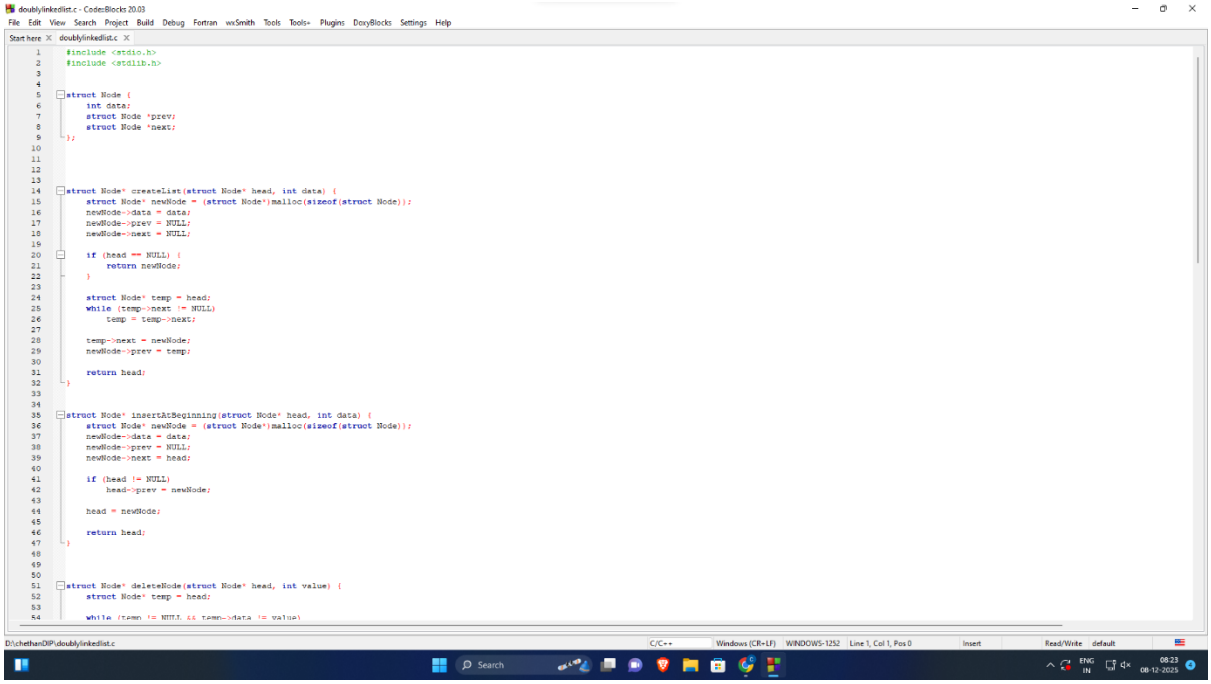
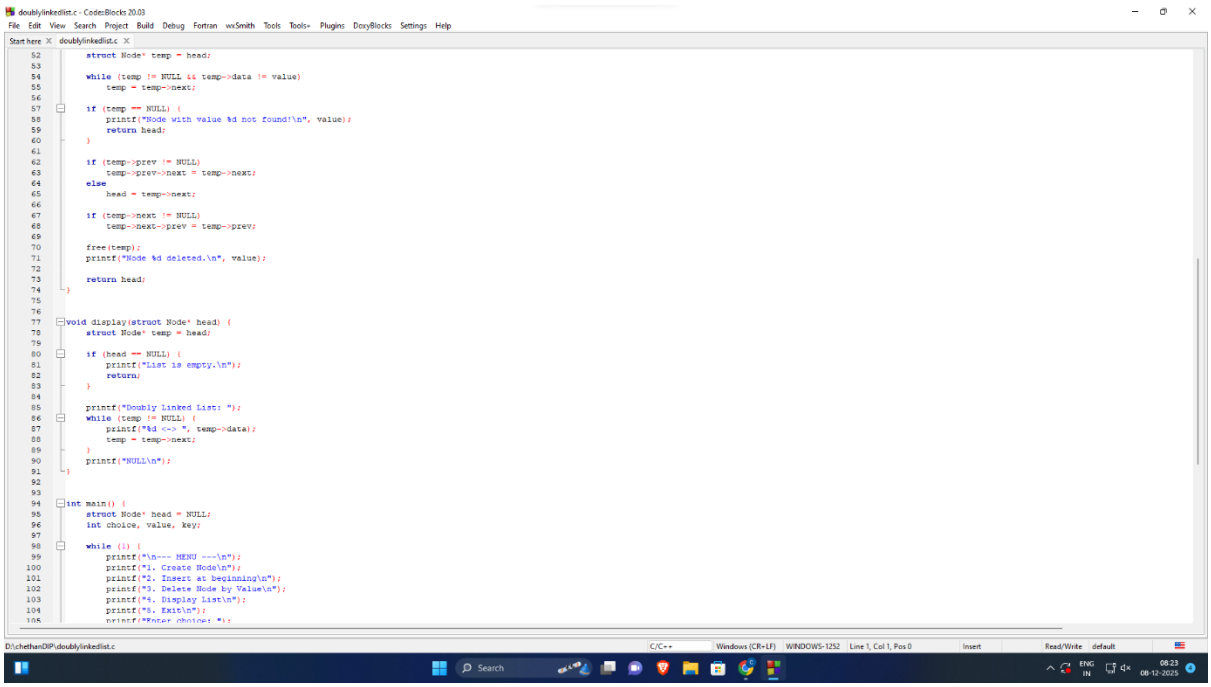
