SOFTWARE SECURITY ASSIGNMENT 2

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Software Security Assignment 2

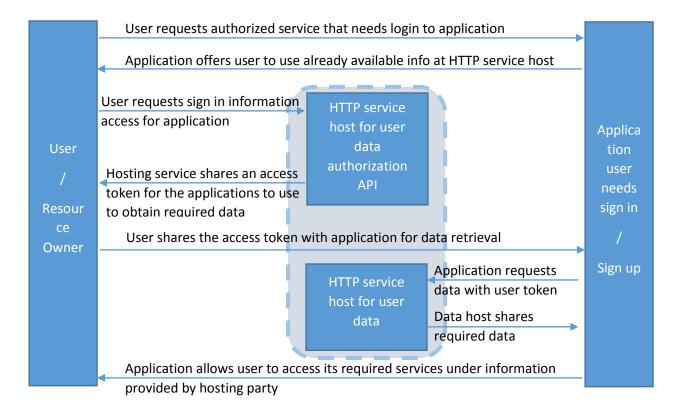
Building OAuth2 single sign on app using Facebook Access token

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OAuth 2.0 and Federated Identity

RFC 6749 for OAuth 2.0 defines OAuth as "The OAuth 2.0 authorization framework enables a third-party application to obtain limited access to an HTTP service, either on behalf of a resource owner by orchestrating an approval interaction between the resource owner and the HTTP service, or by allowing the third-party application to obtain access on its own behalf."

Tis denotes as OAuth 2.0 is a process/standard to grant a third party (user/ application) access to a hosted resource on an http based service owned by a subject with an process between third-party and hosted service. Following diagram shows the core process of OAuth 2.0 ad described above:



- 1. The application requests authorization to access service resources from the user
- 2. If the user authorized the request, the application receives an authorization grant
- 3. The application requests an access token from the authorization server (API) by presenting authentication of its own identity, and the authorization grant
- 4. If the application identity is authenticated and the authorization grant is valid, the authorization server (API) issues an access token to the application. Authorization is complete.
- 5. The application requests the resource from the resource server (API) and presents the access token for authentication
- 6. If the access token is valid, the resource server (API) serves the resource to the application

However, all authorization service providers requires the re registration of the services users (applications or users) as end clients information protection is also important. For this purpose Auth tokens, application tokens and shred secrets as API Keys bring used.

Federated Identity

Federated Identity is the concept of using someone's digital identity in one platform across multiple domains/platforms under users' permissions without creating separate identities for each systems. As discussed above, OAuth 2.0 could be used as a means of implementing Federated Identity. It helps to use same account data used in Google account, FaceBook or Twitter to be used across multiple platforms.

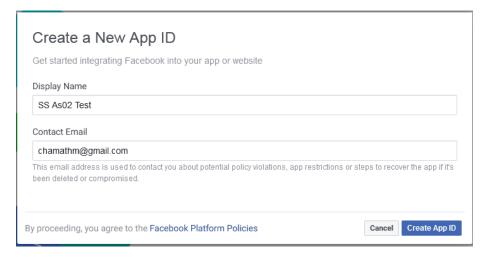
This benefits the user to manage all access over single account while elevates the risk of exposure of that account information across multiple domains.

Assignment implementation: using Facebook OAuth 2.0 API to authenticate users

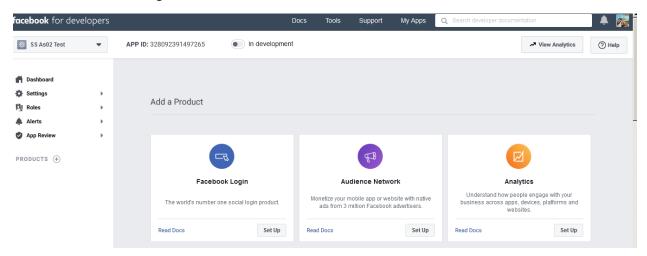
As required by the assignment work, a sample program was implemented for FaceBook OAuth 2.0 authorization.

