_GW_CERT)export ISTIO_GW_KEY="<certificate id in keyvault>" (copy the output from echo \$ISTIO_GW_KEY)</pre> <p>If the scripts already executed once,</p> <p>If your certificate is stored already as secrets in keyvault set ISTIO_GW_CERT and ISTIO_GW_KEY to the keyvault id of those secrets in secrets.sh</p> <p>If your certificate is stored already as secrets in keyvault set USE_KEYVAULT_CERT to true on deploy-vars.sh</p> <p><i>Changing certificate</i></p> <p>If your certificate was changed change the value in secrets.sh and deploy-vars.sh then execute update-certs.sh</p> |

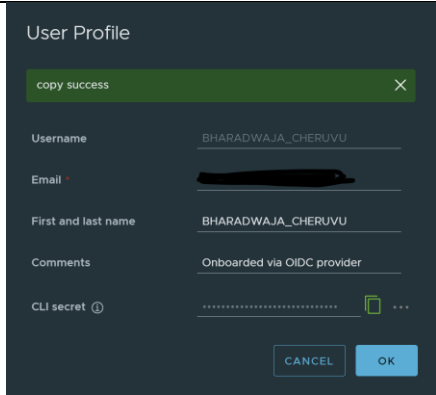
Configure For GitOps

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| dev/bigbang.yaml file | <p>Update the dev/bigbang.yaml file,</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. LINE#14: url: https://github.com/cheruvu1/dsop-environment 2. LINE#16: place your own branch name where it has __CHANGE_ME__ |
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| | Example: branch: env/dbowie |
| save and commit your change | <pre>git add dev/bigbang.yaml git status git commit -m "updated dev/bigbang.yaml" git push OR sudo git push --set-upstream origin env/lm</pre> |

Deploy:

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| Modify Scripts/secrets.sh file – Add credentials info. | <p>1. Folder: DSOP_ENVIRONMENT/Scripts.</p> <p>Copy secrets.sh.sample to secrets.sh and edit to with your own values and secrets as follows:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Set IRON_BANK_USER & IRON_BANK_PAT with the Username and CLI secret from your User Profile on https://registry1.dso.mil (After logging in click your username in the upper righthand corner). • Set AZDO_USER & AZDO_PASSWORD with the credentials you generated in step 2 • Set ISTIO_GW_CRT & ISTIO_GW_KEY with the certificates from step 3. <p>To get the IronBank credentials:</p> <p>Login: https://registry1.dso.mil/harbor/projects</p> <p>IRON_BANK_USER = Username IRON_BANK_PAT = CLI Secret</p> |
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| Application specific changes, ex: NAMESPACE="bigbang" | <p>Folder: DSOP_ENVIRONMENT/Scripts</p> <p>Copy deploy-vars.sh.sample to deploy-vars.sh and configure as you wish</p> |
| Run the automated deployment script | <p>cd scripts</p> <p>./deploy.sh</p> <p>(Keep your Azure DevOps User ID and Password Handy, you might need, deployment will ask multiple times)</p> <p>Note:</p> |
| This script will carry out the following: | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. One time creation of GPG keys and update to .sops.yaml if keys are found to exist, this step is skipped. 2. Creation/update of secrets.enc.yaml and pushed with git 3. <i>OPTIONAL: Deployment of AKS cluster.</i> 4. <i>OPTIONAL: Connection to AKS cluster for kubectl etc</i> 5. Creation of namespaces: bigbang and flux-system 6. Creation of secrets: sops-gpg, private-registry & private-git 7. Deployment of Flux from the main bigbang repo which will be cloned and scripts/install_flux.sh run. This can be disabled by setting DEPLOY_FLUX=false. |

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| | 8. Removes network policies which block Flux being scraped 9. Deploys the dev/bigbang.yaml to the cluster 10. Validates the status of the deployment |
| Status of what was just deployed. | kubectl get gitrepositories,ks,hr -A kubectl get pods -A kubectl get nodes kubectl get vs -A (Show the Hosts Information) kubectl get all -n hello-world (Run this command, if hello-world deployed using GitOps) |

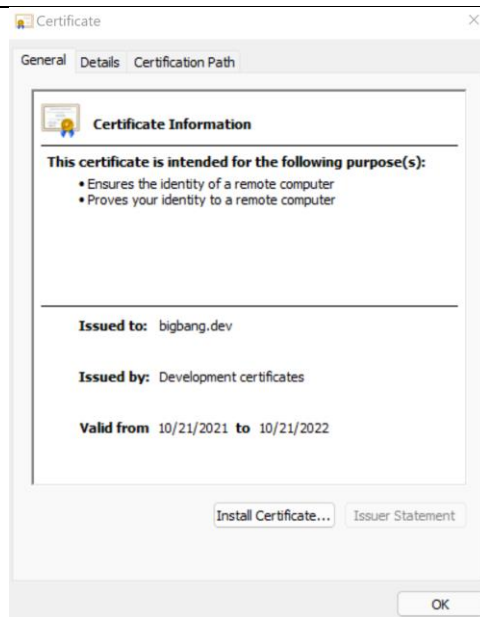
Configure local domain to IP address mapping:

