```
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow.keras import layers, models
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
(x_{train}, y_{train}), (x_{test}, y_{test}) = tf.keras.datasets.mnist.load_data() # Replace with cifar10 for CIFAR-10 f
# x train, x test: pixel values; y train, y test: labels
 Downloading data from <a href="https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/tf-keras-datasets/mnist.npz">https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/tf-keras-datasets/mnist.npz</a>
        11490434/11490434 -
                                                                         · 1s Ous/step
x_train, x_test = x_train / 255.0, x_test / 255.0
model = models.Sequential([
      layers.Flatten(input_shape=(28, 28)), # Flatten for MNIST, (32,32,3) for CIFAR-10
      layers.Dense(128, activation='relu'),
      layers.Dense(10, activation='softmax')
1)
 super().__init__(**kwargs)
model.compile(optimizer='adam',
                       loss='sparse_categorical_crossentropy',
                        metrics=['accuracy'])
history = model.fit(x_train, y_train, epochs=10, validation_data=(x_test, y_test))

→ Epoch 1/10
        1875/1875 -
                                                       —— 8s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9781 - loss: 0.0716 - val accuracy: 0.9721 - val loss: 0.0840
        Epoch 2/10
        1875/1875
                                                         — 8s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9851 - loss: 0.0504 - val_accuracy: 0.9741 - val_loss: 0.0730
        Epoch 3/10
                                                          — 6s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9881 - loss: 0.0388 - val_accuracy: 0.9777 - val_loss: 0.0720
        1875/1875
        Epoch 4/10
        1875/1875
                                                          — 8s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9899 - loss: 0.0325 - val_accuracy: 0.9762 - val_loss: 0.0745
        Epoch 5/10
        1875/1875
                                                          — 10s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9927 - loss: 0.0238 - val_accuracy: 0.9784 - val_loss: 0.0735
        Epoch 6/10
        1875/1875 -
                                                          - 9s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9944 - loss: 0.0198 - val_accuracy: 0.9774 - val_loss: 0.0737
        Epoch 7/10
        1875/1875 -
                                                         -- 12s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.9949 - loss: 0.0166 - val_accuracy: 0.9799 - val_loss: 0.0712
        Epoch 8/10
        1875/1875 -
                                                         — 10s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.9961 - loss: 0.0139 - val_accuracy: 0.9786 - val_loss: 0.0794
        Epoch 9/10
                                                          - 8s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9963 - loss: 0.0117 - val_accuracy: 0.9816 - val_loss: 0.0742
        1875/1875
        Epoch 10/10
                                                         — 10s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9979 - loss: 0.0083 - val_accuracy: 0.9770 - val_loss: 0.0866
        1875/1875
test_loss, test_acc = model.evaluate(x_test, y_test, verbose=2)
print(f"Test accuracy: {test_acc}")
       313/313 - 0s - 1ms/step - accuracy: 0.9770 - loss: 0.0866
        Test accuracy: 0.9769999980926514
def plot_history(history):
      plt.figure(figsize=(12, 4))
      plt.subplot(1, 2, 1)
      plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'], label='Accuracy')
      plt.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'], label = 'Validation Accuracy')
      plt.xlabel('Epoch')
      plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
      plt.legend(loc='lower right')
      plt.subplot(1, 2, 2)
      plt.plot(history.history['loss'], label='Loss')
      plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'], label = 'Validation Loss')
      plt.xlabel('Epoch')
```

```
plt.ylabel('Loss')
    plt.legend(loc='upper right')
    plt.show()
plot_history(history)
\overline{2}
                                                                                  0.09
                                                                                                                                   Loss
          0.995
                                                                                  0.08
                                                                                                                                   Validation Loss
                                                                                  0.07
         0.990
                                                                                  0.06
         0.985
                                                                                  0.05
                                                                                  0.04
         0.980
                                                                                  0.03
          0.975
                                                                                  0.02
                                                       Accuracy
                                                       Validation Accuracy
                                                                                  0.01
                              2
                                           4
                                                       6
                                                                  8
                                                                                          0
                                                                                                      2
                                                                                                                  4
                                                                                                                              6
                                                                                                                                          8
                                           Epoch
                                                                                                                   Epoch
print("It is done by chetan bamble")

→ It is done by chetan bamble
 Close
                 10 random numbers using numpy
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow.keras import datasets, layers, models
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
# Load CIFAR-10 dataset
(x_train, y_train), (x_test, y_test) = datasets.cifar10.load_data()
    Downloading data from <a href="https://www.cs.toronto.edu/~kriz/cifar-10-python.tar.gz">https://www.cs.toronto.edu/~kriz/cifar-10-python.tar.gz</a>
     170498071/170498071 -
                                                - 11s 0us/step
                a slider using jupyter widgets
                                                                                                                                               Close
 */ Generate
                                                                                                                                       Q
# Normalize the pixel values to be between 0 and 1
x_train, x_test = x_train / 255.0, x_test / 255.0
# Define the CNN model
model = models.Sequential()
# Add convolutional layers, followed by pooling layers
model.add(layers.Conv2D(32, (3, 3), activation='relu', input_shape=(32, 32, 3)))
model.add(layers.MaxPooling2D((2, 2)))
model.add(layers.Conv2D(64, (3, 3), activation='relu'))
model.add(layers.MaxPooling2D((2, 2)))
model.add(layers.Conv2D(64, (3, 3), activation='relu'))
🚁 /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/keras/src/layers/convolutional/base_conv.py:107: UserWarning: Do not pass an `input_shape`/`inpu
        super().__init__(activity_regularizer=activity_regularizer, **kwargs)
                 create a dataframe with 2 columns and 10 rows
                                                                                                                                       Q
                                                                                                                                               Close
 */ Generate
```

```
#Flatten the layer and add dense layers (fully connected layers)
model.add(layers.Flatten())
model.add(layers.Dense(64, activation='relu'))
model.add(layers.Dense(10)) # CIFAR-10 has 10 classes
# Compile the model
model.compile(optimizer='adam',
              loss = tf. keras. losses. Sparse Categorical Crossentropy (from\_logits = True),\\
              metrics=['accuracy'])
# Train the model
\label{eq:history} \mbox{ = model.fit(x\_train, y\_train, epochs=3,}
                     validation_data=(x_test, y_test))
# Evaluate the model
test_loss, test_acc = model.evaluate(x_test, y_test, verbose=2)
print(f'Test accuracy: {test_acc}')
# Plot accuracy and loss curves
plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'], label='accuracy')
plt.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'], label = 'val_accuracy')
plt.xlabel('Epoch')
plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
plt.ylim([0, 1])
plt.legend(loc='lower right')
plt.show()
    Epoch 1/3
     1563/1563
                                   — 86s 54ms/step - accuracy: 0.6297 - loss: 1.0490 - val_accuracy: 0.6267 - val_loss: 1.0498
     Epoch 2/3
                                    - 134s 49ms/step - accuracy: 0.6700 - loss: 0.9437 - val_accuracy: 0.6467 - val_loss: 1.0287
     1563/1563
     Epoch 3/3
                                    - 74s 47ms/step - accuracy: 0.6937 - loss: 0.8726 - val_accuracy: 0.6941 - val_loss: 0.8856
     313/313 - 4s - 12ms/step - accuracy: 0.6941 - loss: 0.8856
     Test accuracy: 0.694100022315979
         0.8
         0.6
      Accuracy
         0.4
         0.2
                                                                   accuracy
                                                                   val_accuracy
         0.0
              0.00
                      0.25
                              0.50
                                     0.75
                                             1.00
                                                     1.25
                                                            1.50
                                                                    1.75
                                                                            2.00
                                            Epoch
```

```
print("BY CHETAN GANESH BAMBLE")

BY CHETAN GANESH BAMBLE
```

