

▼ Real Time Facial Expression Recognition

Description

Computer animated agents and robots bring new dimension in human computer interaction which computers can affect our social life in day-to-day activities. Face to face communication is a real-time scale in the order of milliseconds. The level of uncertainty at this time scale is considerable humans and machines to rely on sensory rich perceptual primitives rather than slow symbolic inference.

In this project we are presenting the real time facial expression recognition of seven most basic human expressions: DISGUST, FEAR, HAPPY, NEUTRAL, SAD, SURPRISE.

This model can be used for prediction of expressions of both still images and real time video. However, we have to provide image to the model. In case of real time video the image should be taken at any point of time and given to the model for prediction of expression. The system automatically detects face using HAAR cascade, resizes the image to a specific size and gives it to the model for prediction. The model will generate a probability corresponding to seven expressions. The highest probability value corresponds to the corresponding expression for that image.

Business Problem

However, our goal here is to predict the human expressions, but we have trained our model on both human and machine images. Since, we had only approx 1500 human images which are very less to make a good model, we have generated 9000 animated images and leverage those animated images for training the model and ultimately predict human expressions on human images.

For better prediction we have decided to keep the size of each image **350*350**.

For any image our goal is to predict the expression of the face in that image out of seven basic human expressions.

Problem Statement

CLASSIFY THE EXPRESSION OF FACE IN IMAGE OUT OF SEVEN BASIC HUMAN EXPRESSION

Performance Metric

This is a multi-class classification problem with 7 different classes, so we have considered three performance metrics: Accuracy, Precision, and Recall.

1. Multi-Class Log-loss
2. Accuracy
3. Confusion Metric

Source Data

We have downloaded data from 4 different sources.

1. Human Images Source-1: <http://www.consortium.ri.cmu.edu/ckagree/>
2. Human Images Source-2: <http://app.visgraf.impa.br/database/faces/>
3. Human Images Source-3: <http://www.kasrl.org/jaffe.html>
4. Animated Images Source: <https://grail.cs.washington.edu/projects/deepexpr/ferg-db.html>

Real-World Business Objective & Constraints

1. Low-latency is required.
2. Interpretability is important for still images but not in real time. For still images, probability can be given.
3. Errors are not costly.

Y- Encoded Labels

Angry--1

Disgust --2

Fear--3

Happy--4

Neutral--5

Sad--6

Surprise--7

▼ Mapping real-world to ML Problem

```
1 !git clone https://chethan1996:Chethan%4090666@github.com/chethan1996/Dataset.git
```

 fatal: destination path 'Dataset' already exists and is not an empty directory

```
1 !ls
```


 BEFinalProject Dataset sample_data

```
1 import os
2 import numpy as np
3 import pandas as pd
```

```

3 import pandas as pd
4 import seaborn as sns
5 import matplotlib
6 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
7 from PIL import Image
8 import glob
9 import cv2
10 from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
11 from keras.layers import Dropout, Dense
12 from keras.layers.normalization import BatchNormalization
13 from keras.models import Sequential, load_model
14 from keras.applications import VGG16
15 from keras.layers import Dense, Conv2D, MaxPool2D, Flatten
16 from keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
17 from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, confusion_matrix
18 base_path="Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/images/"
19 print("All libraries imported successfully")

```

 All libraries imported successfully


▼ 1. Reading the Data of Human Images

▼ Angry

```

1 #human_angry1 = glob.glob('../Data/face-expression-recognition-dataset/images/i
2 human_angry = glob.glob(base_path+"train/angry/*")
3 #human_angry.remove('../Data/face-expression-recognition-dataset/images/images/
4 print("Number of images in Angry emotion = "+str(len(human_angry)))
5 #print(human_angry)


```

 Number of images in Angry emotion = 3911

```

1 human_angry_folderName = [os.path.dirname(i)+"/" for i in human_angry]
2 human_angry_imageName = [os.path.basename(i) for i in human_angry]
3 human_angry_emotion = ["Angry"]*len(human_angry)[0]
4 human_angry_label = [1]*len(human_angry)
5 len(human_angry_folderName), len(human_angry_imageName), len(human_angry_emotio

```

 (3911, 3911, 3911, 3911)

```

1 df_angry = pd.DataFrame()
2 p1=df_angry["folderName"] = human_angry_folderName
3 p2=df_angry["imageName"] = human_angry_imageName
4 df_angry["Emotion"] = human_angry_emotion
5 df_angry["Labels"] = human_angry_label
6 #print(p1)
7 #print(p2)
8 df_angry.head()


