C++ Assignments on Loops dt: 11 -12-2022

1. **Unique number**: A Unique number can be defined as a number which does not have a single repeated digit in it. It means all the digits of that number are unique digits.

Input number: 752

Output: Yes. The digits are 7, 5, 2, all are unique digits.

Input number: 43

Output: Yes. The digits are 4,3 all are unique digits.

Input number: 5991

Output: No. The digits are 5, 9, 9, 1 all are not unique digits.

Some other examples of unique numbers include 1234, 9, 18, 501, 12, 4582 etc.

Write code to check for a given number n is unique number or not.

2. **Happy Number**: Replace the Number by the sum of the squares of its digits, and repeat the process.

In the end, If the Number is equalled to 1 then it is a **Happy Number**.

Example:-

Given Number=31

 $31 \Rightarrow 3^2 + 1^2 = 10$

 $10 \Rightarrow 1^2 + 0^2 = 1$

31 is Happy Number.

Given Number=11

 $11 \Rightarrow 1^2 + 1^2 = 2$

 $2\Rightarrow 2^2=4$

11 is an Unhappy Number.

13 is a happy number

50 is an unhappy number

Write a program to check whether a number is a Happy Number or Not.

Write a program to print Fibonacci series of n terms where n is input by user: if n=9 then output is 0 1 1 2 3 5 8 13 24

4. Special Numbers

Write a program that **reads one integer number N** and generates all possible **special numbers** from **1111** to **9999**.

To be considered **special**, a number must correspond to the **following condition**:

• N to be divisible by each of its digits without reminder.

Example: upon N = 16, 2418 is a special number:

- 16/2 = 8 without reminder
- 16/4 = 4 without reminder
- 16/1 = 16 without reminder
- 16/8 = 2 without reminder

Input

The input is **one integer** N.

Output

Print all special numbers, separated by space.

Sample Input and Output

Input	Output			Comments
3			33 1311 1313 1331 1333 3111 11 3313 3331 3333	3 / 1 = 3 without reminder 3 / 3 = 1 without reminder 3 / 3 = 1 without reminder 3 / 3 = 1 without reminder
Input	Output	Input	Output	
11	1111	16	1181 1182 1184 1188 1211 12 1241 1242 1244 1248 1281 12 1421 1422 1424 1428 1441 14 1811 1812 1814 1818 1821 18 1881 1882 1884 1888 2111 21 2141 2142 2144 2148 2181 21 2221 2222 2224 2228 2241 22 2411 2412 2414 2418 2421 24 2481 2482 2484 2488 2811 28 2841 2842 2844 2848 2881 28 4121 4122 4124 4128 4141 41 4211 4212 4214 4218 4221 42 4281 4282 4284 4288 4411 44 4441 4442 4444 4448 4481 44 4821 4822 4824 4828 4841 48 8111 8112 8114 8118 8121 81 8181 8182 8184 8188 8211 82 8241 8242 8244 8248 8281 82	22 1124 1128 1141 1142 1144 1148 12 1214 1218 1221 1222 1224 1228 82 1284 1288 1411 1412 1414 1418 42 1444 1448 1481 1482 1484 1848 22 1824 1828 1841 1842 1844 1848 12 2114 2118 2121 2122 2124 2128 182 2184 2188 2211 2212 2214 2218 42 2244 2248 2281 2282 2284 2288 22 2424 2428 2441 2442 2444 2448 12 2814 2818 2821 2822 2824 2828 82 2884 2888 4111 4112 4114 4118 42 4144 4148 4181 4182 4184 4188 22 4224 4228 4241 2422 4244 4248 12 4144 4148 4481 4182 4184 4188 22 4224 4228 4241 4242 4244 4248 12 4414 4418 4421 4422 4244 4248 12 4414 4418 4481 4812 4814 4818 42 4844 4848 4881 4882 4884 4888 22 8124 8128 8141 8142 8144 8148 12 8214 8218 8221 8222 8224 8228 82 8284 8288 8411 8412 8414 8418 42 8444 8448 8481 8482 8844 8888 22 8824 8288 8411 8412 8414 8418 42 8444 8448 8481 8482 8844 8888 22 8824 8828 8841 8842 8844 8848

5. **Arrow Symbol**

Write a program that reads **an integer n** and draws **a vertical arrow** with size as in the examples below.

Input:

The input is an odd integer n within the range [3 ... 79].

Output

Print a vertical arrow in which "#" (number sign) marks the outline of the arrow, and "." – the rest.

Hint : Divide the figure into **3 parts** – upper, middle and lower one.. and check subparts of each. **Sample Input and Output**

Input	Output	Input	Output
3	.###. .#.#. ##.## .#.#.	5	########## ###### .####

	Input	Output		
9				

6. **"NITW"**

Write a program that takes **an integer n** and draws "**NITW**" with size as in the examples below. **Input**:

The input is **an integer N** within the range [3 ... 1000].

Output:

Print on the screen text lines, which depict "NITW!", as in the examples.

Sample Input and Output

Input	Output	Input	Output
3	 //\\ //\\. //NITW!\\ \\//.	6	//\\ //\\ //\\ //\\ .//NITW!\\\.\// .\\//

Input	Output		
7			

Hint: Divide the figure into **3 parts** – upper, middle and lower one.. and check subparts of each.

7. Dumb Passwords Generator

Write a program that enters two integers **n** and **m** and generates in alphabetical order all possible **"dumb" passwords** that consist of the following **5 characters**:

Character 1: digit from 1 to n.

Character 2: digit from 1 to n.

Character 3: small letter among the first **m** letters of the Latin alphabet.

Character 4: small letter among the first **m** letters of the Latin alphabet.

Character 5: digit from 1 to n, bigger than first 2 digits.

Input:

The input is read and consists of two integers: n and m within the range [1 ... 9] Output:

Print on the screen all "dumb" passwords in alphabetical order, separated by space.

Sample Input and Output

Input	Output	Input	Output
2 4	11aa2 11ab2 11ac2 11ad2 11ba2 11bb2 11bc2 11bd2 11ca2 11cb2 11cc2 11cd2 11da2 11db2 11dc2 11dd2	3	11aa2 11aa3 12aa3 21aa3 22aa3

Input	Output	Input	Output
3 2	11aa2 11aa3 11ab2 11ab3 11ba2 11ba3 11bb2 11bb3 12aa3 12ab3 12ba3 12bb3 21aa3 21ab3 21ba3 21bb3 22aa3 22ab3 22ba3 22bb3	4 2	11aa2 11aa3 11aa4 11ab2 11ab3 11ab4 11ba2 11ba3 11ba4 11bb2 11bb3 11bb4 12aa3 12aa4 12ab3 12ab4 12ba3 12ba4 12bb3 12bb4 13aa4 13ab4 13ba4 13bb4 21aa3 21aa4 21ab3 21ab4 21ba3 21ba4 21bb3 21bb4 22aa3 22aa4 22ab3 22ab4 22ba3 22ba4 22bb3 22bb4 23aa4 23ab4 23ba4 23bb4 31aa4 31ab4 31ba4 31bb4 32aa4 32ab4 32ba4 32bb4 33aa4 33ab4 33bb4