Step 01: Obtain the client ID and secret from FaceBook to access OAuth service API:

Access https://developers.facebook.com/ and create Application:



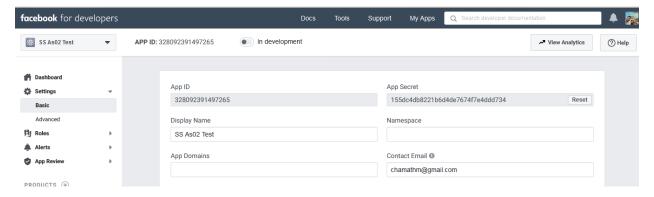
Then select Facebook login:



Select WWW as we are developing a web application and provide the web URL Facebook will provide Jacascrpite code for Auth process. However, as we use

"org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.security.oauth2.client.EnableOAuth2Sso" we require only client ID and Secret values:

Once registration complete we would be grated with Facebook app id and secret key:



Step 02: Development of the application

The code developed for this application is for Proof of Concept only and represent only the OAuth 2.0 access process. Below code is developed with the use of Java spring framework as it has prebuilt in function to handle OAuth 2.0 functions.

FacebookOAuth2Config.java

```
package SS_AS02_Chamath_Chethiya;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.security.oauth2.client.EnableOAuth2Sso;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Configuration;
import org.springframework.security.config.annotation.web.builders.HttpSecurity;
import
org.springframework.security.config.annotation.web.configuration.WebSecurityConfigurerAd
apter;
@EnableOAuth2Sso
@Configuration
public class FacebookOAuth2Config extends WebSecurityConfigurerAdapter {
          protected void configure(HttpSecurity http) throws Exception {
              http
                       .antMatcher("/**")
                       .authorizeRequests()
                       .antMatchers("/", "/login**","/webjars/**", "/error**")
                       .permitAll()
                       .anyRequest()
                       .authenticated();
          }
}
```

The client ID and application ID we obtained from FaceBook are configured into application.yml file as below:

```
security:
   oauth2:
    client:
        clientId: 328092391497265
        clientSecret: 155dc4db8221b6d4de7674f7e4ddd734
        accessTokenUri: https://graph.facebook.com/oauth/access_token
        userAuthorizationUri: https://www.facebook.com/dialog/oauth
        tokenName: oauth_token
        authenticationScheme: query
        clientAuthenticationScheme: form
    resource:
        userInfoUri: https://graph.facebook.com/me
```

This information is used by the OAuth 2.0 method in Spring framework to identify the access requesting application to FaceBook authorization API (https://www.facebook.com/dialog/oauth) using client ID and secret. Once the authorization token is received, application requests data from the Facebook API hosted in https://graph.facebook.com/me to obtain user account information.

On the frontend a static webpage for demo purposes is hosted only with single button to demonstrate login with FaceBook function:

Index.html

Application execution flow

1. User clicks "Login with FB" Button

This triggers the application to initiate request for OAuth 2.0 function for FaceBook

Request header: (SC01 in Appendix)

Request URL:http://127.0.0.1:8080/login

Request Method:GET

Remote Address:127.0.0.1:8080

Status Code:

200

Version:HTTP/1.1

Referrer Policy:no-referrer-when-downgrade

As response, Application server returns the Facebook OAuth 2.0 request redirect URL with applications client ID(SC02 in Appendix):

HTTP/1.1 302

X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff X-XSS-Protection: 1; mode=block

Cache-Control: no-cache, no-store, max-age=0, must-revalidate

Pragma: no-cache

Expires: 0

X-Frame-Options: DENY

Location: https://www.facebook.com/dialog/oauth?client_id=

328092391497265&redirect_uri=http://127.0.0.1:8080/login&response_type=code&state=gJOmbY

Content-Length: 0

Date: Mon, 11 May 2020 11:02:51 GMT

Keep-Alive: timeout=60 Connection: keep-alive

2. The Client web browser uses this information to request access token for the application from Facebook OAuth API(SCO3 in Appendix):

Request

URL: https://www.facebook.com/dialog/oauth?client_id=691419415009768& redirect_uri=http://127

.0.0.1:8080/login&response_type=code&state=gJOmbY

Request Method:GET

Remote Address:157.240.7.35:443

Status Code:

200

Version:HTTP/2

Referrer Policy:no-referrer-when-downgrade

As response fir this, Facebook verifies from the user to share access token for requested data (SC04, SC05 in Appendix):

Host: www.facebook.com

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1; Win64; x64; rv:76.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/76.0

Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8

Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br

Referer:

https://www.facebook.com/dialog/oauth?client_id=328092391497265&redirect_uri=http%3A%2F%