```




	folderName	imageName	Emotion	Labels
0	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	31931.jpg	Angry	1
1	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	19243.jpg	Angry	1
2	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	30886.jpg	Angry	1
3	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	31213.jpg	Angry	1
4	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	35808.jpg	Angry	1

▼ Disgust


```
1 human_disgust = glob.glob(base_path+"train/disgust/*")
2 print("Number of images in Disgust emotion = "+str(len(human_disgust)))
```

 Number of images in Disgust emotion = 431

```
1 human_disgust_folderName = [os.path.dirname(i)+"/" for i in human_disgust]
2 human_disgust_imageName = [os.path.basename(i) for i in human_disgust]
3 human_disgust_emotion = ["Disgust"]*len(human_disgust)[0]
4 human_disgust_label = [2]*len(human_disgust)
5
6 len(human_disgust_folderName), len(human_disgust_imageName), len(human_disgust_
```

 (431, 431, 431, 431)

```
1 df_disgust = pd.DataFrame()
2 #print(human_disgust_folderName)
3 df_disgust["folderName"] = human_disgust_folderName
4 df_disgust["imageName"] = human_disgust_imageName
5 df_disgust["Emotion"] = human_disgust_emotion
6 df_disgust["Labels"] = human_disgust_label
7 df_disgust.head()
```



	folderName	imageName	Emotion	Labels
0	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	20703.jpg	Disgust	2
1	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	5964.jpg	Disgust	2
2	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	10236.jpg	Disgust	2
3	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	34622.jpg	Disgust	2
4	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	23683.jpg	Disgust	2

▼ Fear

```
1 human_fear = glob.glob(base_path+"train/fear/*")
2 print("Number of images in Fear emotion = "+str(len(human_fear)))
```

Number of images in Fear emotion = 4061

```
1 human_fear_folderName = [os.path.dirname(i)+"/" for i in human_fear]
2 human_fear_imageName = [os.path.basename(i) for i in human_fear]
3 human_fear_emotion = ["Fear"]*len(human_fear)[0]
4 human_fear_label = [3]*len(human_fear)
5
6 len(human_fear_folderName), len(human_fear_imageName), len(human_fear_emotion),
```

(4061, 4061, 4061, 4061)

```
1 df_fear = pd.DataFrame()
2 df_fear["folderName"] = human_fear_folderName
3 df_fear["imageName"] = human_fear_imageName
4 df_fear["Emotion"] = human_fear_emotion
5 df_fear["Labels"] = human_fear_label
6 df_fear.head()
```

	folderName	imageName	Emotion	Labels
0	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	9137.jpg	Fear	3
1	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	29659.jpg	Fear	3
2	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	5551.jpg	Fear	3
3	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	22908.jpg	Fear	3
4	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	15386.jpg	Fear	3

▼ Happy

```
1 human_happy = glob.glob(base_path+'train/happy/*')
2 print("Number of images in Happy emotion = "+str(len(human_happy)))
```

Number of images in Happy emotion = 6921

```
1 human_happy_folderName = [os.path.dirname(i)+"/" for i in human_happy]
2 human_happy_imageName = [os.path.basename(i) for i in human_happy]
3 human_happy_emotion = ["Happy"]*len(human_happy)[0]
4 human_happy_label = [4]*len(human_happy)
5
6 len(human_happy_folderName), len(human_happy_imageName), len(human_happy_emotio
```

(6921, 6921, 6921, 6921)

```
1 df_happy = pd.DataFrame()
2 df_happy["folderName"] = human_happy_folderName
3 df_happy["imageName"] = human_happy_imageName
4 df_happy["Emotion"] = human_happy_emotion
5 df_happy["Labels"] = human_happy_label
6 df_happy.head()
```



	folderName	imageName	Emotion	Labels
0	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	30186.jpg	Happy	4
1	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	223.jpg	Happy	4
2	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	8180.jpg	Happy	4
3	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	34027.jpg	Happy	4
4	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	30372.jpg	Happy	4

▼ Neutral

```
1 human_neutral = glob.glob(base_path+'train/neutral/*')
2 print("Number of images in Neutral emotion = "+str(len(human_neutral)))
```



