
Example Photon Treatment Plan with Direct aperture optimization

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%%%

In this example we will show (i) how to load patient data into matRad (ii) how to setup a photon dose calculation and (iii) how to inversely optimize directly from command window in MatLab. (iv) how to apply a sequencing algorithm (v) how to run a direct aperture optimization (iv) how to visually and quantitatively evaluate the result

Patient Data Import

Let's begin with a clear Matlab environment and import the head & neck patient into your workspace.

```
clc,clear,close all;  
load('HEAD_AND_NECK.mat');
```

Treatment Plan

The next step is to define your treatment plan labeled as 'pln'. This structure requires input from the treatment planner and defines the most important cornerstones of your treatment plan.

```
pln.radiationMode = 'photons'; % either photons / protons / carbon  
pln.machine       = 'Generic';  
pln.numOfFractions = 30;  
  
pln.propOpt.bioOptimization = 'none';
```

```
pln.propStf.gantryAngles = [0:72:359];  
pln.propStf.couchAngles = [0 0 0 0 0];  
pln.propStf.bixelWidth = 5;  
pln.propStf.numOfBeams = numel(pln.propStf.gantryAngles);  
pln.propStf.isoCenter = ones(pln.propStf.numOfBeams,1) *  
    matRad_getIsoCenter(cst,ct,0);
```

```
% dose calculation settings  
pln.propDoseCalc.doseGrid.resolution.x = 3; % [mm]  
pln.propDoseCalc.doseGrid.resolution.y = 3; % [mm]  
pln.propDoseCalc.doseGrid.resolution.z = 3; % [mm]
```

Enable sequencing and direct aperture optimization (DAO).

```
pln.propOpt.runSequencing = 1;  
pln.propOpt.runDAO = 1;
```

Generate Beam Geometry STF

```
stf = matRad_generateStf(ct,cst,pln);
```

```
matRad: Generating stf struct... Warning: Could not find HLUT in  
    hlutLibrary folder. matRad default HLUT loaded  
Progress: 100.00 %
```

Dose Calculation

Lets generate dosimetric information by pre-computing dose influence matrices for unit beamlet intensities. Having dose influences available allows for subsequent inverse optimization.

```
dij = matRad_calcPhotonDose(ct,stf,pln,cst);
```

```
Warning: Could not find HLUT in hlutLibrary folder. matRad default  
    HLUT loaded  
Warning: ray does not hit patient. Trying to fix afterwards...matRad:  
    Photon dose calculation...  
Beam 1 of 5:  
matRad: calculate radiological depth cube...done.  
    SSD = 928mm  
matRad: Uniform primary photon fluence -> pre-compute kernel  
    convolution for SSD = 928 mm ...  
Progress: 100.00 %  
Beam 2 of 5:  
matRad: calculate radiological depth cube...done.  
    SSD = 946mm  
matRad: Uniform primary photon fluence -> pre-compute kernel  
    convolution for SSD = 946 mm ...  
Progress: 100.00 %  
Beam 3 of 5:  
matRad: calculate radiological depth cube...done.  
    SSD = 928mm  
matRad: Uniform primary photon fluence -> pre-compute kernel  
    convolution for SSD = 928 mm ...  
Progress: 100.00 %
```

```

Beam 4 of 5:
matRad: calculate radiological depth cube...done.
        SSD = 908mm
matRad: Uniform primary photon fluence -> pre-compute kernel
        convolution for SSD = 908 mm ...
Progress: 100.00 %
Beam 5 of 5:
matRad: calculate radiological depth cube...done.
        SSD = 934mm
matRad: Uniform primary photon fluence -> pre-compute kernel
        convolution for SSD = 934 mm ...
Progress: 100.00 %

```

Inverse Planning for IMRT

The goal of the fluence optimization is to find a set of beamlet weights which yield the best possible dose distribution according to the predefined clinical objectives and constraints underlying the radiation treatment. Once the optimization has finished, trigger once the GUI to visualize the optimized dose cubes.

```

resultGUI = matRad_fluenceOptimization(dij,cst,pln);
matRadGUI;

```

```

Optimization initiating...
Press q to terminate the optimization...

```

```

*****
This program contains Ipopt, a library for large-scale nonlinear
optimization.
Ipopt is released as open source code under the Eclipse Public
License (EPL).
For more information visit http://projects.coin-or.org/Ipopt
*****

```

```

This is Ipopt version 3.11.8, running with linear solver ma57.