Start coding or <u>generate</u> with AI.

Define a simple ANN model
ann_model = models.Sequential()
Flatten the input (32x32x3) to a 1D vector
ann_model.add(layers.Flatten(input_shape=(32, 32, 3)))

Add fully connected (dense) layers

```
CHETANASSIGN1.ipynb - Colab
ann_model.add(layers.Dense(128, activation='relu'))
ann_model.add(layers.Dense(10)) # CIFAR-10 has 10 output classes
# Compile the model
ann_model.compile(optimizer='adam',
                  loss=tf.keras.losses.SparseCategoricalCrossentropy(from_logits=True),
                  metrics=['accuracy'])
# Train the model
ann_history = ann_model.fit(x_train, y_train, epochs=2,
                             validation_data=(x_test, y_test))
# Evaluate the model
ann_test_loss, ann_test_acc = ann_model.evaluate(x_test, y_test, verbose=2)
print(f'ANN Test accuracy: {ann_test_acc}')
# Plot accuracy and loss curves for ANN
plt.plot(ann_history.history['accuracy'], label='accuracy')
plt.plot(ann_history.history['val_accuracy'], label = 'val_accuracy')
plt.xlabel('Epoch')
plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
plt.ylim([0, 1])
plt.legend(loc='lower right')
plt.show()

→ Epoch 1/2

     1563/1563
                                    - 13s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.2733 - loss: 2.0356 - val_accuracy: 0.3380 - val_loss: 1.8502
     Epoch 2/2
     1563/1563 — 13s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.3618 - loss: 1.7854 - val_accuracy: 0.3744 - val_loss: 1.7303 313/313 - 1s - 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.3744 - loss: 1.7303
     ANN Test accuracy: 0.37439998984336853
         0.8
         0.6
      Accuracy
         0.4
         0.2
                                                                   accuracy
                                                                   val_accuracy
         0.0
               0.0
                            0.2
                                        0.4
                                                    0.6
                                                                 0.8
                                                                             1.0
                                            Epoch
```

```
Start coding or generate with AI.
```

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