Number of images in Neutral emotion = 4869

```
1 human_neutral_folderName = [os.path.dirname(i)+"/" for i in human_neutral]
2 human_neutral_imageName = [os.path.basename(i) for i in human_neutral]
3 human_neutral_emotion = [["Neutral"]*len(human_neutral)][0]
4 human_neutral_label = [5]*len(human_neutral)
5
6 len(human_neutral_folderName), len(human_neutral_imageName), len(human_neutral_
```



(4869, 4869, 4869, 4869)


```
1 df_neutral = pd.DataFrame()
2 df_neutral["folderName"] = human_neutral_folderName
3 df_neutral["imageName"] = human_neutral_imageName
4 df_neutral["Emotion"] = human_neutral_emotion
5 df_neutral["Labels"] = human_neutral_label
6 df_neutral.head()
```



	folderName	imageName	Emotion	Labels
0	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	25499.jpg	Neutral	5
1	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	15826.jpg	Neutral	5
2	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	15485.jpg	Neutral	5
3	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	9427.jpg	Neutral	5
4	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	6234.jpg	Neutral	5

▼ Sad


```
1 human_sad = glob.glob(base_path+'train/sad/*')
2 print("Number of images in Sad emotion = "+str(len(human_sad)))
```

 Number of images in Sad emotion = 4897

```
1 human_sad_folderName = [os.path.dirname(i)+"/" for i in human_sad]
2 human_sad_imageName = [os.path.basename(i) for i in human_sad]
3 human_sad_emotion = ["Sad"*len(human_sad)][0]
4 human_sad_label = [6]*len(human_sad)
5
6 len(human_sad_folderName), len(human_sad_imageName), len(human_sad_emotion), le
```

 (4897, 4897, 4897, 4897)


```
1 df_sad = pd.DataFrame()
2 df_sad["folderName"] = human_sad_folderName
3 df_sad["imageName"] = human_sad_imageName
4 df_sad["Emotion"] = human_sad_emotion
5 df_sad["Labels"] = human_sad_label
6 df_sad.head()
```




	folderName	imageName	Emotion	Labels
0	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	7477.jpg	Sad	6
1	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	9282.jpg	Sad	6
2	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	28129.jpg	Sad	6
3	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	3342.jpg	Sad	6
4	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	31281.jpg	Sad	6

▼ Surprise

```
1 human_surprise = glob.glob(base_path+'train/surprise/*')
2 #human_surprise.remove('./Data/Human/Surprise\\Thumbs.db')
3 print("Number of images in Surprise emotion = "+str(len(human_surprise)))
```

 Number of images in Surprise emotion = 3173

```
1 human_surprise_folderName = [os.path.dirname(i) + "/" for i in human_surprise]
2 human_surprise_imageName = [os.path.basename(i) for i in human_surprise]
3 human_surprise_emotion = ["Surprise"*len(human_surprise)][0]
4 human_surprise_label = [7]*len(human_surprise)
5
6 len(human_surprise_folderName), len(human_surprise_imageName), len(human_surpri
```

 (3173, 3173, 3173, 3173)

```
1 df_surprise = pd.DataFrame()
2 df_surprise["folderName"] = human_surprise_folderName
3 df_surprise["imageName"] = human_surprise_imageName
4 df_surprise["Emotion"] = human_surprise_emotion
5 df_surprise["Labels"] = human_surprise_label
```

```
6 df_surprise.head()
```



	folderName	imageName	Emotion	Labels
0	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	15545.jpg	Surprise	7
1	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	35445.jpg	Surprise	7
2	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	14921.jpg	Surprise	7
3	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	18420.jpg	Surprise	7
4	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	22575.jpg	Surprise	7

```
1 length = df_angry.shape[0] + df_disgust.shape[0] + df_fear.shape[0] + df_happy.  
2 print("Total number of images in all the emotions = "+str(length))
```



Total number of images in all the emotions = 28263

▼ Concatenating all dataframes

```
1 frames = [df_angry, df_disgust, df_fear, df_happy, df_neutral, df_sad, df_surpr  
2 Final_human = pd.concat(frames)  
3 Final_human.shape
```



(28263, 4)

```
1 Final_human.reset_index(inplace = True, drop = True)  
2 Final_human = Final_human.sample(frac = 1.0) #shuffling the dataframe  
3 Final_human.reset_index(inplace = True, drop = True)  
4 Final_human.head()
```



	folderName	imageName	Emotion	Labels
0	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	14746.jpg	Happy	4
1	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	13685.jpg	Fear	3
2	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	8643.jpg	Neutral	5
3	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	25523.jpg	Happy	4
4	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	17806.jpg	Surprise	7

