#### Tutorial 6

Linear Algebra-(IC152) Instructor: Dr. Avijit Pal

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### Question 1

Reduce the quadratic form  $5x^2 + y^2 + 10z^2 - 4yz - 10zx$  to the normal form and show that it is positive definite.

### Question 2

Show that the quadratic form  $x^2 + 2y^2 + 3z^2 - 2xy + 4yz$  is indefinite.

### Question 3

Let B is a real  $n \times n$  matrix. Show that the symmetric matrix  $B^tB$  is either positive definite or positive semidefinite and it is positive definite or positive semidefinite according as B is non-singular or singular.

## Question 4

Prove that eigenvalues of a real symmetric matrix are all real.

# Question 5

Let A be any  $n \times n$  invertible symmetric matrix. Show that if the quadratic form  $x^T A x$  is positive definite, then so is the quadratic form  $x^T A^{-1} x$ .

## Question 6

Let A and B be symmetric  $n \times n$  matrices whose eigenvalues are all positive. Show that the eigenvalues of A + B are all positive.

## Question 7

Reduce the equation  $x^2 - 6xy + y^2 - 4x - 4y + 12 = 0$  into canonical form and determine the nature of the conic.

## Question 8

Write down the following Quadratic form into  $\overset{1}{\text{matrix}}$  form

1.  $2x^2 + 3y^2 + 6xy$ .

2. 
$$2x^2 + 5y^2 - 6z^2 - 2xy - yz + 8zx$$
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