

Cycle 08 AWS Homework

1. Create an S3 Static Website

Purpose: Host static HTML/CSS/JS content directly from S3.

Python (boto3):

```
python
CopyEdit
import boto3

s3 = boto3.client('s3')

bucket_name = "chetanwebsitehost01"

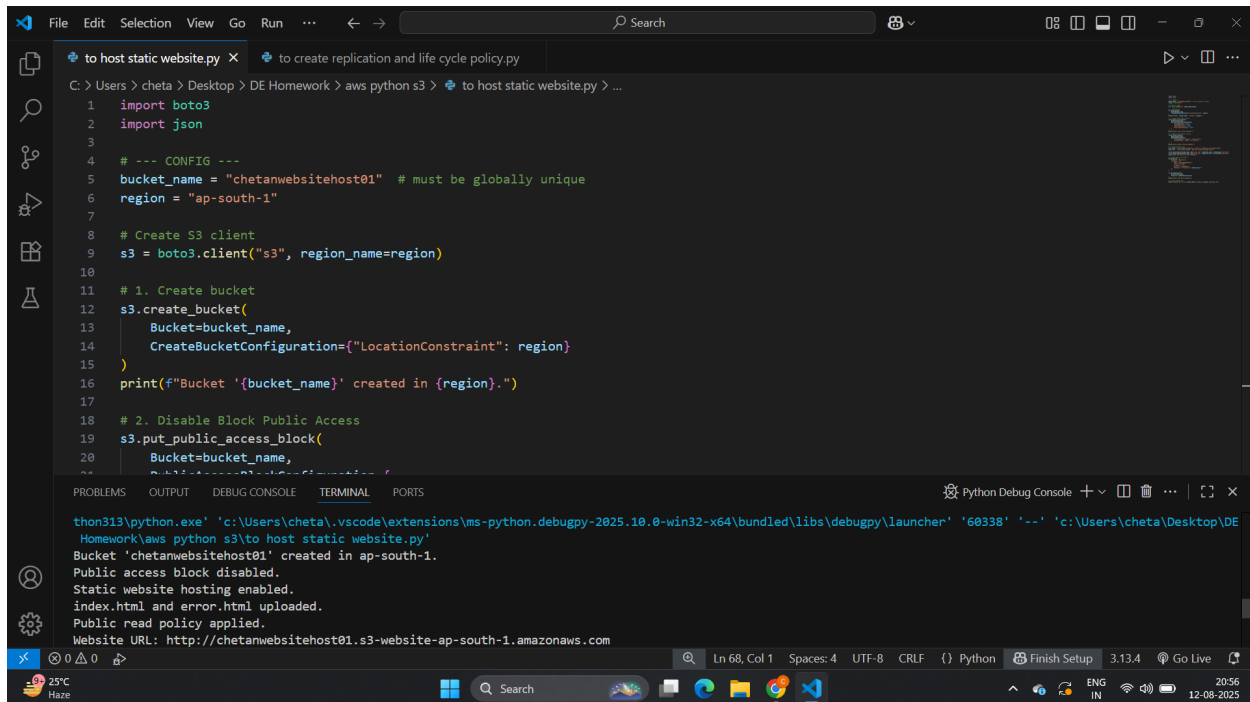
website_config = {
    'IndexDocument': {'Suffix': 'index.html'},
    'ErrorDocument': {'Key': 'error.html'}
}

s3.put_bucket_website(Bucket=bucket_name, WebsiteConfiguration=website_
config)
print("Static website hosting enabled.")
```

AWS CLI:

```
bash
CopyEdit
aws s3 website s3://chetanwebsitehost01/ --index-document index.html --err
or-document error.html
```

