## **WS 1.7: Harder Balancing Problems**

**Directions:** Balance the following chemical equations. Descriptions of the equation, physical states, and atoms that are ions (have a positive or negative charge) have absolutely **no** effect on balancing. The problems at the very end with a "\*\*" are extremely difficult. They are far more difficult than the problems that will appear on your test of final exam. Give them a try if you like a challenge or have extra time in class

1) 
$${}^{2}C_{2}H_{6}(g) + {}^{7}O_{2}(g) \rightarrow {}^{4}CO_{2}(g) + {}^{6}H_{2}O(g)$$

2) 
$$2 \text{ NaN}_3(s) \rightarrow 2 \text{ Na}(s) + 3 \text{ N}_2(g)$$

3) 
$$6 \text{ Na} + \text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3 \rightarrow 3 \text{ Na}_2\text{O} + 2 \text{ Fe}$$

4) 
$$3 \text{ Mg(s)} + \text{ N}_2(g) \rightarrow \text{ Mg}_3 \text{N}_2(s)$$

5) 2 Na + 2 NH<sub>3</sub> 
$$\rightarrow$$
 2 NaNH<sub>2</sub> + H<sub>2</sub>

6) 
$$Na_2O + 2CO_2 + H_2O \rightarrow 2NaHCO_3$$

7) 
$$P_4S_3(s) + 6O_2(g) \rightarrow P_4O_6(g) + 3SO_2(g)$$

8) 
$$2 \text{ Na}_3 \text{PO}_4 + 3 \text{ CaCl}_2 \rightarrow \text{ Ca}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2 + 6 \text{ NaCl}$$

9) 
$$2 C_8 H_{18}(1) + 25 O_2(g) \rightarrow 16 CO_2(g) + 18 H_2O(g)$$

10) 
$$C_2H_6O(1) + 3O_2(g) \rightarrow 2CO_2(g) + 3H_2O(g)$$

11) 
$$Pb(NO_3)_2 + 2 KI \rightarrow PbI_2 + 2 KNO_3$$

12) 
$$2 N_2 O_5 \rightarrow 4 NO_2 + O_2$$

13) 
$$\mathbf{2} \text{ KClO}_3(s) \rightarrow \mathbf{2} \text{ KCl}(s) + \mathbf{3} \text{ O}_2(g)$$

14) 
$$2 CO(g) + O_2(g) \rightarrow 2 CO_2(g)$$

15) 
$$2 C_{57}H_{110}O_6(s) + 163 O_2(g) \rightarrow 114 CO_2(g) + 110 H_2O(l)$$

16) 
$$6 \text{ Na} + 2 \text{ O}_2 \rightarrow 2 \text{ Na}_2 \text{O} + \text{ Na}_2 \text{O}_2$$

- 17) 2 Al + 3  $H_2SO_4 \rightarrow Al_2(SO_4)_3 + 3 H_2$
- 18)  $2 C_7 H_{10} N + 21 O_2 \rightarrow 14 CO_2 + 10 H_2 O + 2 NO_2$
- 19) 2 Al(OH)<sub>3</sub> + 3 H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>  $\rightarrow$  Al<sub>2</sub>(SO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>3</sub> + 6 H<sub>2</sub>O
- 20) 3 BaO + 14 Al  $\rightarrow$  3 BaAl<sub>4</sub> + Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>
- 21)  $2 \text{ AgN}_3(s) \rightarrow 3 \text{ N}_2(g) + 2 \text{ Ag}(s)$
- 22)  $Pt + 4 HNO_3 + 6 HCl \rightarrow H_2PtCl_6 + 4 NO_2 + 4 H_2O$
- 23) 2 LuCl<sub>3</sub> + 3 Ca  $\rightarrow$  2 Lu + 3 CaCl<sub>2</sub>
- 24)  $XeF_6 + 3 H_2O \rightarrow XeO_3 + 6 HF$
- 25)  $Ba_2XeO_6 + 2 H_2SO_4 \rightarrow 2 BaSO_4 + 2 H_2O + XeO_4$
- 26)  $P_4O_6 + 6 H_2O \rightarrow 4 H_3PO_3$
- 27) 2  $C_6H_{14}(1) + 19 O_2(g) \rightarrow 12 CO_2(g) + 14 H_2O(g)$
- 28) 2  $MoS_2 + 7O_2 \rightarrow 2 MoO_3 + 4SO_2$
- \*\*22) **2**  $K_2MnF_6 + 4 SbF_5 \rightarrow 4 KSbF_6 + 2 MnF_3 + F_2$
- \*\*23)  $S + 6 HNO_3 \rightarrow H_2SO_4 + 6 NO_2 + H_2O$
- \*\*24)  $3 \text{ Cu} + 8 \text{ HNO}_3 \rightarrow 3 \text{ Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2 + 2 \text{ NO} + 4 \text{ H}_2\text{O}$
- \*\*25)  $CuS + 8 HNO_3 \rightarrow CuSO_4 + 8 NO_2 + 4 H_2O$
- \*\*26)  $Cu_2S + 12 HNO_3 \rightarrow Cu(NO_3)_2 + CuSO_4 + 10 NO_2 + 6 H_2O_3$
- \*\*27)  $5 \text{ NaBr} + \text{NaBrO}_3 + 3 \text{ H}_2\text{SO}_4 \rightarrow 3 \text{ Br}_2 + 3 \text{ Na}_2\text{SO}_4 + 3 \text{ H}_2\text{O}$
- \*\*28) **48** KNO<sub>3</sub> + **5** C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>22</sub>O<sub>11</sub>  $\rightarrow$  **24** N<sub>2</sub> + **36** CO<sub>2</sub> + **55** H<sub>2</sub>O + **24** K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub>