Example: Photon Treatment Plan

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In this example we will show (i) how to load patient data into matRad (ii) how to setup a photon dose calculation and (iii) how to inversely optimize beamlet intensities (iv) how to visually and quantitatively evaluate the result

Patient Data Import

Let's begin with a clear Matlab environment. Then, import the TG119 phantom into your workspace. The phantom is comprised of a 'ct' and 'cst' structure defining the CT images and the structure set. Make sure the matRad root directory with all its subdirectories is added to the Matlab search path.

```
clc,clear,close all;
load('TG119.mat');
```

The file TG119.mat contains two Matlab variables. Let's check what we have just imported. First, the 'ct' variable comprises the ct cube along

```
%with some meta information describing properties of the ct cube (cube
% dimensions, resolution, number of CT scenarios). Please note that
%multiple ct cubes (e.g. 4D CT) can be stored in the cell array
 ct.cube{}
display(ct);
```

```
ct = 

  struct with fields:

           cube: {[167×167×129 double]}
     resolution: [1×1 struct]
              x: [1×167 double]
              y: [1×167 double]
              z: [1×129 double]
        cubeDim: [167 167 129]
    numOfCtScen: 1
      dicomInfo: [1×1 struct]
      dicomMeta: [1×1 struct]
      timeStamp: '22-Jan-2018 14:17:42'
         cubeHU: {[167×167×129 double]}
           hlut: [6×2 double]
```

The 'cst' cell array defines volumes of interests along with information required for optimization. Each row belongs to one certain volume of interest (VOI), whereas each column defines different properties. Specifically, the second and third column show the name and the type of the structure. The type can be set to OAR, TARGET or IGNORED. The fourth column contains a linear index vector that lists all voxels belonging to a certain VOI.

```
display(cst);
```

```
cst = 

  3×6 cell array

  Columns 1 through 5

    {[0]}    {'Core'       }    {'OAR'   }    {1×1 cell}    {1×1
 struct}
    {[1]}    {'OuterTarget'}    {'TARGET'}    {1×1 cell}    {1×1
 struct}
    {[2]}    {'BODY'       }    {'OAR'   }    {1×1 cell}    {1×1
 struct}

  Column 6

    {1×1 cell}
    {1×1 cell}
    {1×1 cell}
```

The fifth column represents meta parameters for optimization. The overlap priority is used to resolve ambiguities of overlapping structures (voxels belonging to multiple structures will only be assigned to the VOI(s) with the highest overlap priority, i.e.. the lowest value). The parameters alphaX and betaX correspond to the tissue's photon-radiosensitivity parameter of the linear quadratic model. These parameter are required for biological treatment planning using a variable RBE. Let's output the meta optimization parameter of the target, which is stored in the thrid row:

```
ixTarget = 3;
```

```
display(cst{ixTarget,5});

        Priority: 3
          alphaX: 0.1000
           betaX: 0.0500
         Visible: 1
    visibleColor: [0.6667 0 1]
```

The sixth column contains optimization information such as objectives and constraints which are required to calculate the objective function value. Please note, that multiple objectives/constraints can be defined for individual structures. Here, we have defined a squared deviation objective making it 'expensive/costly' for the optimizer to over- and underdose the target structure (both are equally important).

```
display(cst{ixTarget,6});

  1×1 cell array

    {1×1 struct}
```

Treatment Plan

The next step is to define your treatment plan labeled as 'pln'. This matlab structure requires input from the treatment planner and defines the most important cornerstones of your treatment plan.

First of all, we need to define what kind of radiation modality we would like to use. Possible values are photons, protons or carbon. In this case we want to use photons. Then, we need to define a treatment machine to correctly load the corresponding base data. matRad includes base data for generic photon linear accelerator called 'Generic'. By this means matRad will look for 'photons_Generic.mat' in our root directory and will use the data provided in there for dose calculation

```
pln.radiationMode = 'photons';
pln.machine       = 'Generic';
```

Define the flavor of optimization along with the quantity that should be used for optimization. Possible values are (none: physical optimization; const_RBExD: constant RBE of 1.1; LEMIV_effect: effect-based optimization; LEMIV_RBExD: optimization of RBE-weighted dose. As we are using photons, we simply set the parameter to 'none' thereby indicating the physical dose should be optimized.

```
pln.propOpt.bioOptimization = 'none';
```

Now we have to set some beam parameters. We can define multiple beam angles for the treatment and pass these to the plan as a vector. matRad will then interpret the vector as multiple beams. In this case, we define linear spaced beams from 0 degree to 359 degree in 40 degree steps. This results in 9 beams. All corresponding couch angles are set to 0 at this point. Moreover, we set the bixelWidth to 5, which results in a beamlet size of 5 x 5 mm in the isocenter plane. The number of fractions is set to 30. Internally, matRad considers the fraction dose for optimization, however, objetives and constraints are defined for the entire treatment.

```
pln.numOfFractions         = 30;
pln.propStf.gantryAngles   = [0:40:359];
pln.propStf.couchAngles    = zeros(1,numel(pln.propStf.gantryAngles));
pln.propStf.bixelWidth     = 5;
```

Obtain the number of beams and voxels from the existing variables and calculate the iso-center which is per default the center of gravity of all target voxels.

```
pln.propStf.numOfBeams      = numel(pln.propStf.gantryAngles);
pln.propStf.isoCenter       = ones(pln.propStf.numOfBeams,1) *
 matRad_getIsoCenter(cst,ct,0);
```

dose calculation settings

set resolution of dose calculation and optimization

```
pln.propDoseCalc.doseGrid.resolution.x = 3; % [mm]
pln.propDoseCalc.doseGrid.resolution.y = 3; % [mm]
pln.propDoseCalc.doseGrid.resolution.z = 3; % [mm]
```

Enable sequencing and disable direct aperture optimization (DAO) for now. A DAO optimization is shown in a seperate example.

```
pln.propOpt.runSequencing = 1;
pln.propOpt.runDAO        = 0;
```

and et voila our treatment plan structure is ready. Lets have a look:

```
display(pln);
```

```

pln = 

  struct with fields:

     radiationMode: 'photons'
           machine: 'Generic'
           propOpt: [1×1 struct]
    numOfFractions: 30
           propStf: [1×1 struct]
      propDoseCalc: [1×1 struct]
```

Generate Beam Geometry STF

The steering file struct comprises the complete beam geometry along with ray position, pencil beam positions and energies, source to axis distance (SAD) etc.

```
stf = matRad_generateStf(ct,cst,pln);
```

```
matRad: Generating stf struct... Warning: Could not find HLUT GE
 MEDICAL SYSTEMS-LightSpeed
RT-ConvolutionKernel-STANDARD_photons.hlut in hlutLibrary folder.
 matRad default
HLUT loaded
Progress: 100.00 %
```

Let's display the beam geometry information of the 6th beam

```
display(stf(6));
```

```
          gantryAngle: 200
           couchAngle: 0
           bixelWidth: 5
        radiationMode: 'photons'
                  SAD: 1000
            isoCenter: [251.3089 236.4147 162.6421]
            numOfRays: 306
                  ray: [1×306 struct]
      sourcePoint_bev: [0 -1000 0]
          sourcePoint: [-342.0201 939.6926 0]
    numOfBixelsPerRay: [1×306 double]
     totalNumOfBixels: 306
```

Dose Calculation

Let's generate dosimetric information by pre-computing dose influence matrices for unit beamlet intensities. Having dose influences available allows subsequent inverse optimization.

```
dij = matRad_calcPhotonDose(ct,stf,pln,cst);
```

```
Warning: Could not find HLUT GE MEDICAL SYSTEMS-LightSpeed
RT-ConvolutionKernel-STANDARD_photons.hlut in hlutLibrary folder.
 matRad default
HLUT loaded
matRad: Photon dose calculation...
Beam 1 of 9:
matRad: calculate radiological depth cube...done.
                   SSD = 939mm
matRad: Uniform primary photon fluence -> pre-compute kernel
 convolution for SSD = 939 mm ...
Progress: 100.00 %
Beam 2 of 9:
matRad: calculate radiological depth cube...done.
                   SSD = 920mm
matRad: Uniform primary photon fluence -> pre-compute kernel
 convolution for SSD = 920 mm ...
Progress: 100.00 %
Beam 3 of 9:
matRad: calculate radiological depth cube...done.
                   SSD = 849mm
matRad: Uniform primary photon fluence -> pre-compute kernel
 convolution for SSD = 849 mm ...
Progress: 100.00 %
Beam 4 of 9:
matRad: calculate radiological depth cube...done.
                   SSD = 828mm
matRad: Uniform primary photon fluence -> pre-compute kernel
 convolution for SSD = 828 mm ...
Progress: 100.00 %
Beam 5 of 9:
matRad: calculate radiological depth cube...done.
```

```
                   SSD = 902mm
matRad: Uniform primary photon fluence -> pre-compute kernel
 convolution for SSD = 902 mm ...
Progress: 100.00 %
Beam 6 of 9:
matRad: calculate radiological depth cube...done.
                   SSD = 902mm
matRad: Uniform primary photon fluence -> pre-compute kernel
 convolution for SSD = 902 mm ...
Progress: 100.00 %
Beam 7 of 9:
matRad: calculate radiological depth cube...done.
                   SSD = 826mm
matRad: Uniform primary photon fluence -> pre-compute kernel
 convolution for SSD = 826 mm ...
Progress: 100.00 %
Beam 8 of 9:
matRad: calculate radiological depth cube...done.
                   SSD = 847mm
matRad: Uniform primary photon fluence -> pre-compute kernel
 convolution for SSD = 847 mm ...
Progress: 100.00 %
Beam 9 of 9:
matRad: calculate radiological depth cube...done.
                   SSD = 920mm
matRad: Uniform primary photon fluence -> pre-compute kernel
 convolution for SSD = 920 mm ...
Progress: 100.00 %
```