Explanation: This enables the S3 bucket to serve files as a website. You must upload `index.html` and optionally `error.html` .



```
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to host static website.py x to create replication and life cycle policy.py
C: > Users > cheta > Desktop > DE Homework > aws python s3 > to host static website.py > ...
1 import boto3
2 import json
3
4 # --- CONFIG ---
5 bucket_name = "chetanwebsitehost01" # must be globally unique
6 region = "ap-south-1"
7
8 # Create S3 client
9 s3 = boto3.client("s3", region_name=region)
10
11 # 1. Create bucket
12 s3.create_bucket(
13     Bucket=bucket_name,
14     CreateBucketConfiguration={"LocationConstraint": region}
15 )
16 print(f"Bucket '{bucket_name}' created in {region}.")
17
18 # 2. Disable Block Public Access
19 s3.put_public_access_block(
20     Bucket=bucket_name,
21     PublicAccessBlockConfiguration={
22         "BlockPublicAccess": "BLOCK_PUBLIC_ACCESS"
23     }
24 )
25
26 # 3. Enable static website hosting
27 s3.put_bucket_website(
28     Bucket=bucket_name,
29     WebsiteConfiguration={
30         "IndexDocument": {"Suffix": "index.html"},
31         "ErrorDocument": {"Key": "error.html"}
32     }
33 )
34
35 # 4. Apply public read policy
36 s3.put_bucket_policy(
37     Bucket=bucket_name,
38     Policy=json.dumps({
39         "Version": "2012-10-17",
40         "Statement": [
41             {
42                 "Effect": "Allow",
43                 "Principal": "*",
44                 "Action": "s3:GetObject",
45                 "Resource": f"arn:aws:s3:::{bucket_name}/*"
46             }
47         ]
48     })
49 )
50
51 # 5. Print website URL
52 print(f"Static website hosting enabled. Website URL: http://{bucket_name}.s3-website-{region}.amazonaws.com")
53
54 # 6. Print bucket name and region
55 print(f"Bucket name: {bucket_name}, Region: {region}")
56
57 # 7. Exit
58 exit(0)
```

thont313/python.exe' 'c:\Users\cheta\.vscode\extensions\ms-python.debugpy-2025.10.0-win32-x64\bundled\libs\debugpy\launcher' '60338' '--' 'c:\Users\cheta\Desktop\DE Homework\aws python s3\to host static website.py'

Bucket 'chetanwebsitehost01' created in ap-south-1.

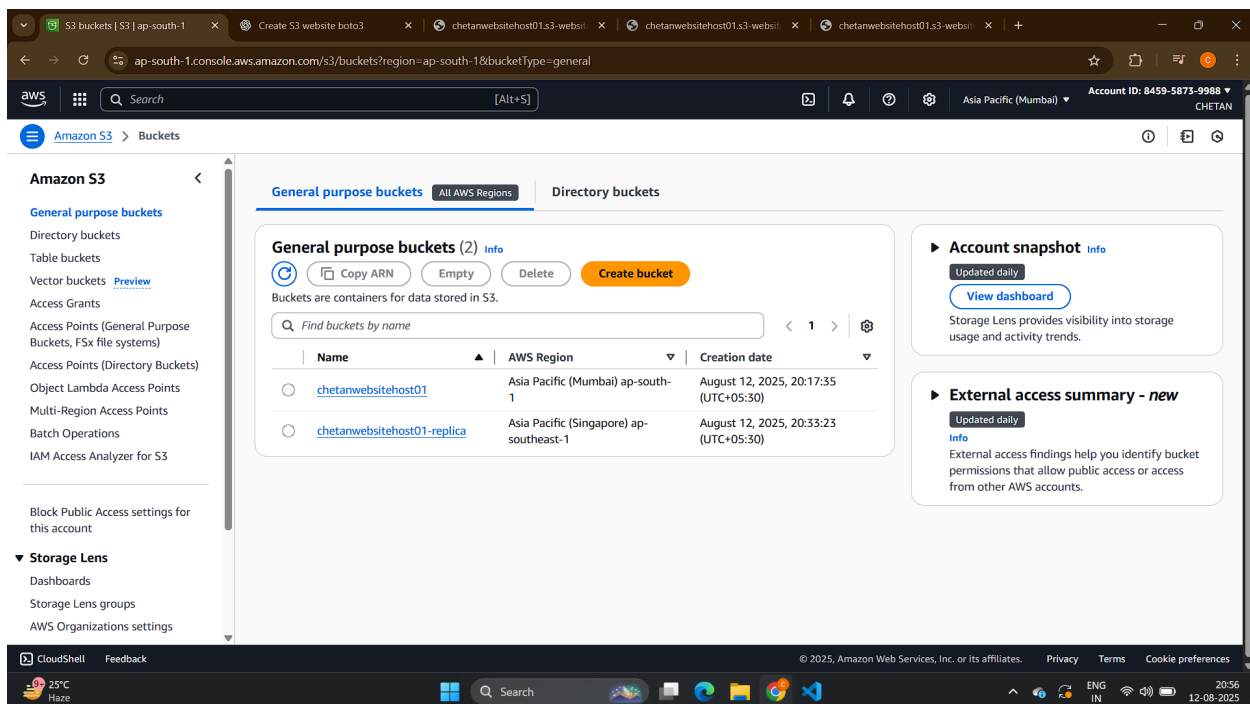
Public access block disabled.