2Flocalhost%3A8080%2Flogin&response_type=code&state=K91B4Z

Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded

Content-Length: 912

Origin: https://www.facebook.com

Connection: keep-alive

Cookie: fr=1NiKOxbaIFXPi4bt5.AWXN4zAOkk3Z-

 $VmmU7C6QnqQN4w.BeMZMw.Ei.AAA.0.0.BeuTZu.AWUo4hdY; sb=MJMxXvnlvlXV3Rm-csi_Mc6c; \\$

datr=MJMxXkekEBbl2OXVbO_ifYzO; c_user=632449571;

xs=22%3AwpVQptNJhxKD1Q%3A2%3A1580307292%3A480%3A899; wd=1366x234;

act=1589197574215%2F6;

presence=EDvF3EtimeF1589197721EuserFA2632449571A2EstateFDutF1589197691117CEchF_7bCC

Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1

TE: Trailers

 Once the user confirms Facebook shares access token for user data read to the application and forwarded to web application (SC06 – Facebook reply, SC07 – forward to application in Appendix):

Request

URL:http://localhost:8080/login?code=AQCzzwT9lLLjGyev7p2Am7fPkTEKqOpMQLDlOaVa2G9LMOp-FwErjyMAdCQTyauZDvqQ1BJkAY-dN8MlZ4puDfUR-xsnePO-2PWXerCt4dhjMlye_CP-YIMXLiggn329g1jN6T85tPojN0Ap8dzPzo3uBM6EoVXTzpRpfxTS5Gx7c3y7r1_D40vCRBltzRFTHGNM-tbxlO0hlBNS5oF4oltDom1MV9qkbXbvCrT5YfKU6UFdAklKO5Gut6hkDVlftskFjmgfLHVFapw46py4ZWeUVqwZDNldFDr_NN8sHSNCgpNq3v8TDYlhH3lYAQQ_yfB4Fs8SJ_V0Vkif1lkCZxnN&state=K91B4Z

Request Method:GET Remote Address:[::1]:8080

Status Code:

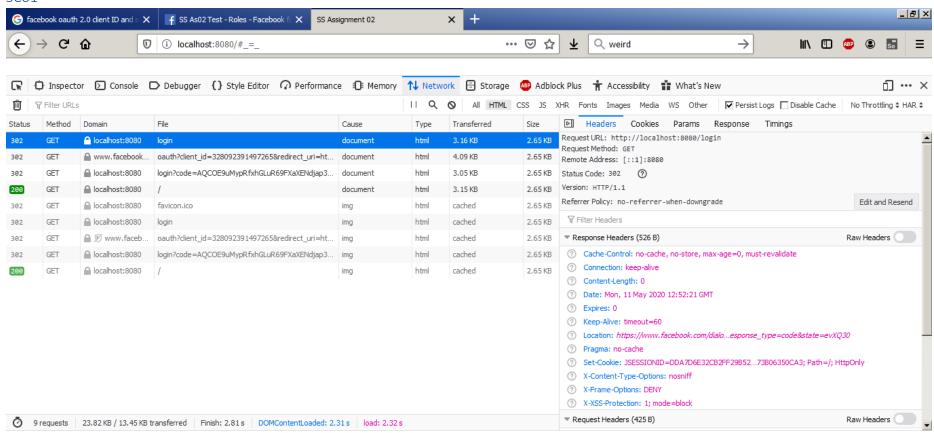
200

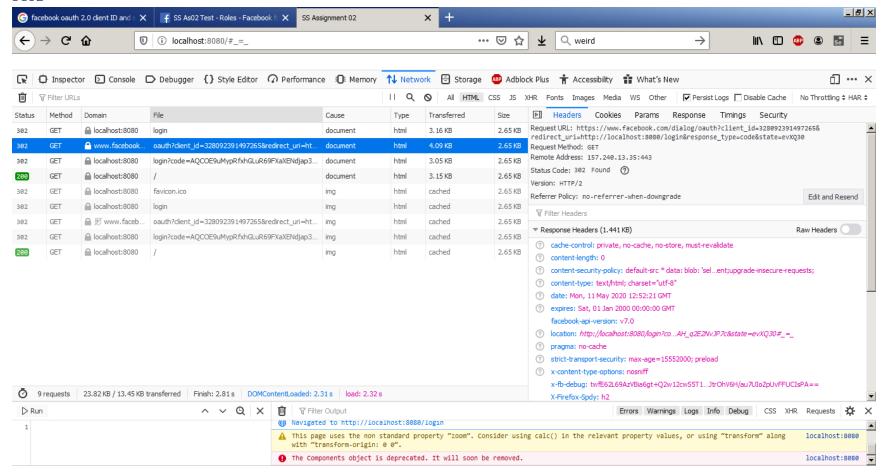
Version:HTTP/1.1

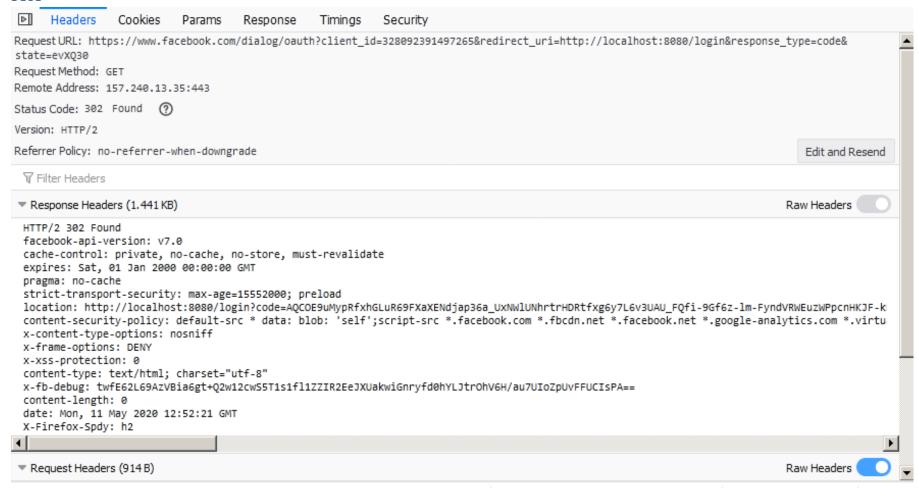
By presenting this token to FaceBook API "graph.facebook.com/me" application is able to obtain user information from the background.