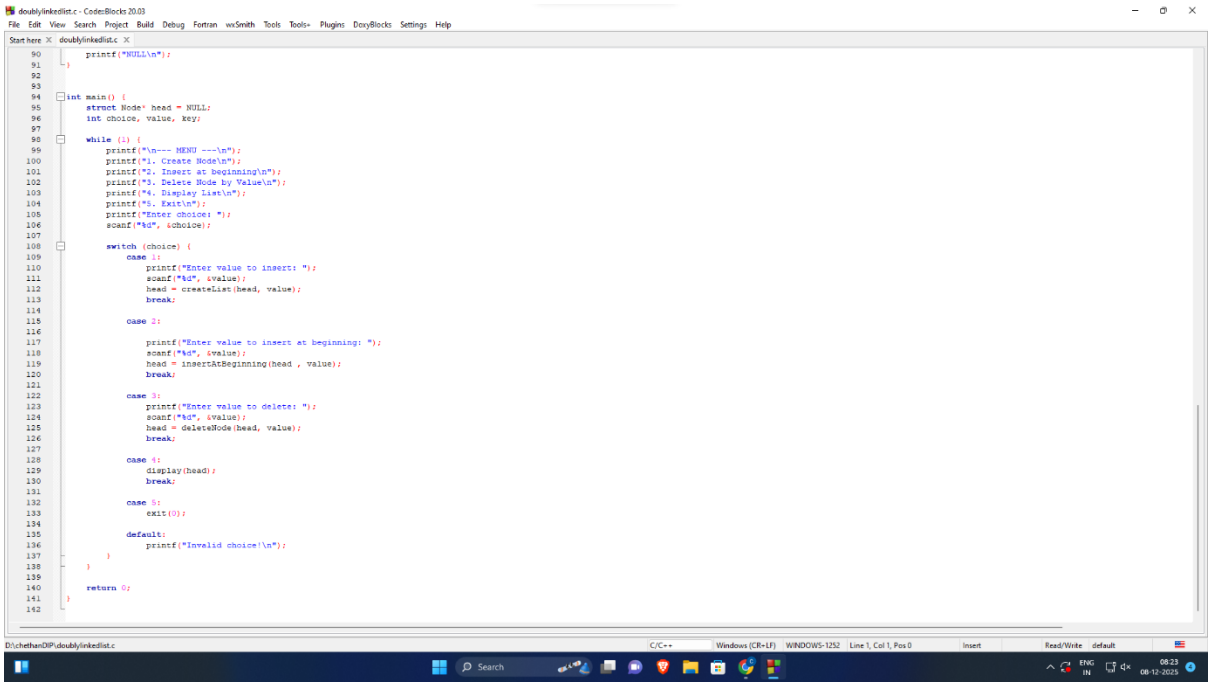