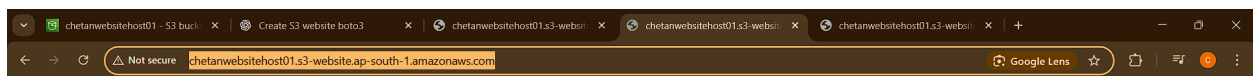
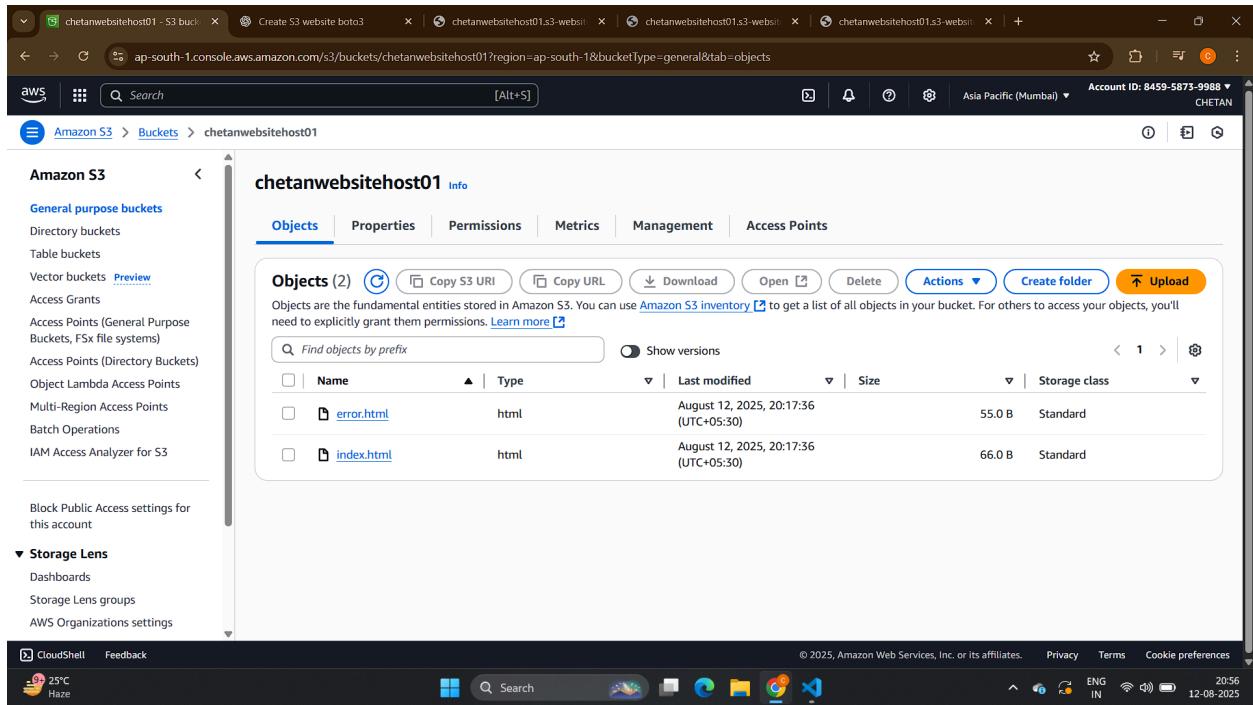
Static website hosting enabled.

index.html and error.html uploaded.