▼ 2. Train, CV and Test Split for Human Images

```
1 df_human_train_data, df_human_test = train_test_split(Final_human, stratify=Fin  
2 df_human_train, df_human_cv = train_test_split(df_human_train_data, stratify=df  
3 df_human_train.shape, df_human_cv.shape, df_human_test.shape
```



((18891, 4), (3779, 4), (5593, 4))


```

1 df_human_train.reset_index(inplace = True, drop = True)
2 df_human_train.to_pickle(base_path+"train.pkl")
3
4 df_human_test.reset_index(inplace = True, drop = True)
5 df_human_test.to_pickle(base_path+"validation.pkl")

1 df_human_train = pd.read_pickle(base_path+"train.pkl")
2 df_human_train.head()

```



	folderName	imageName	Emotion	Labels
0	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	28446.jpg	Happy	4
1	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	34684.jpg	Sad	6
2	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	19320.jpg	Happy	4
3	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	1187.jpg	Happy	4
4	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	32770.jpg	Sad	6

```
1 df_human_train.shape
```



```
(18891, 4)
```

```

1 df_human_test = pd.read_pickle(base_path+"validation.pkl")
2 df_human_test.head()
3 #print(df_human_test["folderName"][1])

```



	folderName	imageName	Emotion	Labels
0	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	3966.jpg	Fear	3
1	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	31581.jpg	Angry	1
2	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	4117.jpg	Happy	4
3	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	11839.jpg	Sad	6
4	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	3642.jpg	Happy	4

```
1 df_human_test.shape
```



```
(5593, 4)
```

