



Natural Language Processing Investigation:

Data Science | Business Analytics



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Interested in a career in data but confused?





We're here to help!

Our goal:

Help YOU to identify -

- i. Unique differences between data science and analytics
- ii. Recommend tools based on your desired role

How? Investigate posts from 2 subreddits: **r/datascience** and **r/analytics**

Bonus! You get to observe the work of a data scientist.



Data process

1

Scraping

- Reddit api
- OOD Posts and Comments
- Key fields: title, selftext, subreddit
- Over 10,000 data points

2

Data Cleaning

- Null values
- Duplicate posts
- Binarize target variable
- Feature engineering: title + selftext

3

EDA

- Word count in posts, Comments
- Frequently occurring words

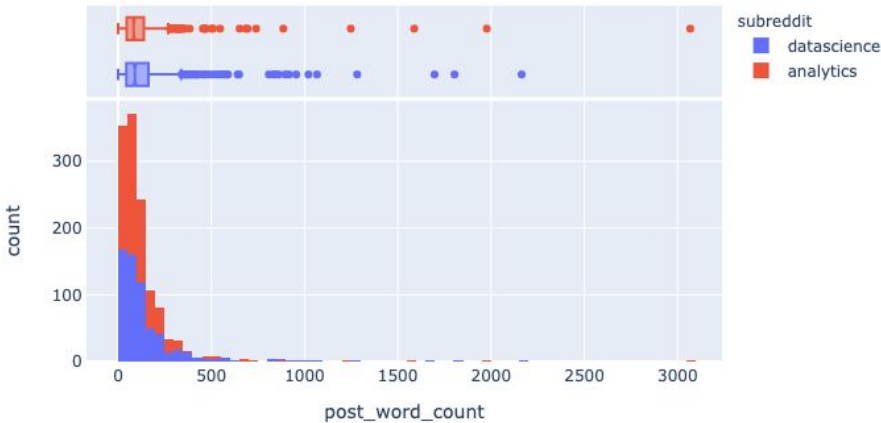
4

Modelling

- Lemmatizing, Stopwords
- CountVectorizer & TfidfVectorizer
- Logistic Regression, Multinomial NB, SVM

Summary Stats: Word Count in Posts

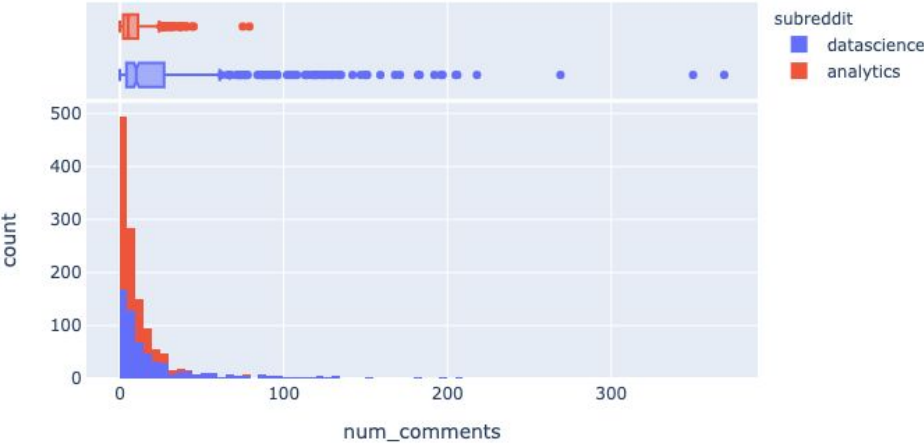
Histogram and Boxplot Post Word Count Distribution, by Subreddit



		subreddit	analytics	datascience
post_word_count	count		672.000000	614.000000
	mean		118.693452	142.345277
	std		182.548611	198.685906
	min		1.000000	1.000000
	25%		46.000000	45.000000
	50%		84.000000	90.500000
	75%		139.000000	163.000000
num_comments	max		3068.000000	2164.000000
	count		672.000000	614.000000
	mean		7.790179	27.247557
	std		9.080811	43.667257
	min		0.000000	0.000000
	25%		2.000000	4.000000
	50%		5.000000	10.000000
	75%		11.000000	27.000000
	max		79.000000	369.000000

Summary Stats: Number of Comments

Histogram/Boxplot Distribution of Number of Comments, by Subreddit



	subreddit	analytics	datascience
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Initial Model for Accuracy

- Baseline Score - Multinomial Bayes - All Text - Accuracy of 83%
- Our Production Model Tests



Initial Model for Accuracy

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	model	train accuracy	test accuracy	precision
0	TFIDF Multinomial Bayes - All Text	0.902	0.860	0.848
1	TFIDF Multinomial Bayes - Title Only	0.899	0.755	0.757
2	TFIDF SVM - All Text	0.998	0.868	0.868
3	TFIDF SVM - Title Only	0.993	0.752	0.712

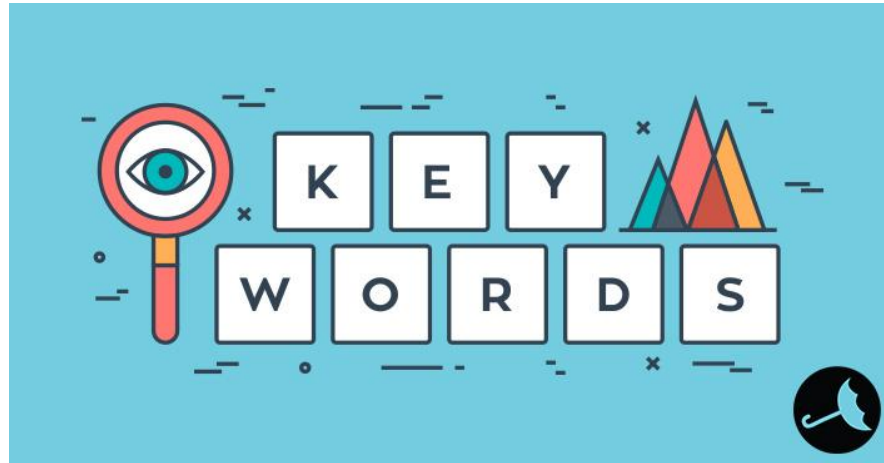


Initial Model for Accuracy: SVM

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Accurate Prediction and Finding MORE





Key Words

Data Science

data science	
data scientist	
machine learning	
data science job	
open source	
data engineering	
data visualization	
data science project	
web app	
time series	
data analyst	
jupyter notebook	
python library	
real world	
clustering analysis	

Analytics

google analytics	
business analytics	
data analyst	
data analytics	
data studio	
google optimize	
digital analytics	
web analytics	
conversion tracking	
machine learning	
adobe analytics	
analytics data	
data warehouse	
math skill	
tag manager	



Recommendations and Insights

Data Science

- 01 | Interest in building and creating
- 02 | Data Engineering
- 03 | Web Applications
- 04 | Technical skills: Python, Jupyter

Analytics

- 01 | Interest in using software to quickly gain actionable insights
- 02 | Google Analytics, Optimise, Data Studio
- 03 | Data Warehouse
- 04 | Technical skills : Online tools



Next Steps

More

Subreddits

deeplearning
dataisbeautiful
dataanalysis

Other

Forums

Towardsdatascience.com
Quora

Scrape

LinkedIn

Job posts
Profile and skills



Questions?