Public read policy applied.

Website URL: http://chetanwebsitehost01.s3-website-ap-south-1.amazonaws.com





Welcome to Chetan's S3 Website!



2. Configure Public Access

Purpose: Allow public reads for website hosting.

Python:

```
python
CopyEdit
# Allow public read
s3.put_bucket_acl(Bucket=bucket_name, ACL='public-read')
```

AWS CLI:

```
bash
CopyEdit
aws s3api put-bucket-acl --bucket chetanwebsitehost01 --acl public-read
```

Explanation: Without public access, browsers can't view your static site files.

3. Enable Versioning

Purpose: Keep multiple versions of objects for backup/restore.

Python:

```
python
CopyEdit
s3.put_bucket_versioning(
    Bucket=bucket_name,
    VersioningConfiguration={'Status': 'Enabled'}
)
```

AWS CLI:

```
bash
CopyEdit
aws s3api put-bucket-versioning --bucket chetanwebsitehost01 --versioning-
```

```
configuration Status=Enabled
```

4. Lifecycle Policies

Purpose: Automatically transition/delete old objects.

Python:

```
python
CopyEdit
lifecycle_config = {
    'Rules': [
        {
            'ID': 'MoveOldFilesToIA',
            'Filter': {'Prefix': ''},
            'Status': 'Enabled',
            'Transitions': [{'Days': 30, 'StorageClass': 'STANDARD_IA'}],
            'Expiration': {'Days': 365}
        }
    ]
}

s3.put_bucket_lifecycle_configuration(
    Bucket=bucket_name,
    LifecycleConfiguration=lifecycle_config
)
```

AWS CLI:

```
bash
CopyEdit
aws s3api put-bucket-lifecycle-configuration --bucket chetanwebsitehost01 -
```

-lifecycle-configuration file://lifecycle.json

5. Cross-Region Replication

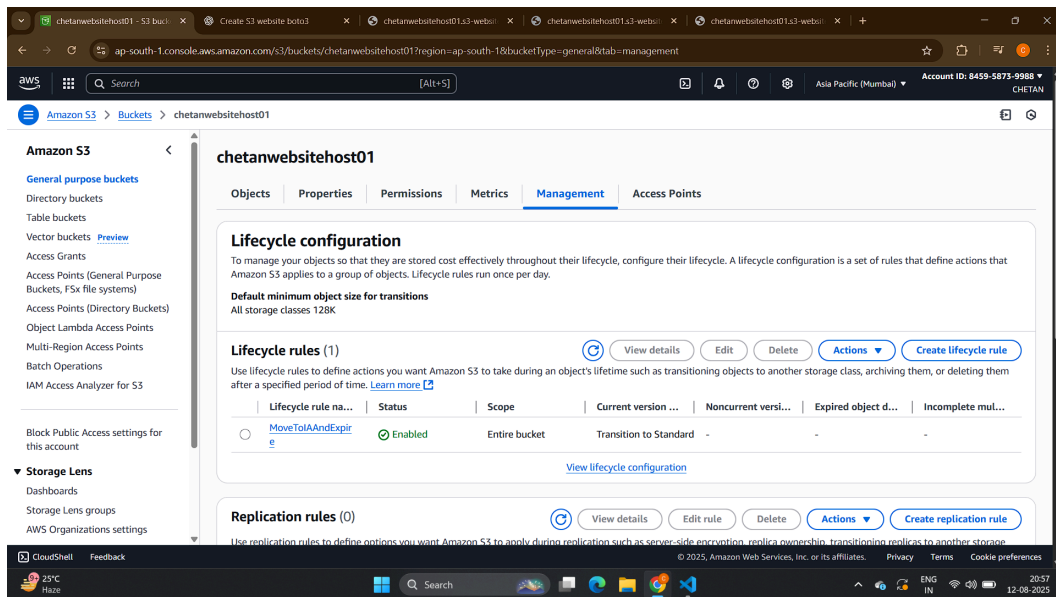
Purpose: Automatically copy objects to another bucket in another region.