▼ 3. Analysing Data of Human Images

Distribution of class labels in Train and Test

```

1 df_temp_train = df_human_train.sort_values(by = "Labels", inplace = False)
2 df_temp_test = df_human_test.sort_values(by = "Labels", inplace = False)
3
4 TrainData_distribution = df_human_train["Emotion"].value_counts().sort_index()
5 TestData_distribution = df_human_test["Emotion"].value_counts().sort_index()

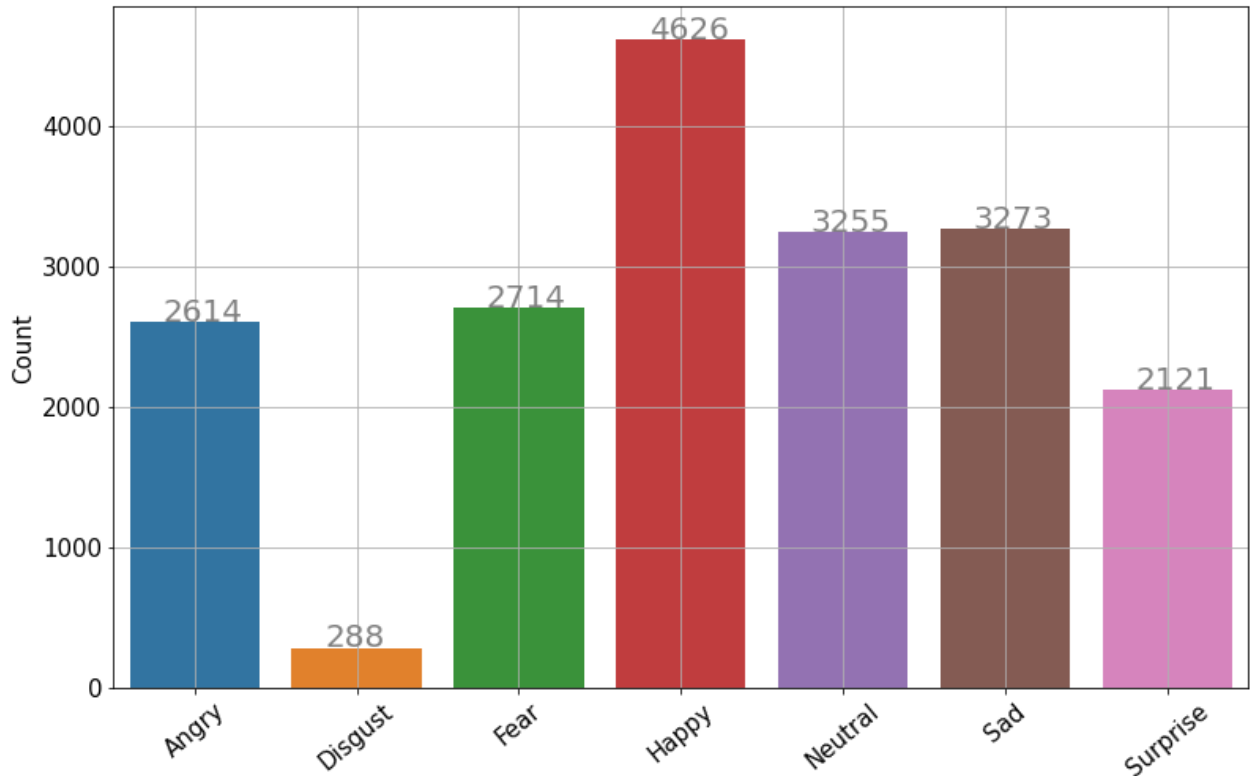
```

```
6
7 TrainData_distribution_sorted = sorted(TrainData_distribution.items(), key = lambda x: x[1])
8 TestData_distribution_sorted = sorted(TestData_distribution.items(), key = lambda x: x[1])

1 fig = plt.figure(figsize = (10, 6))
2 ax = fig.add_axes([0,0,1,1])
3 ax.set_title("Count of each Emotion in Train Data", fontsize = 20)
4 sns.countplot(x = "Emotion", data = df_temp_train)
5 plt.grid()
6 for i in ax.patches:
7     ax.text(x = i.get_x() + 0.2, y = i.get_height()+1.5, s = str(i.get_height()))
8 plt.xlabel("")
9 plt.ylabel("Count", fontsize = 15)
10 plt.tick_params(labelsize = 15)
11 plt.xticks(rotation = 40)
12 plt.show()
13
14 for i in TrainData_distribution_sorted:
15     print("Number of training data points in class "+str(i[0])+" = "+str(i[1]))
16
17 print("-"*80)
18
19
20 fig = plt.figure(figsize = (10, 6))
21 ax = fig.add_axes([0,0,1,1])
22 ax.set_title("Count of each Emotion in Test Data", fontsize = 20)
23 sns.countplot(x = "Emotion", data = df_temp_test)
24 plt.grid()
25 for i in ax.patches:
26     ax.text(x = i.get_x() + 0.27, y = i.get_height()+0.2, s = str(i.get_height()))
27 plt.xlabel("")
28 plt.ylabel("Count", fontsize = 15)
29 plt.tick_params(labelsize = 15)
30 plt.xticks(rotation = 40)
31 plt.show()
32
33 for i in TestData_distribution_sorted:
34     print("Number of training data points in class "+str(i[0])+" = "+str(i[1]))
```