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| IP address mapping | In dev, when using a domain name not recorded in a DNS server, if we want to access the virtual services created by Bigbang, we can add the IP address - domain mapping to /etc/hosts running the following commands: |
| Get IP Address | Go To the folder: /mnt/c/Work/lmco/dsop-rke2/example (RKE2 setup location) # get istio gateway ip ip=\$(kubectl -n istio-system get service istio-ingressgateway -o jsonpath='{.status.loadBalancer.ingress[0].ip}') # get domains domains=\$(kubectl --kubeconfig rke2.kubeconfig get virtualservices -A -o jsonpath="{.items[*].spec.hosts[*]}") |

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| | <pre>echo \$domains # add entry in /etc/hosts echo "\$ip \$domains" sudo tee -a /etc/hosts</pre> |
| | <p>Windows Hostfile Location C:\Windows\System32\drivers\etc</p> <pre>52.245.218.56 tracing.bigbang.dev 52.245.218.56 kiali.bigbang.dev 52.245.218.56 kibana.bigbang.dev 52.245.218.56 alertmanager.bigbang.dev 52.245.218.56 grafana.bigbang.dev 52.245.218.56 prometheus.bigbang.dev 52.245.218.56 twistlock.bigbang.dev 52.245.218.56 helloworld.bigbang.dev 52.245.218.56 currency-exchange.bigbang.dev</pre> |

Install the Certificates:

- ➔ Open the file bigbang.dev.cert & ca.cert from the location: \dsop-environment)
- ➔ Using Windows Explorer right mouse ➔ Open ➔



➔ Install Certificate button

Welcome to the Certificate Import Wizard

This wizard helps you copy certificates, certificate trust lists, and certificate revocation lists from your disk to a certificate store.

A certificate, which is issued by a certification authority, is a confirmation of your identity and contains information used to protect data or to establish secure network connections. A certificate store is the system area where certificates are kept.

Store Location

☒ Current User

☐ Local Machine

To continue, click Next.

Next

Cancel



Certificate Import Wizard

Certificate Store

Certificate stores are system areas where certificates are kept.

Windows can automatically select a certificate store, or you can specify a location for the certificate.

☐ Automatically select the certificate store based on the type of certificate

☒ Place all certificates in the following store

Certificate store:

Trusted Root Certification Authorities

Browse...

Next

Cancel

← Certificate Import Wizard

Completing the Certificate Import Wizard

The certificate will be imported after you click Finish.

You have specified the following settings:

Certificate Store Selected

Automatically determined by the wizard

Content

Certificate

Finish

Cancel

Certificate Import Wizard

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The import was successful.

OK

Note: You might need to restart the pc, to take certificate changes effect.

Test Bigbang deployment Using Browser:

How to get credentials:

https://repo1.dso.mil/platform-one/big-bang/bigbang/-/blob/master/docs/guides/using_bigbang/default_credentials.md

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| Grafana | https://grafana.bigbang.dev/login |
| Kiali | https://kiali.bigbang.dev/kiali |
| Kibana | https://kibana.bigbang.dev/login?next=%2F |
| TwistLock | https://twistlock.bigbang.dev/#!/login |
| Prometheus alert manager | https://alertmanager.bigbang.dev/#!/alerts |
| Prometheus Graph | https://prometheus.bigbang.dev/graph |
| Jaeger | https://tracing.bigbang.dev/search |
| HelloWorld – GitOps Flux | https://helloworld.bigbang.dev/login |

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| Grafana | User ID: admin / Password: prom-operator |
| Kiali | kubectrl get secret -n kiali grep kiali-service-account-token awk '{print \$1}' xargs kubectrl get secret -n kiali -o go-template='{{.data.token base64decode}}' |
| Kibana | User ID: elastic kubectrl get secrets -n logging logging-ek-es-elastic-user -o go-template='{{.data.elastic base64decode}}' |
| TwistLock | https://twistlock.bigbang.dev/#!/login Create Account, after login. |
| Prometheus alert manager | https://alertmanager.bigbang.dev/#!/alerts |
| Prometheus Graph | https://prometheus.bigbang.dev/graph |
| Jaeger | https://tracing.bigbang.dev/search |
| HelloWorld – GitOps Flux | https://helloworld.bigbang.dev/login |

Test Bigbang deployment Using Python Scripts :

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| Install the Python3 | Go to → cd dsop-environment/tests This test required, Python 3.8.10: sudo apt install python3.8-venv python3 --version |
| | Tests are written in python; in order to run them follow the steps below in the dsop-environment directory: /dsop-environment |
| 1. Create virtual environment | sudo apt-get install python3-venv sudo apt-get install pip sudo /usr/bin/python3 -m venv ./venv |
| 2. Activate environment | source ./venv/bin/activate |
| 3.Install requirements | cd .. (Should be in the folder location: dsop-environment) pip install -r requirements.txt |
| 4.Run tests | pytest ./tests -v |
| 5.Test Output | <pre>> pytest ./tests -v ===== test session starts ===== platform linux -- Python 3.8.10, pytest-6.2.4, py-1.10.0, pluggy-0.13.1 -- /mnt/c/Work/lmco/lmco/dsop-environment/venv/bin/python3 cachedir: .pytest_cache rootdir: /mnt/c/Work/lmco/lmco/dsop-environment collected 5 items tests/test_bigbang_k8s_resources.py::test_namespaces_created PASSED [20%] tests/test_bigbang_k8s_resources.py::test_successful_pod_status PASSED [40%] tests/test_bigbang_k8s_resources.py::test_successful_deployment_status PASSED [60%] tests/test_bigbang_k8s_resources.py::test_virtual_services_deployed PASSED [80%] tests/test_bigbang_services.py::test_services_are_reachable PASSED [100%]</pre> |