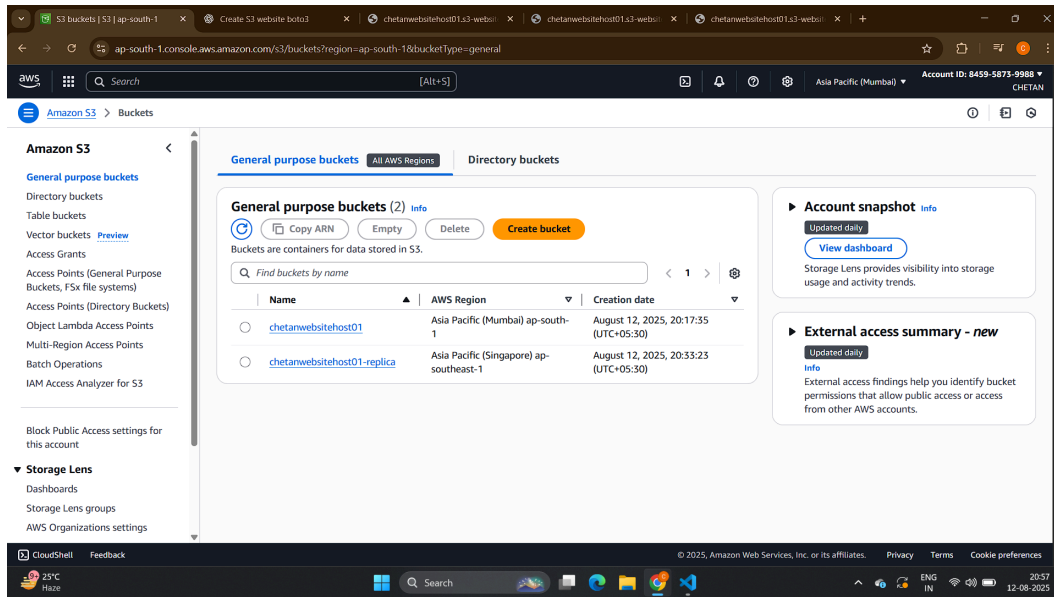
Python:

```
python
CopyEdit
replication_config = {
    'Role': 'arn:aws:iam::<account-id>:role/MyS3ReplicationRole',
    'Rules': [{
        'ID': 'CRR',
        'Status': 'Enabled',
        'Priority': 1,
        'Filter': {'Prefix': ''},
        'Destination': {
            'Bucket': 'arn:aws:s3:::chetanwebsitehost01-replica',
            'StorageClass': 'STANDARD'
        }
    }]
}

s3.put_bucket_replication(
    Bucket=bucket_name,
    ReplicationConfiguration=replication_config
)
```