Inverse Optimization for IMRT

The goal of the fluence optimization is to find a set of beamlet/pencil beam weights which yield the best possible dose distribution according to the clinical objectives and constraints underlying the radiation treatment. Once the optimization has finished, trigger once the GUI to visualize the optimized dose cubes.

```
resultGUI = matRad_fluenceOptimization(dij,cst,pln);
matRadGUI;
```

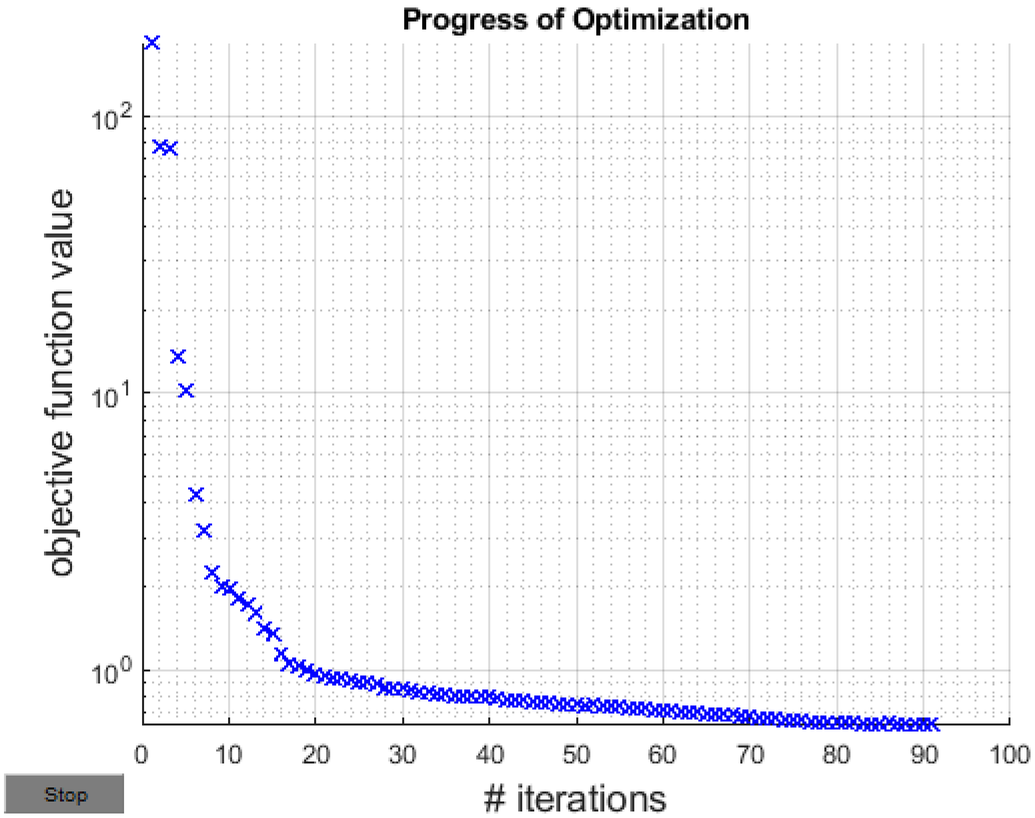
```
Optimzation initiating...
Press q to terminate the optimization...

******************************************************************************
This program contains Ipopt, a library for large-scale nonlinear
 optimization.
 Ipopt is released as open source code under the Eclipse Public
 License (EPL).
         For more information visit http://projects.coin-or.org/Ipopt
******************************************************************************

This is Ipopt version 3.11.8, running with linear solver ma57.

Number of nonzeros in equality constraint Jacobian...:        0
Number of nonzeros in inequality constraint Jacobian.:        0
Number of nonzeros in Lagrangian Hessian.............:        0

Total number of variables............................:     2492
                     variables with only lower bounds:     2492
                variables with lower and upper bounds:        0
                     variables with only upper bounds:        0
Total number of equality constraints.................:        0
Total number of inequality constraints...............:        0
        inequality constraints with only lower bounds:        0
   inequality constraints with lower and upper bounds:        0
        inequality constraints with only upper bounds:        0

iter    objective    inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
 alpha_pr  ls
   0 1.8260067e+002 0.00e+000 5.76e+000   0.0 0.00e+000    -  0.00e
+000 0.00e+000   0
   1 7.7832367e+001 0.00e+000 4.38e+000  -0.3 1.01e+000    -
 8.85e-001 2.51e-001f  1
   2 7.5949111e+001 0.00e+000 4.15e+000  -6.6 1.44e-001    -  1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f  1
   3 1.3437986e+001 0.00e+000 1.35e+000  -1.6 7.39e-002    -
 9.99e-001 1.00e+000f  1
   4 1.0287301e+001 0.00e+000 6.77e-001  -2.6 1.78e-002    -
 9.97e-001 1.00e+000f  1
   5 4.3083326e+000 0.00e+000 4.33e-001  -2.8 8.35e-002    -  1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f  1
   6 3.1878931e+000 0.00e+000 6.32e-001  -3.6 5.97e-002    -  1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f  1
   7 2.2400638e+000 0.00e+000 2.07e-001  -4.2 1.40e-002    -  1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f  1
   8 2.0036561e+000 0.00e+000 1.31e-001  -5.5 1.78e-002    -  1.00e
+000 8.60e-001f  1
   9 1.9724814e+000 0.00e+000 1.94e-001  -6.8 2.20e-002    -  1.00e
+000 1.12e-001f  1
iter    objective    inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
 alpha_pr  ls
  10 1.8149736e+000 0.00e+000 1.37e-001  -7.0 4.85e-002    -  1.00e
+000 2.48e-001f  1
  11 1.7146615e+000 0.00e+000 1.75e-001  -7.2 7.20e-002    -  1.00e
+000 1.14e-001f  1
  12 1.6010367e+000 0.00e+000 3.68e-001  -4.1 6.69e-002    -
 7.38e-001 1.41e-001f  1
  13 1.4232917e+000 0.00e+000 1.40e-001  -4.7 6.96e-002    -  1.00e
+000 2.35e-001f  1
  14 1.3526895e+000 0.00e+000 4.76e-001  -3.0 9.81e-002    -
 9.68e-001 5.64e-001f  1
  15 1.1450506e+000 0.00e+000 2.56e-001  -4.1 1.88e-002    -  1.00e
+000 5.63e-001f  1
  16 1.0474726e+000 0.00e+000 1.50e-001  -4.2 1.52e-002    -  1.00e
+000 8.67e-001f  1
  17 1.0215200e+000 0.00e+000 8.38e-002  -4.9 9.95e-003    -  1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f  1
  18 1.0008339e+000 0.00e+000 1.17e-001  -3.6 1.08e-002    -
 9.92e-001 1.00e+000f  1
```