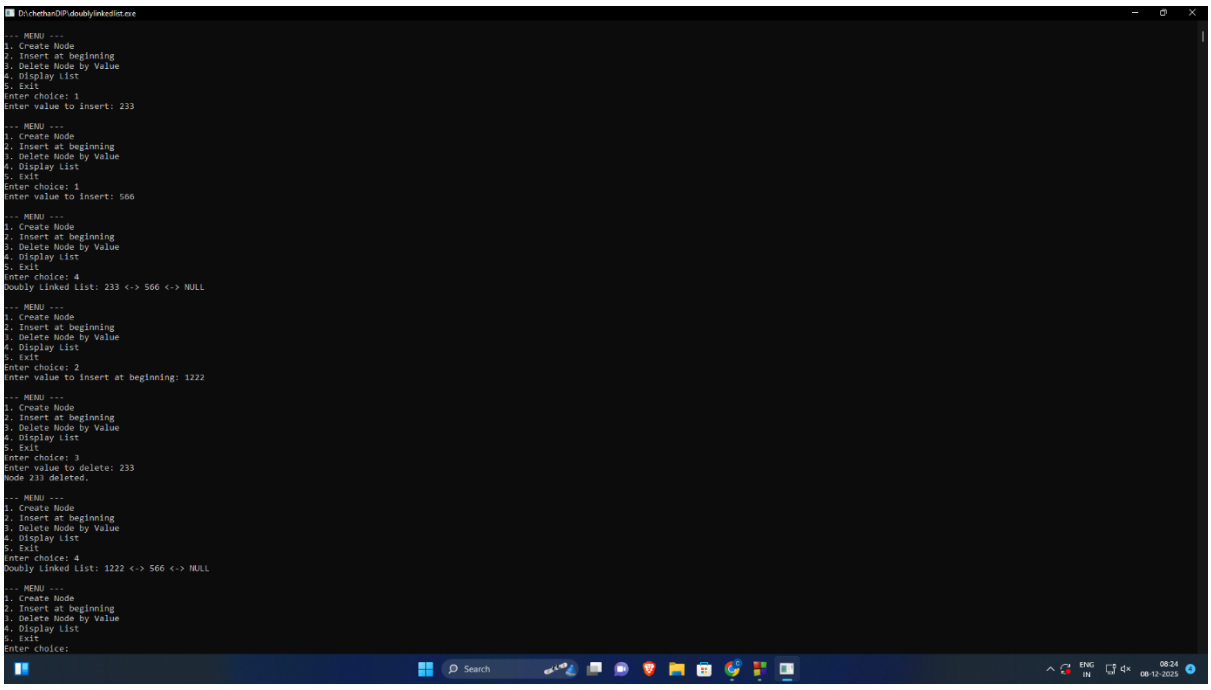
```c
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>


struct Node {
    int data;
    struct Node *prev;
    struct Node *next;
};



struct Node* createList(struct Node* head, int data) {
    struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
    newNode->data = data;
    newNode->prev = NULL;
    newNode->next = NULL;

    if (head == NULL) {
        return newNode;
    }

    struct Node* temp = head;
    while (temp->next != NULL)
        temp = temp->next;

    temp->next = newNode;
    newNode->prev = temp;

    return head;
}


struct Node* insertAtBeginning(struct Node* head, int data) {
    struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
    newNode->data = data;
    newNode->prev = NULL;
    newNode->next = head;

    if (head != NULL)
        head->prev = newNode;

    head = newNode;

    return head;
}



struct Node* deleteNode(struct Node* head, int value) {
    struct Node* temp = head;

    while (temp != NULL && temp->data != value)
```



