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#!/usr/bin/env python
#coding=utf-8
#inspired by https://github.com/alevchuk/pairwise-alignment-in-python/
from numpy import *

class LocalAlignment(object):

    MATCH_AWARD      = 2
    MISMATCH_PENALTY = -1
    GAP_PENALTY      = -1
    SCORE_LOWBOUND   = 0

    TRACEBACK_END    = 0
    TRACEBACK_UP     = 1
    TRACEBACK_LEFT   = 2
    TRACEBACK_DIAGONAL = 3

    debug = False

    def alignment(self, sa, sb):
        m,n = len(sa), len(sb)
        score = zeros((m+1,n+1))
        pointer = zeros((m+1,n+1))
        max_score = max_i = max_j = 0

        for i in xrange(1, m+1):
            for j in xrange(1, n+1):
                # Calculate score table
                d = score[i-1,j-1] + \
                    (self.MATCH_AWARD if sa[i-1] == sb[j-1] else self.MISMATCH_PENALTY)
                l = score[i-1][j] + self.GAP_PENALTY
                u = score[i][j-1] + self.GAP_PENALTY
                score[i,j] = max(d, l, u, self.SCORE_LOWBOUND)

                # Calculate traceback table
                if score[i,j] == l: pointer[i,j] = self.TRACEBACK_LEFT
                if score[i,j] == u: pointer[i,j] = self.TRACEBACK_UP
                if score[i,j] == d: pointer[i,j] = self.TRACEBACK_DIAGONAL
                if score[i,j] == 0: pointer[i,j] = self.TRACEBACK_END
                if score[i,j] >= max_score:
                    # Log down the position of max score cell
                    max_i, max_j, max_score = i, j, score[i,j]

        if self.debug: print score.transpose()
        # traceback
        i, j = max_i, max_j
        align_a = align_b = ""
        while pointer[i,j] != self.TRACEBACK_END:
            if pointer[i,j] == self.TRACEBACK_DIAGONAL:
                if self.debug: print "cell(%d,%d):diagonal" % (i,j)
                align_a = sa[i-1] + align_a
                align_b = sb[j-1] + align_b
                i -= 1; j -= 1
            elif pointer[i,j] == self.TRACEBACK_LEFT:
                if self.debug: print "cell(%d,%d):left" % (i,j)
                align_a = sa[i-1] + align_a
                align_b = '-' + align_b
                i -= 1
            elif pointer[i,j] == self.TRACEBACK_UP:
                if self.debug: print "cell(%d,%d):up" % (i,j)
                align_a = '-' + align_a
                align_b = sb[j-1] + align_b
                j -= 1
        if self.debug: print "max score:%d" % max_score
        if self.debug: print "result:\n%s\n%s" % (align_a, align_b)
        return align_a, align_b

# test
la = LocalAlignment()
la.debug = True
a,b = la.alignment("ACACACTA","AGCACACA")
c,d = la.alignment("GCTCGTTG","AACCGTAA")
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