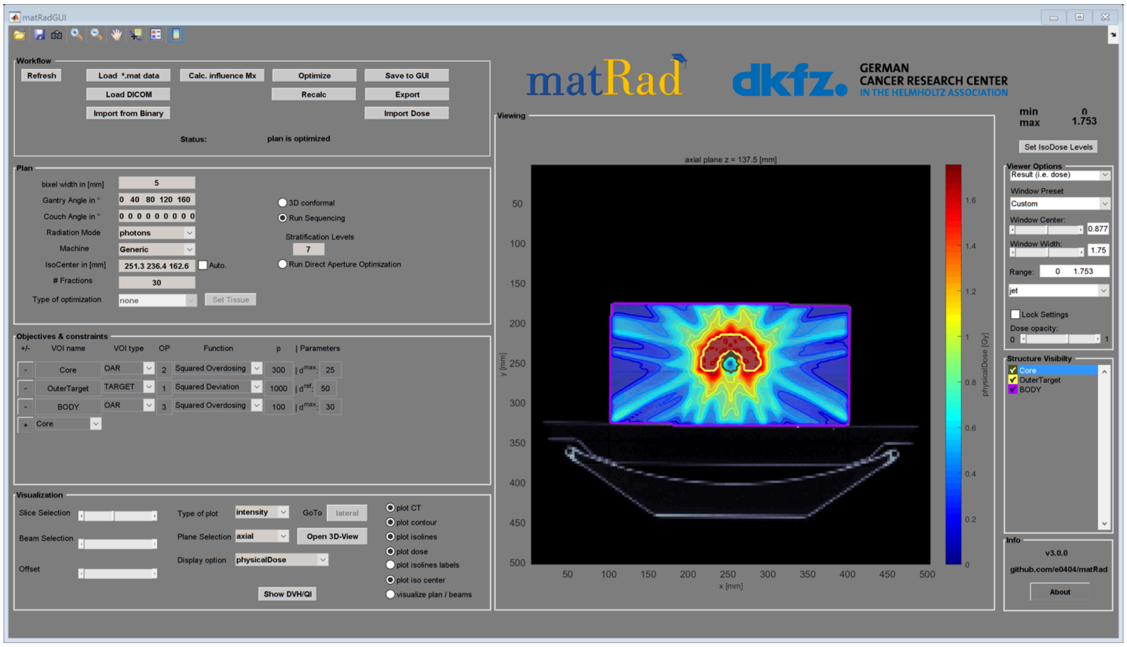
```
  19 9.7137462e-001 0.00e+000 8.57e-002  -9.5 2.24e-002    -
 7.31e-001 1.00e+000f  1
iter    objective    inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
 alpha_pr  ls
  20 9.4559545e-001 0.00e+000 3.87e-002  -4.4 8.91e-003    -  1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f  1
  21 9.3462981e-001 0.00e+000 3.74e-002  -5.8 4.10e-003    -  1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f  1
  22 9.2767911e-001 0.00e+000 4.10e-002  -7.1 7.65e-003    -  1.00e
+000 3.15e-001f  1
  23 9.1836696e-001 0.00e+000 6.97e-002  -7.7 1.61e-002    -  1.00e
+000 1.87e-001f  1
  24 9.0695518e-001 0.00e+000 5.71e-002  -8.1 2.81e-002    -  1.00e
+000 1.38e-001f  1
  25 8.9851394e-001 0.00e+000 1.97e-001  -4.9 1.81e-002    -
 9.81e-001 1.40e-001f  1
  26 8.8552413e-001 0.00e+000 4.98e-002  -5.2 2.47e-002    -  1.00e
+000 1.95e-001f  1
  27 8.6480585e-001 0.00e+000 1.74e-001  -3.8 1.28e-002    -  1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f  1
  28 8.6435593e-001 0.00e+000 7.08e-002  -3.6 6.06e-003    -
 8.71e-001 1.00e+000f  1
  29 8.5659730e-001 0.00e+000 2.60e-002  -4.1 6.03e-003    -
 9.68e-001 1.00e+000f  1
iter    objective    inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
 alpha_pr  ls
  30 8.4448822e-001 0.00e+000 2.74e-002  -5.1 9.46e-003    -  1.00e
+000 9.52e-001f  1
  31 8.3619860e-001 0.00e+000 4.44e-002  -5.4 1.58e-002    -
 8.61e-001 4.45e-001f  1
  32 8.3173919e-001 0.00e+000 1.03e-001  -6.0 7.77e-003    -  1.00e
+000 3.68e-001f  1
  33 8.2121744e-001 0.00e+000 4.04e-002  -6.5 2.29e-002    -
 9.73e-001 2.64e-001f  1
  34 8.1217646e-001 0.00e+000 6.76e-002  -4.2 5.61e-002    -
 3.88e-001 3.19e-001f  1
  35 8.0814034e-001 0.00e+000 9.54e-002  -4.4 1.06e-002    -
 6.29e-001 2.46e-001f  1
  36 8.0087781e-001 0.00e+000 5.71e-002  -4.2 1.73e-002    -
 6.18e-001 5.14e-001f  1
  37 8.0658391e-001 0.00e+000 7.70e-002  -3.8 2.36e-002    -
 9.02e-001 1.00e+000f  1
  38 8.0098608e-001 0.00e+000 3.26e-002  -3.9 4.11e-003    -  1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f  1
  39 7.9912389e-001 0.00e+000 2.22e-002  -3.9 4.80e-003    -  1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f  1
iter    objective    inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
 alpha_pr  ls
  40 7.9151438e-001 0.00e+000 8.53e-002  -4.9 2.08e-002    -  1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f  1
  41 7.7975798e-001 0.00e+000 3.67e-002  -6.0 4.53e-003    -  1.00e
+000 8.53e-001f  1
  42 7.7729029e-001 0.00e+000 8.98e-002  -6.2 6.14e-003    -  1.00e
+000 2.33e-001f  1
```

```
  43 7.7212915e-001 0.00e+000 7.64e-002  -6.9 1.26e-002    -  1.00e
+000 2.80e-001f  1
  44 7.6954223e-001 0.00e+000 6.97e-002  -8.0 1.26e-002    -  1.00e
+000 1.52e-001f  1
  45 7.6435598e-001 0.00e+000 8.78e-002  -8.6 1.72e-002    -  1.00e
+000 2.56e-001f  1
  46 7.6168177e-001 0.00e+000 3.94e-002  -5.2 1.64e-002    -
 9.38e-001 1.48e-001f  1
  47 7.5684473e-001 0.00e+000 5.38e-002  -5.3 1.89e-002    -  1.00e
+000 2.58e-001f  1
  48 7.5225394e-001 0.00e+000 3.89e-002 -11.0 1.91e-002    -
 6.49e-001 2.62e-001f  1
  49 7.4985513e-001 0.00e+000 9.14e-002  -5.7 1.98e-002    -  1.00e
+000 1.47e-001f  1
iter    objective    inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
 alpha_pr  ls
  50 7.4461242e-001 0.00e+000 2.39e-001  -4.6 6.87e-002    -
 8.65e-001 6.92e-001f  1
  51 7.4870166e-001 0.00e+000 6.60e-002  -4.2 6.33e-003    -
 8.95e-001 1.00e+000f  1
  52 7.4392739e-001 0.00e+000 3.28e-002  -4.3 2.29e-002    -
 8.42e-001 1.00e+000f  1
  53 7.3860265e-001 0.00e+000 2.77e-002  -5.3 8.30e-003    -  1.00e
+000 7.42e-001f  1
  54 7.3309812e-001 0.00e+000 6.90e-002  -5.9 9.89e-003    -  1.00e
+000 7.13e-001f  1
  55 7.3047092e-001 0.00e+000 3.79e-002 -11.0 1.77e-002    -
 6.92e-001 2.17e-001f  1
  56 7.2785099e-001 0.00e+000 3.13e-002  -5.2 2.76e-002    -
 5.27e-001 1.48e-001f  1
  57 7.2403636e-001 0.00e+000 3.76e-002  -7.5 4.14e-002    -
 2.83e-001 1.60e-001f  1
  58 7.1927439e-001 0.00e+000 5.02e-002  -4.7 5.31e-002    -
 3.79e-001 2.58e-001f  1
  59 7.1738619e-001 0.00e+000 5.11e-002  -6.1 4.85e-002    -
 4.15e-001 8.74e-002f  1
iter    objective    inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
 alpha_pr  ls
  60 7.1290976e-001 0.00e+000 2.47e-002  -5.3 5.91e-002    -
 6.19e-001 2.04e-001f  1
  61 7.0654791e-001 0.00e+000 6.18e-002  -5.0 6.19e-002    -
 9.95e-001 4.80e-001f  1
  62 7.0513022e-001 0.00e+000 6.25e-002  -5.3 2.57e-002    -
 7.71e-001 1.08e-001f  1
  63 6.9993292e-001 0.00e+000 4.60e-002  -4.6 3.55e-002    -
 5.42e-001 3.96e-001f  1
  64 6.9475449e-001 0.00e+000 6.75e-002  -4.4 2.23e-002    -
 5.04e-001 1.00e+000f  1
  65 6.9143218e-001 0.00e+000 2.18e-002 -10.5 6.98e-003    -
 7.94e-001 1.00e+000f  1
  66 6.8639341e-001 0.00e+000 2.24e-002  -5.2 1.20e-002    -
 6.64e-001 5.90e-001f  1
  67 6.8995727e-001 0.00e+000 1.19e-001  -4.1 1.58e-002    -
 9.98e-001 1.00e+000f  1
```

```
  68 6.8239696e-001 0.00e+000 2.63e-002  -4.2 1.23e-002    -
 8.77e-001 1.00e+000f  1
  69 6.7489116e-001 0.00e+000 2.54e-002  -5.3 9.19e-003    -  1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f  1
iter    objective    inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
 alpha_pr  ls
  70 6.7069946e-001 0.00e+000 2.23e-002  -6.8 7.26e-003    -  1.00e
+000 7.28e-001f  1
  71 6.6777513e-001 0.00e+000 3.65e-002  -7.7 9.74e-003    -  1.00e
+000 3.74e-001f  1
  72 6.6461043e-001 0.00e+000 2.69e-002  -6.0 1.53e-002    -
 9.98e-001 2.29e-001f  1
  73 6.6067986e-001 0.00e+000 2.64e-002  -6.1 1.93e-002    -  1.00e
+000 2.28e-001f  1
  74 6.5773772e-001 0.00e+000 9.53e-002  -4.8 6.87e-003    -
 7.55e-001 5.50e-001f  1
  75 6.5424645e-001 0.00e+000 3.15e-002  -5.0 1.12e-002    -
 7.94e-001 5.21e-001f  1
  76 6.5146211e-001 0.00e+000 3.77e-002  -5.0 1.28e-002    -
 8.37e-001 5.14e-001f  1
  77 6.4865111e-001 0.00e+000 3.59e-002  -5.0 1.24e-002    -
 7.37e-001 6.67e-001f  1
  78 6.4723539e-001 0.00e+000 4.33e-002  -5.7 8.87e-003    -
 8.62e-001 3.92e-001f  1
  79 6.4463750e-001 0.00e+000 3.35e-002  -4.7 1.00e-002    -
 7.41e-001 1.00e+000f  1
iter    objective    inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
 alpha_pr  ls
  80 6.4246423e-001 0.00e+000 1.90e-002  -4.9 1.01e-002    -
 7.17e-001 4.92e-001f  1
  81 6.4211745e-001 0.00e+000 4.28e-002  -6.2 6.61e-003    -
 4.36e-001 6.75e-002f  1
  82 6.3624338e-001 0.00e+000 2.56e-002  -5.1 1.36e-002    -  1.00e
+000 8.37e-001f  1
  83 6.3462156e-001 0.00e+000 3.30e-002  -4.8 6.05e-003    -
 8.58e-001 1.00e+000f  1
  84 6.3072741e-001 0.00e+000 2.10e-002  -6.0 1.31e-002    -
 7.55e-001 7.42e-001f  1
  85 6.5121015e-001 0.00e+000 3.82e-002  -4.1 2.60e-002    -  1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f  1
  86 6.4082571e-001 0.00e+000 2.11e-002  -4.1 1.15e-002    -  1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f  1
  87 6.3515117e-001 0.00e+000 1.54e-002  -4.1 7.39e-003    -  1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f  1
  88 6.3464781e-001 0.00e+000 1.30e-002  -4.1 2.87e-003    -  1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f  1
  89 6.3524140e-001 0.00e+000 1.29e-002  -4.1 3.87e-003    -  1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f  1
iter    objective    inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
 alpha_pr  ls
  90 6.3479150e-001 0.00e+000 1.38e-002  -4.1 3.98e-003    -  1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f  1

Number of Iterations....: 90
```

```
                                   (scaled)                 (unscaled)
Objective...............:  6.3479149643711397e-001
 6.3479149643711397e-001
Dual infeasibility......:  1.3759442014928959e-002
 1.3759442014928959e-002
Constraint violation....:  0.0000000000000000e+000
 0.0000000000000000e+000
Complementarity.........:  7.2167688631398827e-005
 7.2167688631398827e-005
Overall NLP error.......:  1.3759442014928959e-002
 1.3759442014928959e-002


Number of objective function evaluations             = 91
Number of objective gradient evaluations             = 91
Number of equality constraint evaluations            = 0
Number of inequality constraint evaluations          = 0
Number of equality constraint Jacobian evaluations   = 0
Number of inequality constraint Jacobian evaluations = 0
Number of Lagrangian Hessian evaluations             = 0
Total CPU secs in IPOPT (w/o function evaluations)   =     12.007
Total CPU secs in NLP function evaluations           =     58.609

EXIT: Solved To Acceptable Level.
```