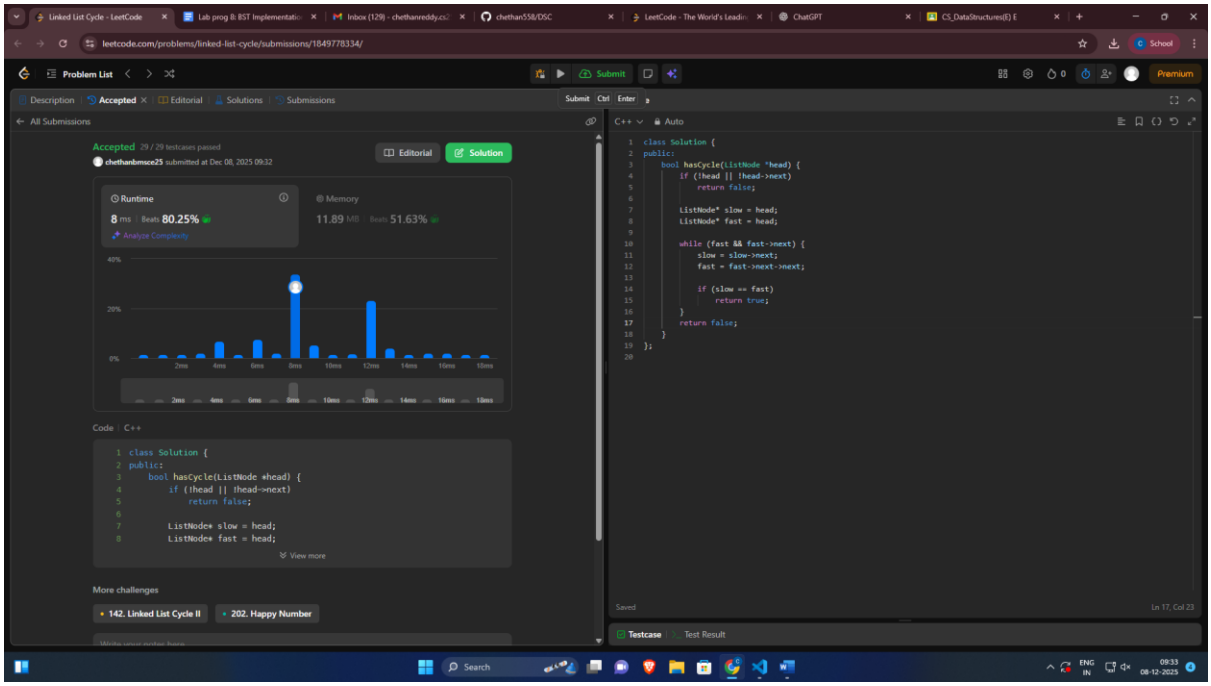
```c
    struct Node* temp = head;

    while (temp != NULL && temp->data != value)
        temp = temp->next;

    if (temp == NULL) {
        printf("Node with value %d not found!\n", value);
        return head;
    }

    if (temp->prev != NULL)
        temp->prev->next = temp->next;
    else
        head = temp->next;

    if (temp->next != NULL)
        temp->next->prev = temp->prev;

    free(temp);
    printf("Node %d deleted.\n", value);

    return head;
}


void display(struct Node* head) {
    struct Node* temp = head;

    if (head == NULL) {
        printf("List is empty.\n");
        return;
    }

    printf("Doubly Linked List: ");
    while (temp != NULL) {
        printf("%d <-> ", temp->data);
        temp = temp->next;
    }
    printf("NULL\n");
}


int main() {
    struct Node* head = NULL;
    int choice, value, key;

    while (1) {
        printf("\n--- MENU ---\n");
        printf("1. Create Node\n");
        printf("2. Insert at beginning\n");
        printf("3. Delete Node by Value\n");
        printf("4. Display List\n");
        printf("5. Exit\n");
        printf("Enter choice: ");
```



```
    printf("NULL\n");
}

int main() {
    struct Node* head = NULL;
    int choice, value, key;

    while (1) {
        printf("\n--- MENU ---\n");
        printf("1. Create Node\n");
        printf("2. Insert at beginning\n");
        printf("3. Delete Node by Value\n");
        printf("4. Display List\n");
        printf("5. Exit\n");
        printf("Enter choice: ");
        scanf("%d", &choice);

        switch (choice) {
            case 1:
                printf("Enter value to insert: ");
                scanf("%d", &value);