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run ... Search
to host static website.py to create replication and life cycle policy.py X
C:\Users\cheta\Desktop\DE Homework> aws python s3 > to create replication and life cycle policy.py > ...
1 import boto3
2 import json
3
4 # --- CONFIG ---
5 source_bucket = "chetanwebsitehost01"
6 replica_bucket = "chetanwebsitehost01-replica"
7 source_region = "ap-south-1"
8 replica_region = "ap-southeast-1" # different region for replication
9 iam_role_arn = "arn:aws:iam::123456789012:role/MyS3ReplicationRole" # replace with your IAM role
10
11 s3 = boto3.client("s3", region_name=source_region)
12
13 # 1. Create replica bucket (if not exists)
14 try:
15     s3_replica = boto3.client("s3", region_name=replica_region)
16     s3_replica.create_bucket(
17         Bucket=replica_bucket,
18         CreateBucketConfiguration={"LocationConstraint": replica_region}
19     )
20     print(f"Replica bucket '{replica_bucket}' created in {replica_region}.")
21
22 Website URL: http://chetanwebsitehost01.s3-website-ap-south-1.amazonaws.com
PS C:\Users\cheta\Desktop\DE Homework\aws python s3> ^C
PS C:\Users\cheta\Desktop\DE Homework\aws python s3>
PS C:\Users\cheta\Desktop\DE Homework\aws python s3> c:: cd 'c:\Users\cheta\Desktop\DE Homework\aws python s3'; & 'c:\Users\cheta\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python313\python.exe' 'c:\Users\cheta\vscode\extensions\ms-python.debugpy-2025.10.0-win32-x64\bundle\libs\debugpy\launcher' '60516' '-.' 'c:\Users\cheta\Desktop\DE Homework\aws python s3\to create replication and life cycle policy.py'
Replica bucket 'chetanwebsitehost01-replica' created in ap-southeast-1.
Lifecycle policy applied to source bucket.
```





AWS CLI:

```
bash
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aws s3api put-bucket-replication --bucket chetanwebsitehost01 --replication-
configuration file://replication.json
```

Note: Requires IAM role with S3 replication permissions.

6. Encryption

Purpose: Secure data at rest.

Python:

```
python
CopyEdit
s3.put_bucket_encryption(
    Bucket=bucket_name,
    ServerSideEncryptionConfiguration={
        'Rules': [{
            'ApplyServerSideEncryptionByDefault': {'SSEAlgorithm': 'AES256'}
```



```
    }}  
  }  
)
```

AWS CLI:

```
bash  
CopyEdit  
aws s3api put-bucket-encryption --bucket chetanwebsitehost01 --server-side  
-encryption-configuration file://encryption.json
```

7. Logging

Purpose: Track access requests.

Python:

```
python  
CopyEdit  
s3.put_bucket_logging(  
    Bucket=bucket_name,  
    BucketLoggingStatus={  
        'LoggingEnabled': {  
            'TargetBucket': 'my-log-bucket',  
            'TargetPrefix': 'logs/'  
        }  
    }  
)
```

8. CORS Rules

Purpose: Allow cross-origin requests for web apps.

Python:

```
python
CopyEdit
cors_config = {
    'CORSRules': [{
        'AllowedHeaders': ['*'],
        'AllowedMethods': ['GET', 'POST'],
        'AllowedOrigins': ['*'],
        'ExposeHeaders': ['ETag'],
        'MaxAgeSeconds': 3000
    }]
}

s3.put_bucket_cors(Bucket=bucket_name, CORSConfiguration=cors_config)
```

9. Event Notifications

Purpose: Trigger Lambda when object is uploaded.

Python:

```
python
CopyEdit
notification_config = {
    'LambdaFunctionConfigurations': [{
        'LambdaFunctionArn': 'arn:aws:lambda:ap-south-1:account-id:function:myLambda',
        'Events': ['s3:ObjectCreated:*']
    }]
}

s3.put_bucket_notification_configuration(
    Bucket=bucket_name,
    NotificationConfiguration=notification_config)
```

```
)
```

10. Object Tagging

Purpose: Label objects for management.

Python:

```
python
CopyEdit
s3.put_object_tagging(
    Bucket=bucket_name,
    Key='test.txt',
    Tagging={'TagSet': [{'Key': 'Project', 'Value': 'Cycle08'}]}
)
```

Testing

- After enabling website hosting & public access, visit:

```
arduino
CopyEdit
http://chetanwebsitehost01.s3-website.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com
```

- Use `aws s3 ls` to confirm objects exist.
- Verify replication by checking the replica bucket in another region.