Status: plan is optimized

Plan

bixel width in [mm]: 5
Gantry Angle in °: 0 40 80 120 160
Couch Angle in °: 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
Radiation Mode: photons
Machine: Generic
IsoCenter in [mm]: 251.3 236.4 162.6 □ Auto.
Fractions: 30
Type of optimization: none

○ 3D conformal
● Run Sequencing
Stratification Levels: 7
○ Run Direct Aperture Optimization

Objectives & constraints

+/-	VOI name	VOI type	OP	Function	p	| Parameters
-	Core	OAR	2	Squared Overdosing	300	| d^{max}: 25
-	OuterTarget	TARGET	1	Squared Deviation	1000	| d^{ref}: 50
-	BODY	OAR	3	Squared Overdosing	100	| d^{max}: 30
+	Core					

Visualization

Slice Selection
Beam Selection
Offset
Type of plot: intensity
GoTo: lateral
Plane Selection: axial
Display option: physicalDose

● plot CT
● plot contour
● plot isolines
● plot dose
○ plot isolines labels
● plot iso center
○ visualize plan / beams

min 0
max 1.753

Viewer Options
Result (i.e. dose)
Window Preset: Custom
Window Center: 0.877
Window Width: 1.75
Range: 0 1.753
jet
□ Lock Settings
Dose opacity: 0 – 1

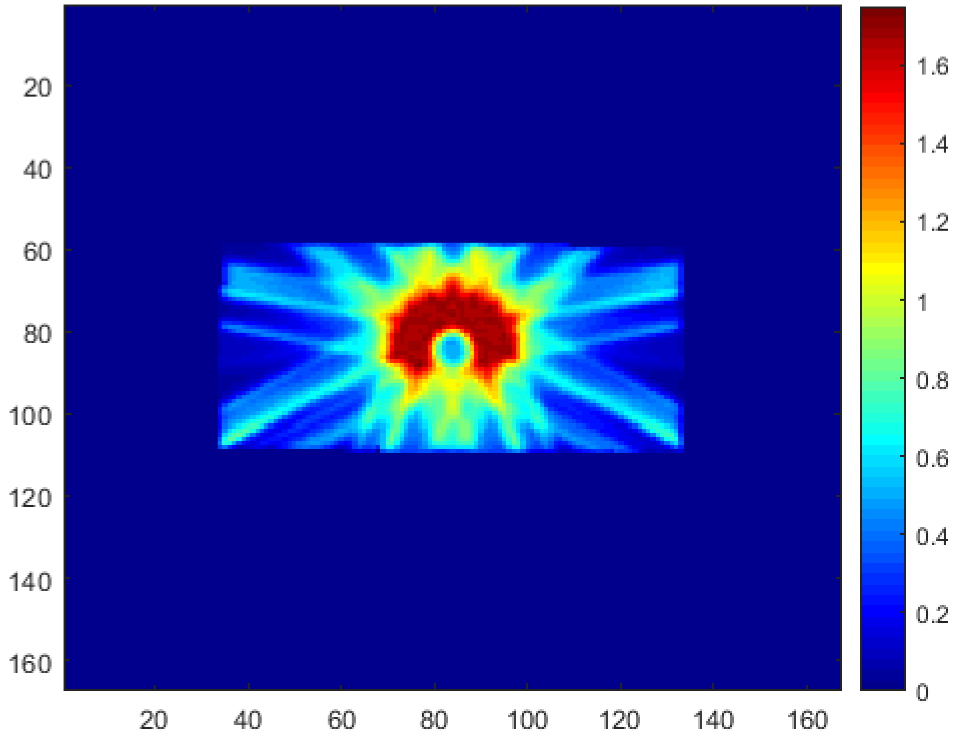
Structure Visibilty
☑ Core
☑ OuterTarget
☑ BODY

Info
v3.0.0
github.com/e0404/matRad

Plot the Resulting Dose Slice

Let's plot the transversal iso-center dose slice

```
slice = round(pln.propStf.isoCenter(1,3)./ct.resolution.z);
figure
imagesc(resultGUI.physicalDose(:,:,slice)),colorbar, colormap(jet);
```



Now let's create another treatment plan but this time use a coarser beam spacing.

Instead of 40 degree spacing use a 50 degree geantry beam spacing

```
pln.propStf.gantryAngles = [0:50:359];
pln.propStf.couchAngles  = zeros(1,numel(pln.propStf.gantryAngles));
pln.propStf.numOfBeams   = numel(pln.propStf.gantryAngles);
stf                      = matRad_generateStf(ct,cst,pln);
pln.propStf.isoCenter    = vertcat(stf.isoCenter);
dij                      = matRad_calcPhotonDose(ct,stf,pln,cst);
resultGUI_coarse         = matRad_fluenceOptimization(dij,cst,pln);
```

```
matRad: Generating stf struct... Warning: Could not find HLUT GE
 MEDICAL SYSTEMS-LightSpeed
RT-ConvolutionKernel-STANDARD_photons.hlut in hlutLibrary folder.
 matRad default
HLUT loaded
Progress: 100.00 %
Warning: Could not find HLUT GE MEDICAL SYSTEMS-LightSpeed
RT-ConvolutionKernel-STANDARD_photons.hlut in hlutLibrary folder.
 matRad default
HLUT loaded
matRad: Photon dose calculation...
Beam 1 of 8:
```

```
matRad: calculate radiological depth cube...done.
                   SSD = 939mm
matRad: Uniform primary photon fluence -> pre-compute kernel
 convolution for SSD = 939 mm ...
Progress: 100.00 %
Beam 2 of 8:
matRad: calculate radiological depth cube...done.
                   SSD = 905mm
matRad: Uniform primary photon fluence -> pre-compute kernel
 convolution for SSD = 905 mm ...
Progress: 100.00 %
Beam 3 of 8:
matRad: calculate radiological depth cube...done.
                   SSD = 849mm
matRad: Uniform primary photon fluence -> pre-compute kernel
 convolution for SSD = 849 mm ...
Progress: 100.00 %
Beam 4 of 8:
matRad: calculate radiological depth cube...done.
                   SSD = 894mm
matRad: Uniform primary photon fluence -> pre-compute kernel
 convolution for SSD = 894 mm ...
Progress: 100.00 %
Beam 5 of 8:
matRad: calculate radiological depth cube...done.
                   SSD = 902mm
matRad: Uniform primary photon fluence -> pre-compute kernel
 convolution for SSD = 902 mm ...
Progress: 100.00 %
Beam 6 of 8:
matRad: calculate radiological depth cube...done.
                   SSD = 840mm
matRad: Uniform primary photon fluence -> pre-compute kernel
 convolution for SSD = 840 mm ...
Progress: 100.00 %
Beam 7 of 8:
matRad: calculate radiological depth cube...done.
                   SSD = 878mm
matRad: Uniform primary photon fluence -> pre-compute kernel
 convolution for SSD = 878 mm ...
Progress: 100.00 %
Beam 8 of 8:
matRad: calculate radiological depth cube...done.
                   SSD = 938mm
matRad: Uniform primary photon fluence -> pre-compute kernel
 convolution for SSD = 938 mm ...
Progress: 100.00 %

Optimzation initiating...
Press q to terminate the optimization...

*******************************************************************************
This program contains Ipopt, a library for large-scale nonlinear
 optimization.
 Ipopt is released as open source code under the Eclipse Public
 License (EPL).
         For more information visit http://projects.coin-or.org/Ipopt
******************************************************************************

This is Ipopt version 3.11.8, running with linear solver ma57.

Number of nonzeros in equality constraint Jacobian...:        0
Number of nonzeros in inequality constraint Jacobian.:        0
Number of nonzeros in Lagrangian Hessian.............:        0

Total number of variables............................:     2226
                     variables with only lower bounds:     2226
                variables with lower and upper bounds:        0
                     variables with only upper bounds:        0
Total number of equality constraints.................:        0
Total number of inequality constraints...............:        0
        inequality constraints with only lower bounds:        0
   inequality constraints with lower and upper bounds:        0
        inequality constraints with only upper bounds:        0

iter    objective    inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
 alpha_pr  ls
   0 1.7025327e+002 0.00e+000 5.69e+000   0.0 0.00e+000    -  0.00e
+000 0.00e+000   0
   1 8.8612540e+001 0.00e+000 5.48e+000  -0.3 1.06e+000    -
 9.64e-001 2.59e-001f  1
   2 7.1355682e+001 0.00e+000 4.10e+000  -6.5 1.44e-001    -  1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f  1
   3 1.6708620e+001 0.00e+000 1.78e+000  -1.6 6.87e-002    -
 9.99e-001 1.00e+000f  1
   4 1.3250632e+001 0.00e+000 6.55e-001  -1.7 2.11e-002    -
 9.80e-001 1.00e+000f  1
   5 7.6131223e+000 0.00e+000 4.37e-001  -2.0 5.64e-002    -
 9.95e-001 1.00e+000f  1
   6 4.5117637e+000 0.00e+000 3.54e-001  -2.8 5.51e-002    -  1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f  1
   7 3.5996987e+000 0.00e+000 6.17e-001  -3.2 7.58e-002    -  1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f  1
   8 2.5271901e+000 0.00e+000 1.82e-001  -3.8 2.50e-002    -  1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f  1
   9 2.3943030e+000 0.00e+000 1.53e-001  -4.9 7.66e-003    -  1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f  1
iter    objective    inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
 alpha_pr  ls
  10 2.2669284e+000 0.00e+000 1.48e-001  -5.7 3.52e-002    -  1.00e
+000 2.15e-001f  1
  11 2.0951921e+000 0.00e+000 1.41e-001  -6.2 5.55e-002    -  1.00e
+000 2.18e-001f  1
  12 1.9851191e+000 0.00e+000 2.08e-001  -6.6 5.33e-002    -  1.00e
+000 1.65e-001f  1
  13 1.8754577e+000 0.00e+000 1.48e-001  -7.0 5.84e-002    -  1.00e
+000 2.04e-001f  1
```