                head = createList(head, value);
                break;

            case 2:

                printf("Enter value to insert at beginning: ");
                scanf("%d", &value);
                head = insertAtBeginning(head , value);
                break;

            case 3:
                printf("Enter value to delete: ");
                scanf("%d", &value);
                head = deleteNode(head, value);
                break;

            case 4:
                display(head);
                break;

            case 5:
                exit(0);

            default:
                printf("Invalid choice!\n");
        }
    }

    return 0;
}
```



```
D:\chethanDIP\doublylinkedlist.exe

--- MENU ---
1. Create Node
2. Insert at beginning
3. Delete Node by Value
4. Display List
5. Exit
Enter choice: 1
Enter value to insert: 233

--- MENU ---
1. Create Node
2. Insert at beginning
3. Delete Node by Value
4. Display List
5. Exit
Enter choice: 1
Enter value to insert: 566

--- MENU ---
1. Create Node
2. Insert at beginning
3. Delete Node by Value
4. Display List
5. Exit
Enter choice: 4
Doubly Linked List: 233 <-> 566 <-> NULL

--- MENU ---
1. Create Node
2. Insert at beginning
3. Delete Node by Value
4. Display List
5. Exit
Enter choice: 2
Enter value to insert at beginning: 1222

--- MENU ---
1. Create Node
2. Insert at beginning
3. Delete Node by Value
4. Display List
5. Exit
Enter choice: 3
Enter value to delete: 233
Node 233 deleted.

--- MENU ---
1. Create Node
2. Insert at beginning
3. Delete Node by Value
4. Display List
5. Exit
Enter choice: 4
Doubly Linked List: 1222 <-> 566 <-> NULL

--- MENU ---
1. Create Node
2. Insert at beginning
3. Delete Node by Value
4. Display List
5. Exit
Enter choice:
```