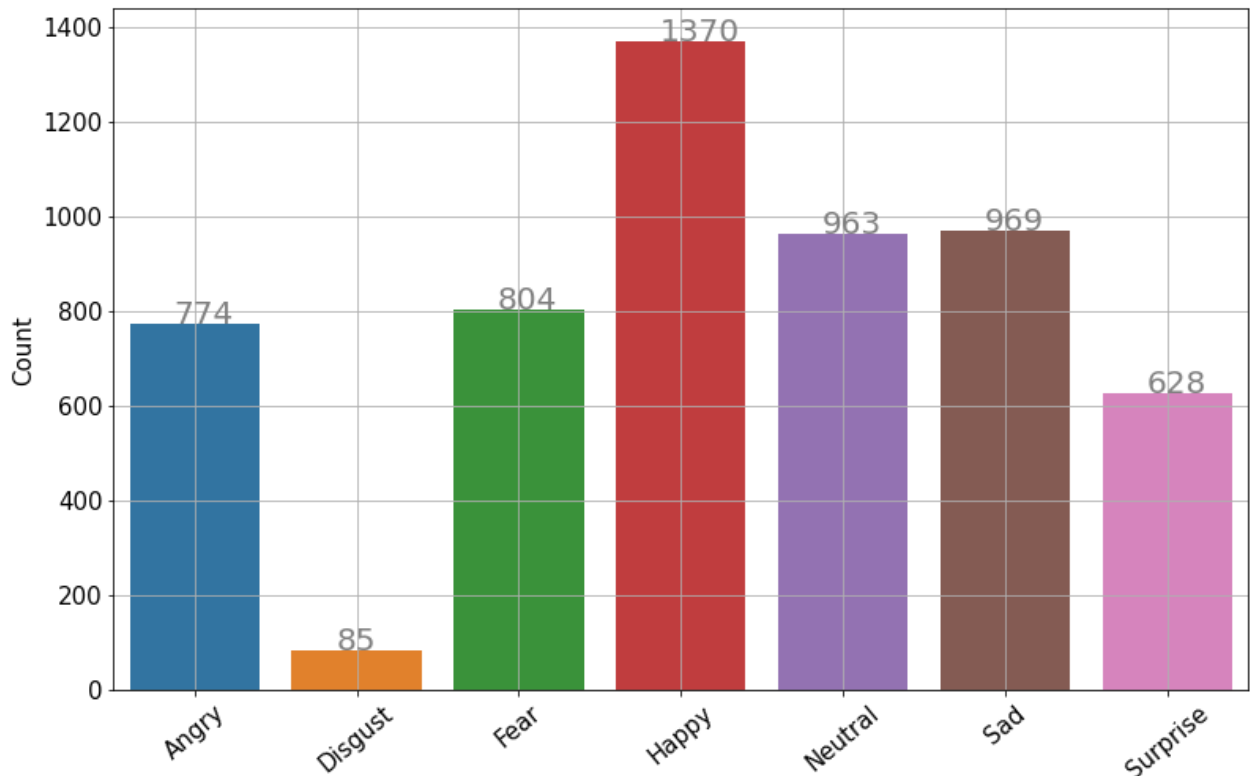


Count of each Emotion in Train Data



Number of training data points in class Happy = 4626(24.4879%)
 Number of training data points in class Sad = 3273(17.3257%)
 Number of training data points in class Neutral = 3255(17.2304%)
 Number of training data points in class Fear = 2714(14.3666%)
 Number of training data points in class Angry = 2614(13.8373%)
 Number of training data points in class Surprise = 2121(11.2276%)
 Number of training data points in class Disgust = 288(1.5245%)

Count of each Emotion in Test Data



Number of training data points in class Happy = 1370(24.4949%)
 Number of training data points in class Sad = 969(17.3252%)
 Number of training data points in class Neutral = 963(17.218%)
 Number of training data points in class Fear = 804(14.3751%)
 Number of training data points in class Angry = 774(13.8373%)
 Number of training data points in class Surprise = 628(11.2276%)

```

number of training data points in class Angry = 114(15.8581%)
Number of training data points in class Surprise = 628(11.2283%)
Number of training data points in class Disgust = 85(1.5198%)

```

▼ 4. Pre-Processing Human Images

▼ 4.1 Converting all the images to grayscale and save them

```

1 def convt_to_gray(df):
2     count = 0
3     for i in range(len(df)):
4         path1 = df["folderName"][i]
5         path2 = df["imageName"][i]
6         #print(os.path.join(path1, path2))
7         img = cv2.imread(os.path.join(path1, path2))
8         gray = cv2.cvtColor(img, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)
9         cv2.imwrite(os.path.join(path1, path2), gray)
10        count += 1
11    print("Total number of images converted and saved = "+str(count))

```

```
1 convt_to_gray(df_human_train)
```

 Total number of images converted and saved = 18891

```
1 convt_to_gray(df_human_test)
```

 Total number of images converted and saved = 5593

▼ 4.2 Detecting face in image using HAAR then crop it then resize then save the

```
1 !git clone https://github.com/chethan1996/BEFinalProject.git
```

 fatal: destination path 'BEFinalProject' already exists and is not an empty d

```

1 #detect the face in image using HAAR cascade then crop it then resize it and fi
2 face_cascade = cv2.CascadeClassifier('BEFinalProject/haarcascade_frontalface_de

```

```

3 #download this xml file from link: https://github.com/opencv/opencv/tree/master
4 def face_det_crop_resize(img_path):
5     img = cv2.imread(img_path)
6     gray = cv2.cvtColor(img, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)
7     faces = face_cascade.detectMultiScale(gray, 1.3, 5)
8
9     for (x,y,w,h) in faces:
10         face_clip = img[y:y+h, x:x+w] #cropping the face in image
11         cv2.imwrite(img_path, cv2.resize(face_clip, (48, 48))) #resizing image

1 for i, d in df_human_train.iterrows():
2     img_path = os.path.join(d["folderName"], d["imageName"])
3     face_det_crop_resize(img_path)

1 for i, d in df_human_cv.iterrows():
2     img_path = os.path.join(d["folderName"], d["imageName"])
3     face_det_crop_resize(img_path)

1 for i, d in df_human_test.iterrows():
2     img_path = os.path.join(d["folderName"], d["imageName"])
3     face_det_crop_resize(img_path)