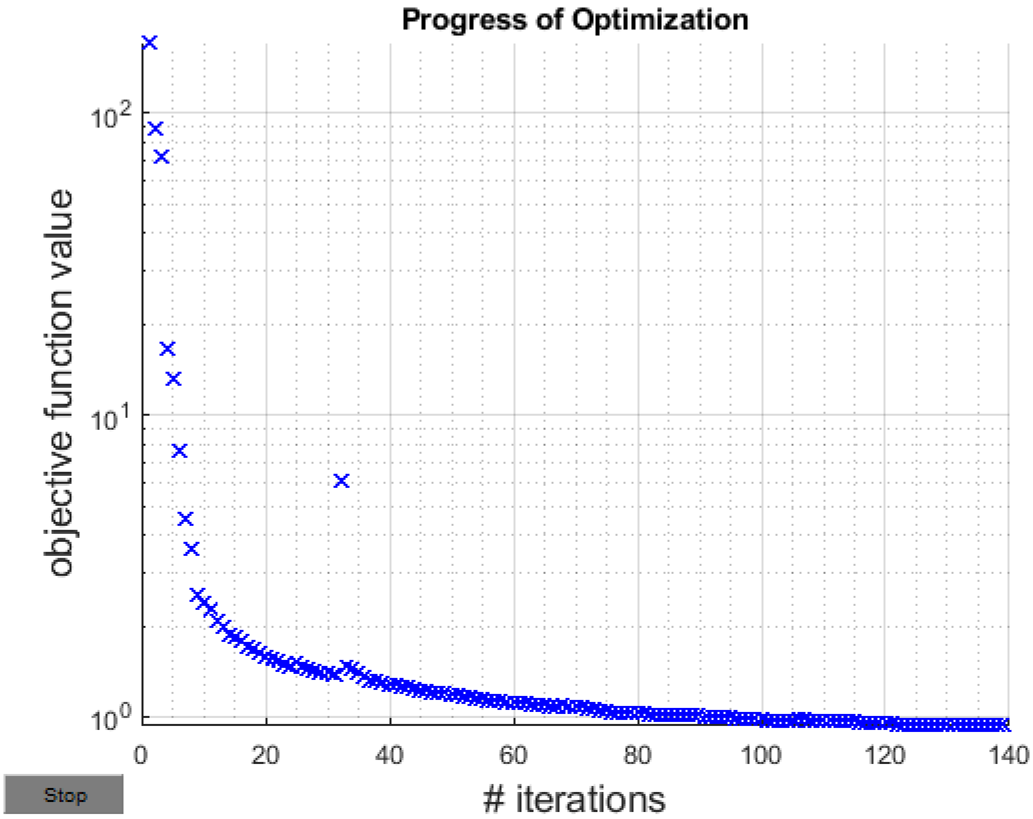
```
  14 1.8379003e+000 0.00e+000 3.02e-001  -7.5 5.40e-002    -  1.00e
+000 7.82e-002f  1
  15 1.7739150e+000 0.00e+000 2.37e-001  -5.6 4.48e-002    -  1.00e
+000 2.01e-001f  1
  16 1.7024458e+000 0.00e+000 8.85e-002  -5.2 5.04e-002    -  1.00e
+000 2.51e-001f  1
  17 1.6810502e+000 0.00e+000 2.42e-001  -4.3 4.28e-002    -  1.00e
+000 1.01e-001f  1
  18 1.6271748e+000 0.00e+000 3.70e-001  -3.9 8.83e-002    -  1.00e
+000 2.69e-001f  1
  19 1.5753950e+000 0.00e+000 2.04e-001  -5.0 4.41e-002    -
 5.26e-001 3.63e-001f  1
iter    objective    inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
 alpha_pr  ls
  20 1.5481725e+000 0.00e+000 7.12e-002  -3.9 3.70e-002    -  1.00e
+000 3.04e-001f  1
  21 1.5253854e+000 0.00e+000 2.71e-001  -3.6 4.18e-002    -  1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f  1
  22 1.4854940e+000 0.00e+000 6.10e-002  -4.5 6.32e-003    -
 9.95e-001 1.00e+000f  1
  23 1.4711254e+000 0.00e+000 5.78e-002  -3.9 5.06e-003    -  1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f  1
  24 1.5126506e+000 0.00e+000 1.20e-001  -3.1 5.81e-002    -
 9.73e-001 1.00e+000f  1
  25 1.4701616e+000 0.00e+000 8.41e-002  -3.2 5.99e-003    -  1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f  1
  26 1.4344643e+000 0.00e+000 5.25e-002  -4.3 1.34e-002    -  1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f  1
  27 1.4195084e+000 0.00e+000 4.49e-002  -5.9 6.43e-003    -  1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f  1
  28 1.3979530e+000 0.00e+000 4.38e-002  -6.8 2.44e-002    -  1.00e
+000 3.62e-001f  1
  29 1.3919450e+000 0.00e+000 1.91e-001  -7.3 2.13e-002    -  1.00e
+000 9.15e-002f  1
iter    objective    inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
 alpha_pr  ls
  30 1.3669721e+000 0.00e+000 9.69e-002  -3.8 1.96e-002    -
 8.84e-001 4.24e-001f  1
  31 6.0472428e+000 0.00e+000 1.20e+000  -1.9 2.56e+000    -
 1.21e-002 3.24e-001f  1
  32 1.4676508e+000 0.00e+000 1.38e-001  -3.3 7.53e-001    -  1.00e
+000 8.77e-001f  1
  33 1.4319630e+000 0.00e+000 1.02e+000  -3.3 9.18e-002    -  1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f  1
  34 1.3922010e+000 0.00e+000 7.41e-002  -3.3 2.44e-002    -  1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f  1
  35 1.3576263e+000 0.00e+000 9.77e-002  -3.3 3.21e-002    -  1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f  1
  36 1.3192535e+000 0.00e+000 9.28e-002  -4.1 8.38e-002    -  1.00e
+000 6.19e-001f  1
  37 1.3159349e+000 0.00e+000 2.76e-001  -4.8 3.91e-002    -  1.00e
+000 9.65e-002f  1
  38 1.2903355e+000 0.00e+000 1.72e-001  -5.6 8.12e-002    -  1.00e
+000 3.99e-001f  1
```

```
  39 1.2781032e+000 0.00e+000 1.57e-001  -6.9 5.52e-002    -  1.00e
+000 2.34e-001f  1
iter    objective    inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
 alpha_pr  ls
  40 1.2675577e+000 0.00e+000 1.01e-001  -7.6 4.33e-002    -  1.00e
+000 1.91e-001f  1
  41 1.2625025e+000 0.00e+000 5.78e-002  -3.8 8.08e-003    -
 7.50e-001 1.00e+000f  1
  42 1.2581970e+000 0.00e+000 8.38e-002  -4.2 1.75e-002    -
 7.75e-001 1.58e-001f  1
  43 1.2347597e+000 0.00e+000 1.52e-001  -5.0 3.70e-002    -  1.00e
+000 4.67e-001f  1
  44 1.2256285e+000 0.00e+000 1.58e-001  -5.9 2.59e-002    -  1.00e
+000 2.42e-001f  1
  45 1.2112107e+000 0.00e+000 9.32e-002  -7.4 2.79e-002    -
 8.68e-001 3.75e-001f  1
  46 1.2040446e+000 0.00e+000 6.18e-002  -4.5 1.79e-002    -
 6.75e-001 3.24e-001f  1
  47 1.2004297e+000 0.00e+000 5.88e-002  -4.0 1.03e-002    -
 4.08e-001 1.00e+000f  1
  48 1.1971722e+000 0.00e+000 4.65e-002  -4.0 7.03e-003    -  1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f  1
  49 1.1888767e+000 0.00e+000 7.77e-002  -4.4 1.01e-002    -  1.00e
+000 4.93e-001f  1
iter    objective    inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
 alpha_pr  ls
  50 1.1789539e+000 0.00e+000 4.31e-002  -4.0 1.15e-002    -
 5.07e-001 5.81e-001f  1
  51 1.1646110e+000 0.00e+000 6.74e-002  -4.7 1.94e-002    -  1.00e
+000 4.55e-001f  1
  52 1.1575002e+000 0.00e+000 1.14e-001  -4.4 8.27e-003    -
 9.97e-001 5.76e-001f  1
  53 1.1487087e+000 0.00e+000 6.62e-002  -4.8 1.64e-002    -
 9.10e-001 3.36e-001f  1
  54 1.1402295e+000 0.00e+000 7.68e-002 -10.7 2.32e-002    -
 7.53e-001 2.40e-001f  1
  55 1.1362577e+000 0.00e+000 7.66e-002  -6.9 2.57e-002    -
 8.63e-001 1.09e-001f  1
  56 1.1299263e+000 0.00e+000 9.93e-002  -7.6 2.58e-002    -
 8.13e-001 1.91e-001f  1
  57 1.1232953e+000 0.00e+000 5.92e-002  -6.3 3.23e-002    -  1.00e
+000 1.84e-001f  1
  58 1.1193715e+000 0.00e+000 2.53e-001  -6.1 2.71e-002    -  1.00e
+000 1.44e-001f  1
  59 1.1118751e+000 0.00e+000 9.41e-002  -6.4 3.85e-002    -
 9.78e-001 2.23e-001f  1
iter    objective    inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
 alpha_pr  ls
  60 1.1064080e+000 0.00e+000 6.70e-002  -6.5 5.54e-002    -
 9.89e-001 1.33e-001f  1
  61 1.1051509e+000 0.00e+000 3.05e-001  -6.8 2.72e-002    -  1.00e
+000 6.15e-002f  1
  62 1.1019463e+000 0.00e+000 3.00e-002  -6.6 7.31e-002    -  1.00e
+000 5.90e-002f  1
```

```
  63 1.0973053e+000 0.00e+000 4.40e-002  -4.2 2.91e-002    -
 3.64e-001 3.73e-001f  1
  64 1.0914427e+000 0.00e+000 7.10e-002  -4.8 6.40e-002    -
 8.09e-001 1.31e-001f  1
  65 1.0867487e+000 0.00e+000 1.45e-001  -5.0 3.76e-002    -
 6.42e-001 1.97e-001f  1
  66 1.0799202e+000 0.00e+000 5.29e-002  -4.4 5.57e-002    -
 9.88e-001 2.72e-001f  1
  67 1.0990030e+000 0.00e+000 6.86e-002  -3.8 3.98e-002    -
 7.05e-001 7.81e-001f  1
  68 1.0822815e+000 0.00e+000 1.49e-001  -4.0 8.06e-003    -  1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f  1
  69 1.0801417e+000 0.00e+000 3.76e-002  -4.0 5.31e-003    -  1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f  1
iter    objective    inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
 alpha_pr  ls
  70 1.0777990e+000 0.00e+000 3.07e-002  -4.0 1.03e-002    -  1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f  1
  71 1.0620136e+000 0.00e+000 3.15e-002  -4.7 1.22e-002    -  1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f  1
  72 1.0559843e+000 0.00e+000 3.94e-002  -5.2 4.15e-002    -  1.00e
+000 2.38e-001f  1
  73 1.0500828e+000 0.00e+000 8.87e-002  -6.0 3.62e-002    -  1.00e
+000 2.74e-001f  1
  74 1.0401741e+000 0.00e+000 7.68e-002  -6.7 4.79e-002    -
 9.17e-001 3.94e-001f  1
  75 1.0377103e+000 0.00e+000 9.64e-002  -6.0 3.96e-002    -
 8.92e-001 1.33e-001f  1
  76 1.0337496e+000 0.00e+000 7.81e-002  -5.9 4.16e-002    -
 5.84e-001 2.23e-001f  1
  77 1.0322513e+000 0.00e+000 1.10e-001  -5.5 3.95e-002    -  1.00e
+000 8.79e-002f  1
  78 1.0302792e+000 0.00e+000 6.40e-002  -4.6 1.19e-002    -
 6.58e-001 3.04e-001f  1
  79 1.0275848e+000 0.00e+000 5.38e-002  -4.5 1.04e-002    -
 4.88e-001 6.16e-001f  1
iter    objective    inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
 alpha_pr  ls
  80 1.0265854e+000 0.00e+000 3.62e-002  -4.2 9.79e-003    -
 7.97e-001 4.27e-001f  1
  81 1.0222221e+000 0.00e+000 3.58e-002  -4.4 1.21e-002    -
 8.03e-001 1.00e+000f  1
  82 1.0193542e+000 0.00e+000 6.35e-002 -10.4 1.53e-002    -
 6.82e-001 1.76e-001f  1
  83 1.0160427e+000 0.00e+000 1.06e-001  -5.7 1.92e-002    -
 8.00e-001 1.49e-001f  1
  84 1.0091690e+000 0.00e+000 2.67e-001  -4.7 2.51e-002    -  1.00e
+000 4.54e-001f  1
  85 1.0165686e+000 0.00e+000 8.30e-002  -4.0 1.05e-002    -
 8.99e-001 8.18e-001f  1
  86 1.0134988e+000 0.00e+000 7.15e-002  -4.2 1.77e-002    -
 6.35e-001 1.00e+000f  1
  87 1.0116681e+000 0.00e+000 5.80e-002  -4.2 9.69e-003    -  1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f  1
```

```
  88 1.0103266e+000 0.00e+000 2.45e-002  -4.2 1.48e-002    -
 7.45e-001 1.00e+000f  1
  89 1.0084290e+000 0.00e+000 2.91e-002  -4.2 1.48e-002    -  1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f  1
iter    objective    inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
 alpha_pr  ls
  90 9.9903095e-001 0.00e+000 1.49e-002  -5.2 1.21e-002    -
 8.87e-001 7.85e-001f  1
  91 9.9579788e-001 0.00e+000 4.38e-002  -5.7 6.33e-003    -  1.00e
+000 4.37e-001f  1
  92 1.0011924e+000 0.00e+000 1.88e-002  -4.3 9.07e-003    -
 9.94e-001 1.00e+000f  1
  93 9.9741536e-001 0.00e+000 3.33e-002  -4.4 8.53e-003    -  1.00e
+000 7.03e-001f  1
  94 9.9486170e-001 0.00e+000 3.13e-002  -4.4 4.78e-003    -
 8.03e-001 1.00e+000f  1
  95 9.8967954e-001 0.00e+000 3.58e-002  -4.9 7.31e-003    -
 9.25e-001 6.34e-001f  1
  96 9.8559316e-001 0.00e+000 2.60e-002  -5.2 1.25e-002    -  1.00e
+000 4.10e-001f  1
  97 9.8256317e-001 0.00e+000 8.57e-002  -4.9 1.10e-002    -
 9.59e-001 4.67e-001f  1
  98 9.7952775e-001 0.00e+000 9.05e-002  -5.3 1.71e-002    -
 9.29e-001 3.45e-001f  1
  99 9.7743240e-001 0.00e+000 9.81e-002  -5.7 2.61e-002    -
 9.38e-001 1.81e-001f  1
iter    objective    inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
 alpha_pr  ls
 100 9.7662819e-001 0.00e+000 5.59e-002  -4.5 2.24e-002    -
 9.56e-001 6.19e-001f  1
 101 9.7405664e-001 0.00e+000 3.33e-002  -4.9 2.18e-002    -
 8.63e-001 4.36e-001f  1
 102 9.7225141e-001 0.00e+000 3.22e-002  -4.8 8.03e-003    -
 6.28e-001 1.00e+000f  1
 103 9.6810052e-001 0.00e+000 2.12e-002  -4.9 2.01e-002    -
 8.36e-001 8.02e-001f  1
 104 9.6627905e-001 0.00e+000 1.48e-002  -4.8 1.73e-002    -
 6.34e-001 4.47e-001f  1
 105 9.8202027e-001 0.00e+000 9.58e-002  -4.1 2.60e-002    -
 7.70e-001 1.00e+000f  1
 106 9.7725579e-001 0.00e+000 3.75e-002  -4.2 2.00e-002    -  1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f  1
 107 9.7318405e-001 0.00e+000 1.06e-002  -4.2 2.41e-003    -  1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f  1
 108 9.7282516e-001 0.00e+000 8.51e-003  -4.2 1.04e-003    -  1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f  1
 109 9.7183962e-001 0.00e+000 1.06e-002  -4.2 2.29e-003    -  1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f  1
iter    objective    inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
 alpha_pr  ls
 110 9.7046379e-001 0.00e+000 1.27e-002  -4.2 3.20e-003    -  1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f  1
 111 9.6804267e-001 0.00e+000 1.64e-002  -4.2 7.38e-003    -  1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f  1
```