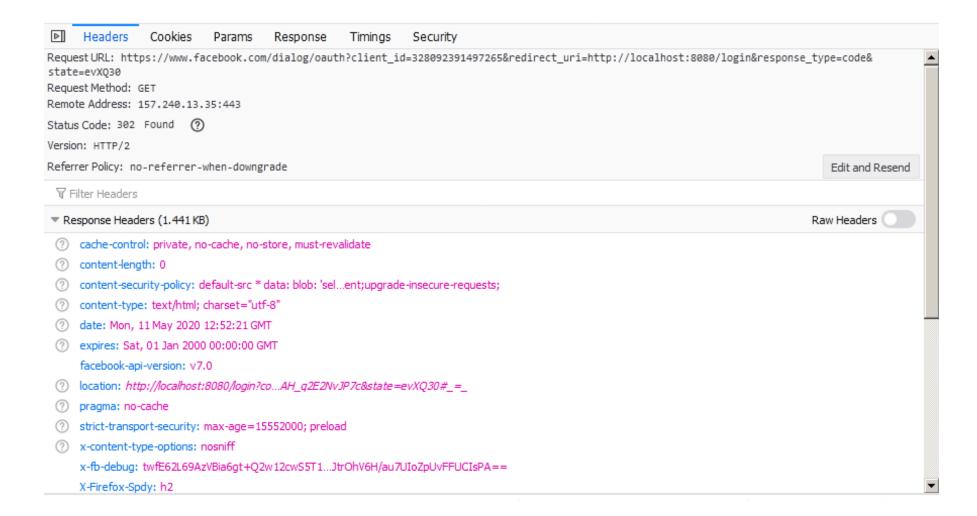
Appendix

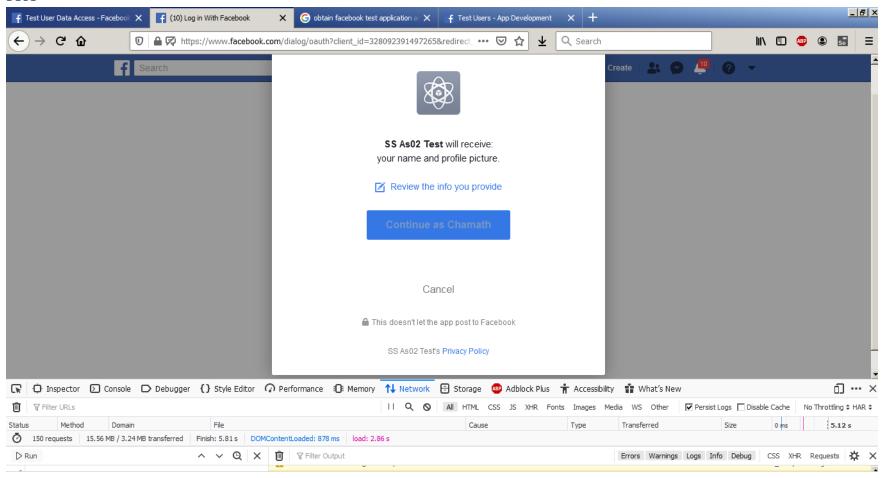
Screenshots

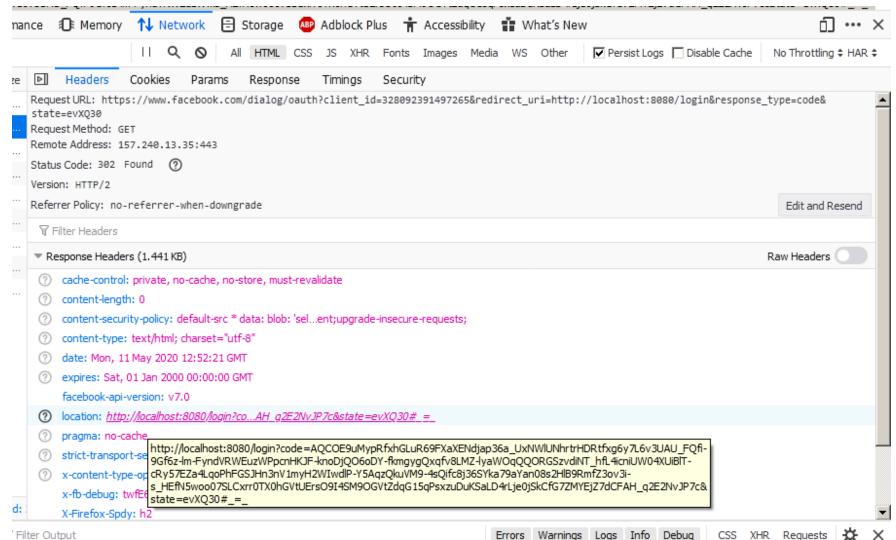


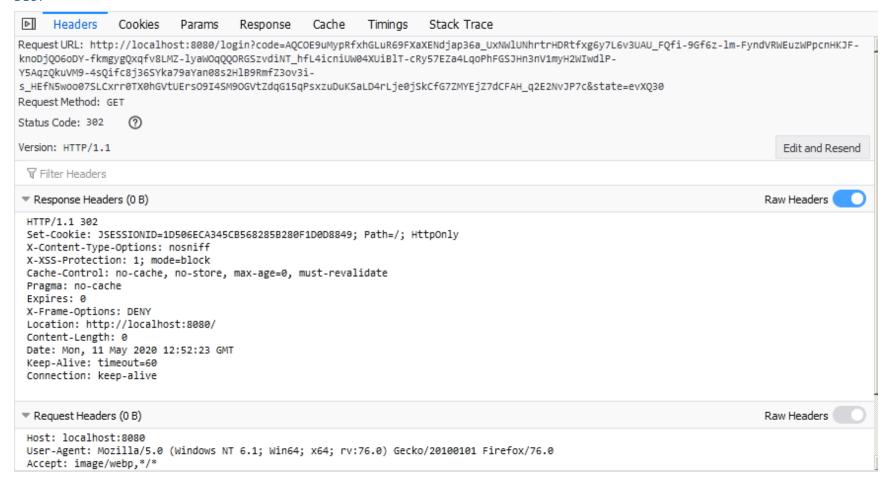












Source Codes

Index.html

```
<!doctype html>
 <html lang="en">
 <head>
           <meta charset="utf-8"/>
           <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge"/>
           <title>SS Assignment 02</title>
           <meta name="description" content=""/>
           <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width"/>
           <base <u>href</u>="/"/>
           <link ____"stylesheet" type="text/css" href="/webjars/bootstrap/css/bootstrap.min.css"/>
           <script type="text/javascript" src="/webjars/jquery/jquery.min.js"></script>
<script type="text/javascript" src="/webjars/bootstrap/js/bootstrap.min.js"></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></scrip
           <style>
          body {
     font-family: Arial, Helvetica, sans-serif;
 * {
     box-sizing: border-box;
/* style the container */
.container {
     position: relative;
     border-radius: 5px;
     background-color: #f2f2f2;
     padding: 20px 0 30px 0;
 ^{'} style inputs and link buttons */
input,
 .<u>btn</u> {
     width: 100%;
     padding: 12px;
     border: none;
     border-radius: 4px;
     margin: 5px 0;
     opacity: 0.85;
     display: inline-block;
     font-size: 17px;
     line-height: 20px;
     text-decoration: none; /* remove underline from anchors */
input:hover.
.btn:hover {
     opacity: 1;
/* add appropriate colors to fb, twitter and google buttons */
     background-color: #7a7774;
     color: white;
}
.card {
     box-shadow: 0 4px 8px 0 rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.2);
     max-width: 300px;
     margin: auto;
     text-align: center;
     font-family: arial;
.title {
     color: grey;
      font-size: 18px;
```

```
button {
  border: none;
  outline: 0;
  display: inline-block;
  padding: 8px;
  color: white;
  background-color: #000;
  text-align: center;
  cursor: pointer;
  width: 100%;
  font-size: 18px;
a {
  text-decoration: none;
  font-size: 22px;
  color: black;
button:hover, a:hover {
  opacity: 0.7;
}
      </style>
</head>
<body>
<h1>SS Assignment 02</h1>
<div class="<u>col</u>">
<div class="container unauthenticated">
      <a \ \underline{href} = "/login" \ class = "\underline{fb} \ \underline{btn}"> <i \ class = "\underline{fa} \ \underline{fa} - \underline{facebook} \ \underline{fa} - \underline{fw}"> </i> \\ Login \ with \ FB \ account </a> 
     </div>
   <div class="container authenticated" style="display:none">
 <div class="card">
  <img src="" alt="Facebook User Image" style="width:100%">