Linked List Cycle - LeetCode
leetcode.com/problems/linked-list-cycle/submissions/1849778334/
Problem List
Submit
Premium
Description | Accepted | Editorial | Solutions | Submissions
All Submissions
Accepted 29 / 29 testcases passed
chethanbmsce25 submitted at Dec 08, 2025 09:32
Editorial
Solution
Runtime
8 ms | Beats 80.25%
Analyze Complexity
Memory
11.89 MB | Beats 51.63%
Code | C++
class Solution {
public:
bool hasCycle(ListNode *head) {
if (!head || !head->next)
return false;
ListNode* slow = head;
ListNode* fast = head;
View more
More challenges
142. Linked List Cycle II
202. Happy Number
C++ | Auto
class Solution {
public:
bool hasCycle(ListNode *head) {
if (!head || !head->next)
return false;
ListNode* slow = head;
ListNode* fast = head;
while (fast && fast->next) {
slow = slow->next;
fast = fast->next->next;
if (slow == fast)
return true;
}
return false;
}
};
Saved
Ln 17, Col 23
Testcase | Test Result
Search
ENG
IN
09:33
08-12-2025

7) Implementation of double linked list

pseudocode:

```
Function (create node (int n):
    create a node = (newnode)
    newnode -> data = data
    newnode -> prev = newnode -> next = NULL
    if (tail = = null) head = tail = newnode;
    else
        tail -> next = newnode;
        newnode -> prev = tail;
        tail = newnode;
    end
Function insert at begging (int data)
    if head is null
        head = tail = newnode;
    else:
        head -> prev = newnode;
        newnode -> next = head;
        head = newnode
    end if
Function insert at end (int data):
    if (tail = = NULL)
        tail -> next = newnode);
        newnode -> prev = tail;
        tail = newnode;
    end if
Function delete (int val);
    struct temp = head
    while ( temp != null && temp -> data != val) {
            temp = temp -> next;
    }
    temp -> prev -> next = temp -> next
    temp -> next -> prev = temp -> prev
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
struct Node {
    int data;
    struct Node* prev;
    struct Node* next;
};
struct Node* createList(struct Node* head, int data)
{
    struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*) malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
    newNode->data = data;
    newNode->prev = NULL;
    newNode->next = NULL;
    if (head == NULL) {
        return newNode;
    }
    struct Node* temp = head;
    while (temp->next != NULL)
        temp = temp->next;
    temp->next = newNode;
    newNode->prev = temp;
    return head;
}

struct Node* insertAtBeginning(struct Node* head, int data) {
    struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*) malloc(sizeof(
            struct Node));
    newNode->data = data;
    newNode->prev = NULL;
    newNode->next = head;
    if (head != NULL)
        head->prev = newNode;
    head = newNode;
    return head;
```

```
struct node * deleteNode (struct node * head, int value) {
    struct node * temp = head;
    while (temp != NULL && temp -> data != value)
        temp = temp -> next;
    if (temp == NULL) {
        printf("node with value %d not found.\n", value);
        return head;
    }
    if (temp -> prev != NULL)
        temp -> prev -> next = temp -> next;
    else
        head = temp -> next;
    if (temp -> next != NULL)
        temp -> next -> prev = temp -> prev;
    free (temp);
    printf("node %d deleted.\n", value);
    return head;

void display (struct node * head) {
    struct node * temp = head;
    if (head == NULL)
        printf("List is empty\n");
        return;
    }
    printf("Doubly linked list:");
    while (temp != NULL) {
        printf("%d <->", temp -> data);
        temp = temp -> next;
    }
    printf("NULL\n");
```

```
int main() {
    struct Node* head = NULL;
    int choice, value, key;
    while (1) {
        printf("\n--- Menu ---\n");
        printf("1. Create Node\n");
        printf("2. Insert at beginning\n");
        printf("3. Delete node by value\n");
        printf("4. Display list\n");
        printf("5. Exit\n");
        printf("Enter choice: ");
        scanf("%d", &choice);
        switch (choice) {
            case 1:
                printf("Enter value to insert: ");
                scanf("%d", &value);
                head = createList(head, value);
                break;
            case 2:
                printf("Enter value to insert at beginning: ");
                scanf("%d", &value);
                head = insertAtBeginning(head, value);
                break;
            case 3:
                printf("Enter value to delete: ");
                scanf("%d", &value);
                head = deleteNode(head, value);
                break;
            case 4:
                display(head);
                break;
            case 5:
                exit(0);
        }
```

Output:

-- Menu --
1. Create Node
2. Insert at beginning
3. Delete Node by value
4. Display List
5. Exit
Enter choice: 1
Enter value to insert: 23
Enter choice: 1
Enter value to insert: 43
Enter choice: 4
Doubly Linked list: 23 <-> 43 <-> NULL

Enter choice: 3
Enter value to delete: 43
Node 43 deleted
Enter your choice: 4
Doubly Linked list: 23 <-> NULL

Enter choice: 3
Enter value to delete: 444
Node with value 444 not found!

Enter your: 1
Enter value to insert: 555
Enter your choice: 4
Doubly linked list 23 <-> 555 <-> NULL

8) To construct a binary search tree and traverse the tree using inorder, preorder, postorder and display elements in the tree.

DATE: PAGE:

leetcode :- linked list cycle

```
class solution {
public:
    bool hascycle (ListNode * head) {
        if ( !head || !head->next)
            return false;
        ListNode *slow = head
        ListNode* fast = head;
        while (fast && fast->next)
            slow = slow->next;
            fast = fast->next->next;
            if (slow == fast)
                return true;
    }
    return false;
}
}
```