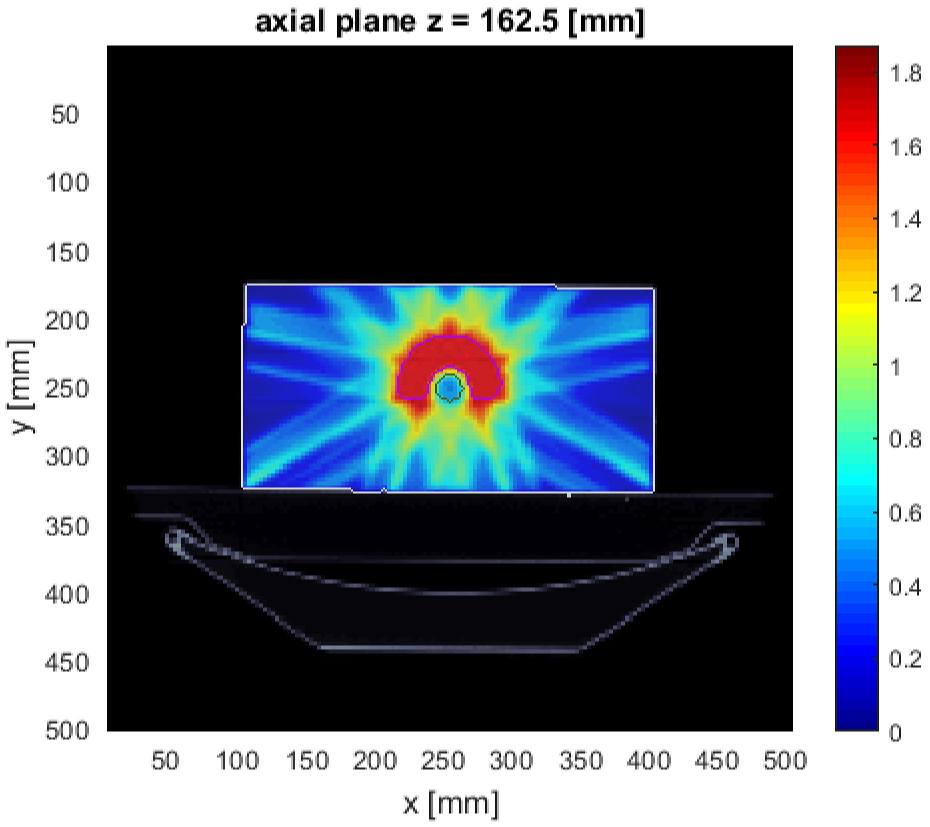
```
 112 9.6640462e-001 0.00e+000 9.39e-003  -4.2 6.02e-003    -  1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f  1
 113 9.6575188e-001 0.00e+000 1.05e-002  -4.2 1.71e-003    -  1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f  1
 114 9.6260449e-001 0.00e+000 1.48e-002  -5.0 4.98e-003    -  1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f  1
 115 9.5752605e-001 0.00e+000 1.43e-002  -6.0 1.27e-002    -  1.00e
+000 4.88e-001f  1
 116 9.5453099e-001 0.00e+000 2.71e-002  -7.3 1.10e-002    -  1.00e
+000 3.03e-001f  1
 117 9.5701000e-001 0.00e+000 9.48e-003  -4.6 2.57e-003    -
 7.29e-001 1.00e+000f  1
 118 9.5322972e-001 0.00e+000 1.41e-002  -4.8 3.62e-003    -  1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f  1
 119 9.5021882e-001 0.00e+000 1.65e-002  -5.2 5.03e-003    -  1.00e
+000 5.79e-001f  1
iter    objective    inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
 alpha_pr  ls
 120 9.4843149e-001 0.00e+000 2.30e-002  -6.1 9.89e-003    -  1.00e
+000 2.87e-001f  1
 121 9.4682734e-001 0.00e+000 3.37e-002  -7.3 1.42e-002    -  1.00e
+000 2.28e-001f  1
 122 9.4599884e-001 0.00e+000 5.09e-002  -8.2 1.80e-002    -
 9.59e-001 1.03e-001f  1
 123 9.4417393e-001 0.00e+000 4.81e-002 -11.0 2.97e-002    -
 7.11e-001 1.55e-001f  1
 124 9.4305200e-001 0.00e+000 7.11e-002  -6.7 2.59e-002    -
 6.63e-001 1.15e-001f  1
 125 9.4225140e-001 0.00e+000 9.19e-002  -8.3 2.19e-002    -
 7.59e-001 9.91e-002f  1
 126 9.4037609e-001 0.00e+000 2.88e-002  -5.7 3.87e-002    -
 9.23e-001 1.56e-001f  1
 127 9.3952266e-001 0.00e+000 5.36e-002  -5.8 1.12e-002    -
 5.97e-001 2.25e-001f  1
 128 9.4180753e-001 0.00e+000 2.04e-002  -4.7 8.23e-003    -
 5.75e-001 1.00e+000f  1
 129 9.3990679e-001 0.00e+000 3.80e-002  -5.0 4.84e-003    -  1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f  1
iter    objective    inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
 alpha_pr  ls
 130 9.3876826e-001 0.00e+000 3.41e-002  -5.0 3.43e-003    -
 7.22e-001 1.00e+000f  1
 131 9.3740167e-001 0.00e+000 3.23e-002  -5.0 1.09e-002    -
 8.15e-001 5.77e-001f  1
 132 9.3595775e-001 0.00e+000 3.18e-002  -5.0 2.32e-002    -  1.00e
+000 3.50e-001f  1
 133 9.3507121e-001 0.00e+000 7.99e-002  -5.2 4.17e-003    -
 9.16e-001 4.84e-001f  1
 134 9.3573636e-001 0.00e+000 3.94e-002  -4.6 7.10e-003    -
 3.40e-001 3.11e-001f  1
 135 9.3418046e-001 0.00e+000 6.81e-002  -5.0 5.23e-003    -
 6.70e-001 1.00e+000f  1
 136 9.3458030e-001 0.00e+000 2.42e-002  -4.7 6.84e-003    -
 7.29e-001 3.32e-001f  1
 137 9.3387945e-001 0.00e+000 4.43e-002  -4.8 5.62e-003    -
 6.33e-001 1.00e+000f  1
 138 9.3313293e-001 0.00e+000 1.68e-002  -5.0 1.39e-002    -  1.00e
+000 2.44e-001f  1

Number of Iterations....: 138

                                   (scaled)                 (unscaled)
Objective...............:  9.3313292981183626e-001
 9.3313292981183626e-001
Dual infeasibility......:  1.6832422624276311e-002
 1.6832422624276311e-002
Constraint violation....:  0.0000000000000000e+000
 0.0000000000000000e+000
Complementarity.........:  1.8607853357731954e-005
 1.8607853357731954e-005
Overall NLP error.......:  1.6832422624276311e-002
 1.6832422624276311e-002


Number of objective function evaluations             = 139
Number of objective gradient evaluations             = 139
Number of equality constraint evaluations            = 0
Number of inequality constraint evaluations          = 0
Number of equality constraint Jacobian evaluations   = 0
Number of inequality constraint Jacobian evaluations = 0
Number of Lagrangian Hessian evaluations             = 0
Total CPU secs in IPOPT (w/o function evaluations)   =     19.112
Total CPU secs in NLP function evaluations           =     73.026

EXIT: Solved To Acceptable Level.
```