  User login As
  <h1><span id="user"></span></h1>
  <button>Logout</button>
</div>
</div>
</div>
<script type="text/javascript">
    $.get("/user", function(data) {
    $("#user").html(data.userAuthentication.details.name);
         $(".unauthenticated").hide()
$(".authenticated").show()
     });
     var logout = function() {
         $.post("/logout", function() {
              $("#user").html('');
$(".unauthenticated").show();
              $(".authenticated").hide();
         })
         return true;
</script>
</body>
</html>
```

OAuth2GroupAssignmentApplication.java

```
package SS_AS02_Chamath_Chethiya;

import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;

@SpringBootApplication

public class OAuth2GroupAssignmentApplication {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(OAuth2GroupAssignmentApplication.class, args);
    }
}
```

FacebookOAuth2Config.java

```
package SS_AS02_Chamath_Chethiya;
import\ org. spring framework. boot. autoconfigure. security. oauth 2. client. Enable OAuth 2Sso;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Configuration;
import org.springframework.security.config.annotation.web.builders.HttpSecurity;
import org.springframework.security.config.annotation.web.configuration.WebSecurityConfigurerAdapter;
@EnableOAuth2Sso
@Configuration
public class FacebookOAuth2Config extends WebSecurityConfigurerAdapter {
            protected void configure(HttpSecurity http) throws Exception {
              http
                   .antMatcher("/**")
                   .authorizeRequests()
                   .antMatchers("/", "/login**","/webjars/**", "/error**")
                   .permitAll()
                   .anyRequest()
                   .authenticated();
            }
```

FacebookUserController.java

```
package SS_AS02_Chamath_Chethiya;

import java.security.Principal;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;

@RestController
@RequestMapping("/user")

public class FacebookUserController {
    @GetMapping
    public Principal getUser(Principal user) {
        return user;
    }
}
```

application.yml

```
security:
oauth2:
 client:
   clientId: 328092391497265
   clientSecret: 155dc4db8221b6d4de7674f7e4ddd734
   accessTokenUri: https://graph.facebook.com/oauth/access_token
   userAuthorizationUri: https://www.facebook.com/dialog/oauth
   tokenName: oauth_token
   authenticationScheme: query
   clientAuthenticationScheme: form
 resource:
   userInfoUri: https://graph.facebook.com/me
spring:
security:
 oauth2:
   client:
    registration:
    github:
     clientId: 8b0e03b365d0d0e4f6e1
      clientSecret: 27bbced66e0dc6a4700f2c44b8d0c0261410aee9
```