



Project SECURITY

Over Ride

42 Staff pedago@staff.42.fr

Summary: This project follows the RainFall project. It will teach you how to exploit the (elf-like) binary.

Version: 4.1

Contents

I	Preamble	2
II	Introduction	3
III	Objectives	4
IV	General instructions	5
V	Mandatory part	7
VI	Bonus part	9
VII	Submission and peer-evaluation	10

Chapter I

Preamble



**KEEP CALM
AND
OVERRIDE**

There is something wrong...

Chapter II

Introduction

As a developer, you might have to work on software that will be used by hundreds of people.

You have learned to develop more or less complex programs without taking security into account.

With this project, you will quickly realize it's rather easy to exploit issues that can be very easily avoided.

Once you're through with this project, you will have a clearer understanding of the RAM. And this will really help you design a bugless program!

Chapter III

Objectives

This project aims to further your knowledge in the world of elf-like binary exploitation in i386 system.

The more or less complex methods you will use will give you a new perspective on IT in general, but mostly raise your awareness on issues coming from programming common malpractice.

You will be challenged during this project. You have to overcome these challenges by yourself. The way you'll be dealing with these challenges must be yours and **YOURS ONLY**. The point is to help you develop some logic and acquire reflexes that will help you all along your career. Before asking for help, ask yourself if you have factored all the possibilities in.

General instructions

- ```

 /---\ /---\ --
 /---\ /---\ \(_)---/ /---
 / / / / \ / / / \ / / / / / / / \
 / / / / \ / / / \ / / / / / / / \
 / / / / \ / / / \ / / / / / / / \
 \---/ \---\---/ / / / \ / / \---\ /

```
- Good luck & Have fun
- To start, ssh with level00/level00 on 192.168.1.3:4242
- level00@192.168.1.3's password: \_



If the IP address is not visible, you will get it with the command `ifconfig` once you're connected.

- You really should use the SSH connection available on port 4242:

```
$> ssh level00@192.168.1.13 -p 4242
```

- 5

- Of course, once you've reached level09 you will have to go towards the end user.
- Here is a session example:

```
level0@OverRide:~$./level00 $(exploit)
$ cat /home/users/level01/.pass
????????????????????
$ exit
level0@OverRide:~$ su level01
Password:
level01@OverRide:~$ _
```

- Nothing is left to chance. If there is a problem, start wondering if your code is not the cause.
- Using an automation tool is cheating. Cheating gets you a -42.
- Of course, in case of a true bug, run to the educational team!
- You can post your questions on the forum, Jabber, IRC, Slack...

# Chapter V

## Mandatory part

- Your repo must include anything that helped you solve each validated test.
- Your repository will look like this:

```
$> ls -al
[.]
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Dec 3 XX:XX level00
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Dec 3 XX:XX level01
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Dec 3 XX:XX level02
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Dec 3 XX:XX level03
[.]
$> ls -alR level00
level00:
total 16
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 Dec 3 15:22 .
drwxr-xr-x 6 root root 4096 Dec 3 15:20 ..
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 5 Dec 3 15:22 flag
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 50 Dec 3 15:22 source
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 50 Dec 3 15:22 walkthrough
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Dec 3 15:22 Ressources

level00/Ressources:
total 8
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Dec 3 15:22 .
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 Dec 3 15:22 ..
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 0 Dec 3 15:22 whatever.wahtever
$> cat level00/flag | cat -e
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX$
$> nl level00/source
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 int
3 main(void) {
4 printf("Code, source!\n");
5 return (0x0);
6 }
$> _
```

- You will keep everything you need to prove your results during the evaluation in the Resource folder. The **flag** file may be empty, but you may have to explain why.
- The source file must only include the exploited binary in a form any developer could understand. You're free to choose your language.
- The **walkthrough** file will include the different steps of the of the test solution.





WARNING: You must be able to clearly and precisely explain anything that is included in the folder. The folder mustn't include ANY binary.

- If you need to use a specific file that's included on the project's ISO, you must download it during the evaluation. You must put it in your repo under no circumstances.
- If you plan to use a specific external software, you must set up a specific environment (VM, docker, Vagrant).
- You're invited to create scripts that will make you stall, but you will have to explain them during the evaluation.
- For the mandatory part, you must complete the following list of levels:
  - level00.
  - level01.
  - level02.
  - level03.
  - level04.
  - level05.
  - level06.
  - level07.
  - level08.
- During the evaluation, each member of the group must be able to justify each challenge solved:



Hey, smarty (or not so smarty) pants! You cannot bruteforce the ssh flags. This would be useless anyway, since you will have to justify your solution during the evaluation.

# Chapter VI

## Bonus part

For the bonus part, you can complete the following this last level:

- level09



The last user is "end". Becoming "root" is not a bonus. This is considered to be cheating.



The bonus part will only be assessed if the mandatory part is PERFECT. Perfect means the mandatory part has been integrally done and works without malfunctioning. If you have not passed ALL the mandatory requirements, your bonus part will not be evaluated at all.

# Chapter VII

## Submission and peer-evaluation

Turn in your assignment in your `Git` repository as usual. Only the work inside your repository will be evaluated during the defense. Don't hesitate to double check the names of your folders and files to ensure they are correct.