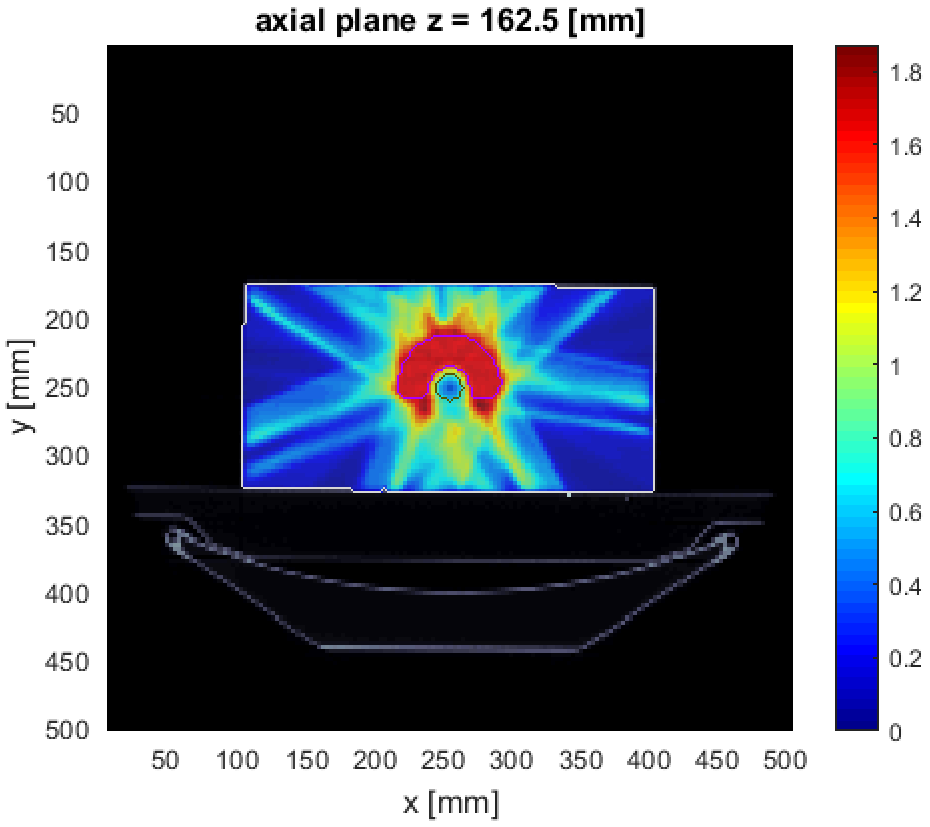


Visual Comparison of results

Let's compare the new recalculation against the optimization result. Check if you have added all subdirectories to the Matlab search path, otherwise it will not find the plotting function

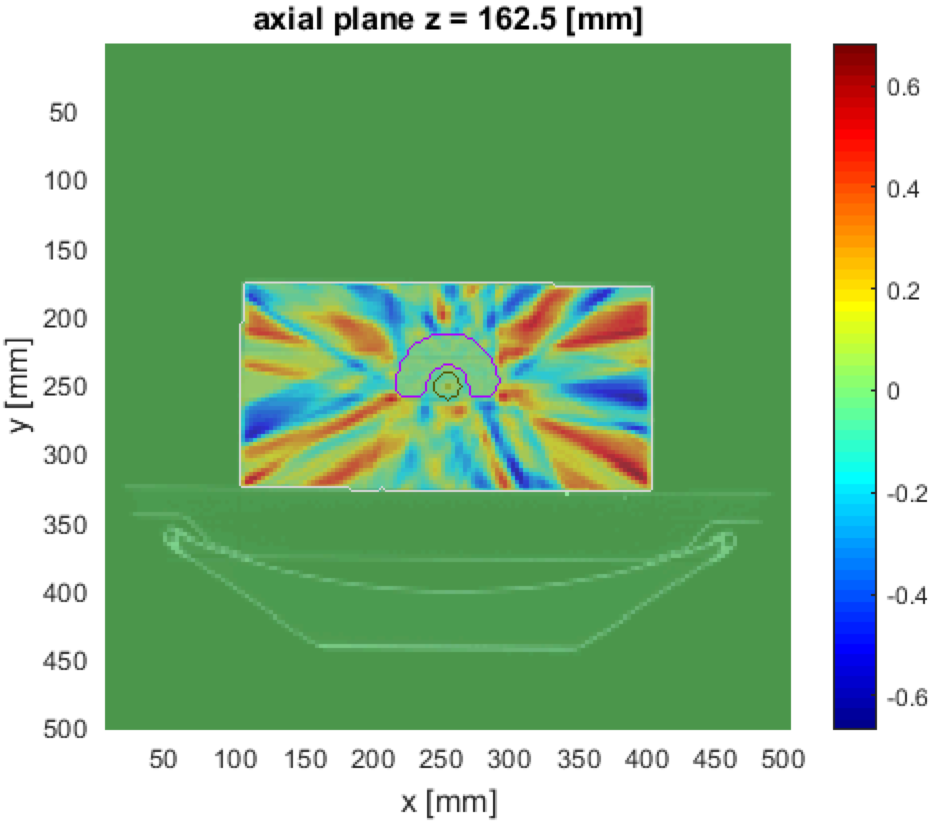
```
plane      = 3;
doseWindow = [0 max([resultGUI.physicalDose(:);
 resultGUI_coarse.physicalDose(:)])];

figure,title('original plan - fine beam spacing')
matRad_plotSliceWrapper(gca,ct,cst,1,resultGUI.physicalDose,plane,slice,
[],0.75,colorcube,[],doseWindow,[]);
figure,title('modified plan - coarse beam spacing')
matRad_plotSliceWrapper(gca,ct,cst,1,resultGUI_coarse.physicalDose,plane,slice,
[],0.75,colorcube,[],doseWindow,[]);
```


axial plane z = 162.5 [mm]
y [mm]
50
100
150
200
250
300
350
400
450
500
x [mm]
50
100
150
200
250
300
350
400
450
500
1.8
1.6
1.4
1.2
1
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0


axial plane z = 162.5 [mm]
y [mm]
50
100
150
200
250
300
350
400
450
500
x [mm]
50
100
150
200
250
300
350
400
450
500
1.8
1.6
1.4
1.2
1
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0