```

10. Creating bottleneck features from VGG-16 model. Here, we are u learning.


```

1 Train_Data = pd.read_pickle(base_path+"train.pkl")
2 Test_Data = pd.read_pickle(base_path+"validation.pkl")
3 Train_Data.shape, Test_Data.shape

```

 ((18891, 4), (5593, 4))

```
1 Train_Data.head()
```



	folderName	imageName	Emotion	Labels
0	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	28446.jpg	Happy	4
1	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	34684.jpg	Sad	6
2	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	19320.jpg	Happy	4
3	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	1187.jpg	Happy	4
4	Dataset/Data/face-expression-dataset/images/im...	32770.jpg	Sad	6

```
1
```


```

1 TrainData_batch_pointer = 0
2 TestData_batch_pointer = 0


```

▼ 10.1 Bottleneck features for Train Data


```
1 TrainData_Labels = pd.get_dummies(Train_Data["Labels"]).as_matrix()
2 TrainData_Labels.shape
```

 /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:1: FutureWarning
 """Entry point for launching an IPython kernel.
 (18891, 7)

```
1 trdata = ImageDataGenerator()
2 traindata = trdata.flow_from_directory(directory=base_path+"/train",target_size
3 tsdata = ImageDataGenerator()
4 testTestdata = tsdata.flow_from_directory(directory=base_path+"/validation", ta
```

 Found 28263 images belonging to 7 classes.
 Found 7066 images belonging to 7 classes.

```
1 Train_Data = Train_Data.dropna(how='any',axis=0)
2 print(int(len(Train_Data)))
```

 18892

```
1 batch_images = []
2 batch_labels = []
3 for i in range(len(Test_Data)):
4     #print(i)
5     path1 = Test_Data.iloc[i]["folderName"]
6     path2 = Test_Data.iloc[ i]["imageName"]
7     read_image = cv2.imread(os.path.join(path1, path2))
8     #read_image_final = read_image/255.0 #here, we are normalizing the images
9     try:
10         if(read_image.shape!=(48,48,3)):
11             print("Removed {}, {}".format(os.path.join(path1, path2), read_imag
12             os.remove(os.path.join(path1, path2))
13         else:
14             print(read_image.shape)
15     except AttributeError :
16         print(read_image)
17         print("gotti")
18         os.remove(os.path.join(path1, path2))
```




None
gotti

```
-----
AttributeError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-220-0c668b4ea0ca> in <module>()
      9     try:
----> 10         if(read_image.shape!=(48,48,3)):
      11             print("Removed {}, {}".format(os.path.join(path1, path2),
```

AttributeError: 'NoneType' object has no attribute 'shape'

During handling of the above exception, another exception occurred:

```
1 TestData_batch_pointer=0
2 print(TrainData_batch_pointer)
3 print(TestData_batch_pointer)
```

 18890
0

SEARCH STACK OVERFLOW

```
1 def loadTrainBatch(batch_size):
2     global TrainData_batch_pointer
3     batch_images = []
4     batch_labels = []
5     for i in range(batch_size):
6         path1 = Train_Data.iloc[TrainData_batch_pointer + i]["folderName"]
7         path2 = Train_Data.iloc[TrainData_batch_pointer + i]["imageName"]
8         read_image = cv2.imread(os.path.join(path1, path2))
9         #read_image_final = read_image/255.0 #here, we are normalizing the ima
10        #print(read_image_final)
11        batch_images.append(read_image)
12        try:
13            print(read_image.shape)
14        except AttributeError :
15            print("gotti")
16            print(read_image)
17            print(os.path.join(path1, path2))
18            os.remove(os.path.join(path1, path2))
19        batch_labels.append(TrainData_Labels[TrainData_batch_pointer + i]) #app
20
21    TrainData_batch_pointer += batch_size
22
23    return np.array(batch_images), np.array(batch_labels)
```

```
1 #creating bottleneck features for train data using VGG-16- Image-net model
2 model = VGG16(weights='imagenet', include_top=False)
3 SAVEDIR = "Dataset/Data/Bottleneck_Features/Bottleneck_TrainData/"
4 SAVEDIR_LABELS = "Dataset/Data/Bottleneck_Features/TrainData_Labels/"
5 batch_size =10
6 for i in range(int(len(Train_Data)/batch_size)):
7     x, y = loadTrainBatch(batch_size)
8     print("Batch {} loaded".format(i+1))
9
10    np.save(os.path.join(SAVEDIR_LABELS, "bottleneck_labels_{}".format(i+1)), y
```

```
11
12     print("Creating bottleneck features for batch {}".format(i+1))
13     bottleneck_features = model.predict(x)
14
15     np.save(os.path.join(SAVEDIR, "bottleneck_{}".format(i+1)), bottleneck_feat
16     print("Bottleneck features for batch {} created and saved\n".format(i+1))
```