At this point we would like to see the absolute difference of the first optimization (finer beam spacing) and the second optimization (coarser beam spacing)

```
absDiffCube = resultGUI.physicalDose-resultGUI_coarse.physicalDose;
figure,title( 'fine beam spacing plan - coarse beam spacing plan')
matRad_plotSliceWrapper(gca,ct,cst,1,absDiffCube,plane,slice,[],
[],colorcube);
```



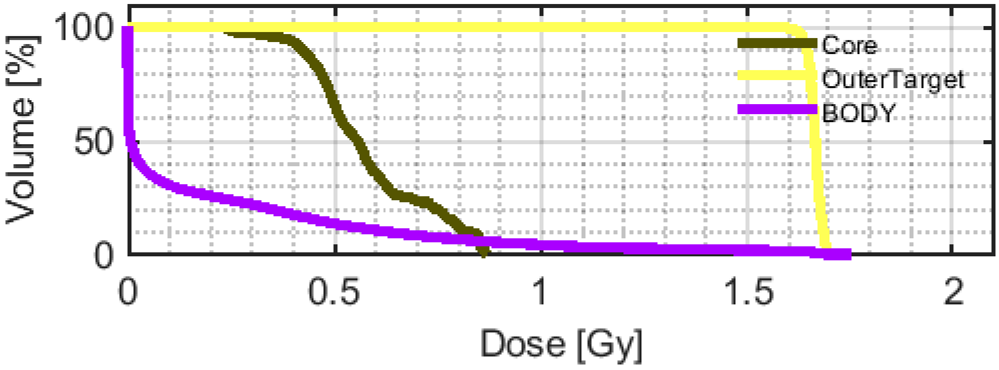
Obtain dose statistics

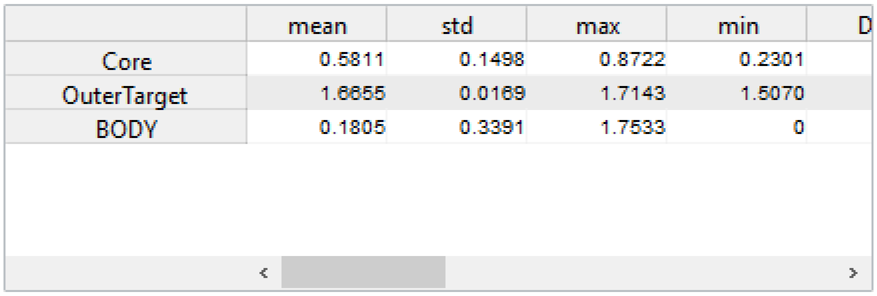
Two more columns will be added to the cst structure depicting the DVH and standard dose statistics such as D95,D98, mean dose, max dose etc.

```
[dvh,qi]               = matRad_indicatorWrapper(cst,pln,resultGUI);
[dvh_coarse,qi_coarse] =
 matRad_indicatorWrapper(cst,pln,resultGUI_coarse);
```

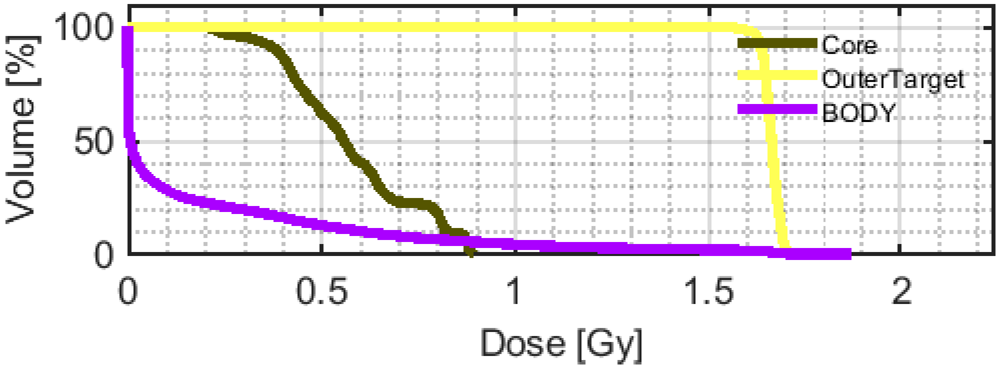
```
  0                  Core - Mean dose =  0.58 Gy +/-  0.15 Gy (Max dose
 =  0.87 Gy, Min dose =  0.23 Gy)
                           D2% =  0.86 Gy, D5% =  0.85 Gy, D50% =
 0.56 Gy, D95% =  0.38 Gy, D98% =  0.26 Gy,
                           V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.3Gy =  97.27%, V0.7Gy =
 23.71%, V1Gy =   0.00%, V1.4Gy =   0.00%, V1.7Gy =   0.00%,

  1           OuterTarget - Mean dose =  1.67 Gy +/-  0.02 Gy (Max dose
 =  1.71 Gy, Min dose =  1.51 Gy)
```

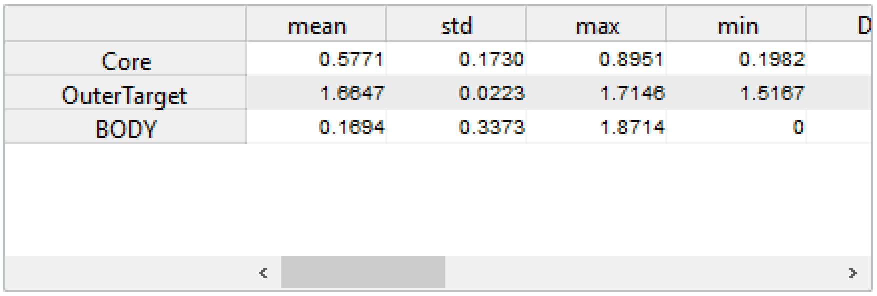
```
                          D2% =  1.69 Gy, D5% =  1.69 Gy, D50% =
1.67 Gy, D95% =  1.64 Gy, D98% =  1.62 Gy,
                          V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.3Gy = 100.00%, V0.7Gy =
100.00%, V1Gy = 100.00%, V1.4Gy = 100.00%, V1.7Gy =   0.76%,
                          Warning: target has no objective that
penalizes underdosage,
 2                 BODY - Mean dose =  0.18 Gy +/-  0.34 Gy (Max dose
=  1.75 Gy, Min dose =  0.00 Gy)
                          D2% =  1.43 Gy, D5% =  0.92 Gy, D50% =
0.01 Gy, D95% =  0.00 Gy, D98% =  0.00 Gy,
                          V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.3Gy =  22.03%, V0.7Gy =
 8.29%, V1Gy =   4.20%, V1.4Gy =   2.09%, V1.7Gy =   0.02%,

 0                 Core - Mean dose =  0.58 Gy +/-  0.17 Gy (Max dose
=  0.90 Gy, Min dose =  0.20 Gy)
                          D2% =  0.88 Gy, D5% =  0.88 Gy, D50% =
0.56 Gy, D95% =  0.32 Gy, D98% =  0.24 Gy,
                          V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.3Gy =  95.45%, V0.7Gy =
22.88%, V1.1Gy =   0.00%, V1.4Gy =   0.00%, V1.8Gy =   0.00%,

 1          OuterTarget - Mean dose =  1.66 Gy +/-  0.02 Gy (Max dose
=  1.71 Gy, Min dose =  1.52 Gy)
                          D2% =  1.70 Gy, D5% =  1.70 Gy, D50% =
1.67 Gy, D95% =  1.63 Gy, D98% =  1.61 Gy,
                          V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.3Gy = 100.00%, V0.7Gy =
100.00%, V1.1Gy = 100.00%, V1.4Gy = 100.00%, V1.8Gy =   0.00%,
                          Warning: target has no objective that
penalizes underdosage,
 2                 BODY - Mean dose =  0.17 Gy +/-  0.34 Gy (Max dose
=  1.87 Gy, Min dose =  0.00 Gy)
                          D2% =  1.45 Gy, D5% =  0.93 Gy, D50% =
0.01 Gy, D95% =  0.00 Gy, D98% =  0.00 Gy,
                          V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.3Gy =  19.49%, V0.7Gy =
 7.93%, V1.1Gy =   3.40%, V1.4Gy =   2.11%, V1.8Gy =   0.02%,
```





	mean	std	max	min	D
Core	0.5811	0.1498	0.8722	0.2301	
OuterTarget	1.6655	0.0169	1.7143	1.5070	
BODY	0.1805	0.3391	1.7533	0	





	mean	std	max	min	D
Core	0.5771	0.1730	0.8951	0.1982	
OuterTarget	1.6647	0.0223	1.7146	1.5167	
BODY	0.1694	0.3373	1.8714	0	

The treatment plan using more beams should in principle result in a better OAR sparing. Therefore lets have a look at the D95 of the OAR of both plans

```
ixOAR = 2;
display(qi(ixOAR).D_95);
display(qi_coarse(ixOAR).D_95);
```

```
    1.6367

    1.6299
```

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