Streaming output truncated to the last 5000 lines.

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Batch 1533 loaded

Creating bottleneck features for batch 1533

Bottleneck features for batch 1533 created and saved

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Batch 1534 loaded

Creating bottleneck features for batch 1534

Bottleneck features for batch 1534 created and saved

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Batch 1535 loaded

Creating bottleneck features for batch 1535

Bottleneck features for batch 1535 created and saved

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Batch 1536 loaded

Creating bottleneck features for batch 1536

Bottleneck features for batch 1536 created and saved

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Batch 1537 loaded

Creating bottleneck features for batch 1537

Bottleneck features for batch 1537 created and saved

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Batch 1538 loaded

Creating bottleneck features for batch 1538

Bottleneck features for batch 1538 created and saved

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Batch 1539 loaded

Creating bottleneck features for batch 1539

Bottleneck features for batch 1539 created and saved

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Batch 1540 loaded

Creating bottleneck features for batch 1540

Bottleneck features for batch 1540 created and saved

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Batch 1546 loaded

Creating bottleneck features for batch 1546

Bottleneck features for batch 1546 created and saved

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Batch 1547 loaded

Creating bottleneck features for batch 1547

Bottleneck features for batch 1547 created and saved

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Batch 1548 loaded

Creating bottleneck features for batch 1548

Bottleneck features for batch 1548 created and saved

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Batch 1549 loaded

Creating bottleneck features for batch 1549

Bottleneck features for batch 1549 created and saved

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Batch 1550 loaded

Creating bottleneck features for batch 1550

Bottleneck features for batch 1550 created and saved

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Batch 1551 loaded

Creating bottleneck features for batch 1551

Bottleneck features for batch 1551 created and saved

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Batch 1552 loaded

Creating bottleneck features for batch 1552

Bottleneck features for batch 1552 created and saved

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Batch 1553 loaded

Creating bottleneck features for batch 1553

Bottleneck features for batch 1553 created and saved

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Batch 1554 loaded

Creating bottleneck features for batch 1554

Bottleneck features for batch 1554 created and saved

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Batch 1555 loaded

Creating bottleneck features for batch 1555

Bottleneck features for batch 1555 created and saved

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Batch 1556 loaded

Creating bottleneck features for batch 1556

Bottleneck features for batch 1556 created and saved

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Batch 1557 loaded

Creating bottleneck features for batch 1557

Bottleneck features for batch 1557 created and saved

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Batch 1558 loaded

Creating bottleneck features for batch 1558

Bottleneck features for batch 1558 created and saved

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Batch 1559 loaded

Creating bottleneck features for batch 1559

Bottleneck features for batch 1559 created and saved

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Batch 1560 loaded

Creating bottleneck features for batch 1560

Bottleneck features for batch 1560 created and saved

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Batch 1561 loaded

Creating bottleneck features for batch 1561

Bottleneck features for batch 1561 created and saved

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Batch 1562 loaded

Creating bottleneck features for batch 1562

Bottleneck features for batch 1562 created and saved

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Batch 1563 loaded
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Creating bottleneck features for batch 1563
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Bottleneck features for batch 1563 created and saved
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Batch 1564 loaded
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Creating bottleneck features for batch 1564
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Bottleneck features for batch 1564 created and saved
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Batch 1565 loaded
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Creating bottleneck features for batch 1565
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Bottleneck features for batch 1565 created and saved
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Batch 1566 loaded
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Creating bottleneck features for batch 1566
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Bottleneck features for batch 1566 created and saved
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Batch 1567 loaded
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Creating bottleneck features for batch 1567
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Bottleneck features for batch 1567 created and saved
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