```

```

Number of nonzeros in equality constraint Jacobian...:      0
Number of nonzeros in inequality constraint Jacobian.:      0
Number of nonzeros in Lagrangian Hessian.....:          0

```

```

Total number of variables.....:      5154
      variables with only lower bounds:      5154
      variables with lower and upper bounds:      0
      variables with only upper bounds:      0
Total number of equality constraints.....:      0
Total number of inequality constraints.....:      0
      inequality constraints with only lower bounds:      0
      inequality constraints with lower and upper bounds:      0
      inequality constraints with only upper bounds:      0

```

```

iter   objective    inf_pr  inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr  ls
    0 6.4771531e+002 0.00e+000 9.21e+000  0.0 0.00e+000  -  0.00e
+000 0.00e+000    0

```

Example Photon Treatment Plan
with Direct aperture optimization

1	3.2860766e+002	0.00e+000	7.93e+000	-1.4	3.53e+000	-		
	8.67e-001	1.50e-001f	1					
2	2.5990806e+002	0.00e+000	2.39e+000	-0.6	1.53e-001	-		
	9.34e-001	1.00e+000f	1					
3	2.2505426e+002	0.00e+000	1.70e+000	-1.6	9.14e-002	-		
	9.99e-001	1.00e+000f	1					
4	1.9102452e+002	0.00e+000	9.65e-001	-2.3	2.30e-001	-		
	9.97e-001	6.30e-001f	1					
5	1.7088062e+002	0.00e+000	1.03e+000	-3.0	2.45e-001	-	1.00e	
	+000	3.98e-001f	1					
6	1.5449708e+002	0.00e+000	2.46e+000	-3.5	4.15e-001	-	1.00e	
	+000	2.90e-001f	1					
7	1.4044168e+002	0.00e+000	1.38e+000	-3.8	3.59e-001	-	1.00e	
	+000	3.12e-001f	1					
8	1.2771270e+002	0.00e+000	1.01e+000	-4.0	3.65e-001	-	1.00e	
	+000	3.07e-001f	1					
9	1.2148594e+002	0.00e+000	1.44e+000	-2.3	4.01e-001	-		
	9.91e-001	1.52e-001f	1					
	iter	objective	inf_pr	inf_du	lg(mu)	d	lg(rg)	alpha_du
	alpha_pr	ls						
10	3.6712098e+002	0.00e+000	5.34e+000	-0.3	8.11e+000	-		
	5.37e-002	2.33e-001f	1					
11	1.3414426e+002	0.00e+000	1.29e+000	-1.4	1.40e+000	-	1.00e	
	+000	8.62e-001f	1					
12	1.2564833e+002	0.00e+000	2.41e+000	-1.4	2.40e-001	-	1.00e	
	+000	5.00e-001f	2					
13	1.1927263e+002	0.00e+000	8.94e-001	-1.4	1.10e-001	-	1.00e	
	+000	1.00e+000f	1					
14	1.0845231e+002	0.00e+000	7.47e-001	-2.2	2.57e-001	-		
	9.84e-001	8.95e-001f	1					
15	1.0199360e+002	0.00e+000	5.46e-001	-2.4	1.70e-001	-		
	9.84e-001	1.00e+000f	1					
16	9.8662486e+001	0.00e+000	3.25e-001	-3.1	1.31e-001	-		
	9.99e-001	6.05e-001f	1					
17	9.8203457e+001	0.00e+000	1.35e+000	-3.9	6.49e-002	-	1.00e	
	+000	1.83e-001f	1					
18	9.6541088e+001	0.00e+000	3.45e-001	-4.2	1.67e-001	-	1.00e	
	+000	2.97e-001f	1					
19	9.5230975e+001	0.00e+000	3.96e-001	-3.2	1.81e-001	-	1.00e	
	+000	2.62e-001f	1					
	iter	objective	inf_pr	inf_du	lg(mu)	d	lg(rg)	alpha_du
	alpha_pr	ls						
20	9.4673018e+001	0.00e+000	6.73e-001	-3.4	1.16e-001	-	1.00e	
	+000	1.91e-001f	1					
21	9.3796020e+001	0.00e+000	3.16e-001	-2.8	1.01e-001	-		
	7.60e-001	4.68e-001f	1					
22	9.3342164e+001	0.00e+000	4.59e-001	-8.8	9.99e-002	-		
	6.19e-001	2.09e-001f	1					
23	9.2914720e+001	0.00e+000	7.43e-001	-4.3	9.72e-002	-		
	8.35e-001	2.06e-001f	1					
24	9.2678388e+001	0.00e+000	4.81e-001	-4.8	1.21e-001	-		
	9.79e-001	8.52e-002f	1					
25	9.1706231e+001	0.00e+000	4.49e-001	-5.0	1.84e-001	-		
	9.05e-001	2.60e-001f	1					

Example Photon Treatment Plan
with Direct aperture optimization

```

    26 9.1354083e+001 0.00e+000 4.92e-001 -3.5 1.02e-001 -
    7.45e-001 1.97e-001f 1
    27 9.2153984e+001 0.00e+000 3.11e-001 -2.5 9.37e-002 -
    5.79e-001 1.00e+000f 1
    28 9.1418215e+001 0.00e+000 1.89e-001 -2.8 7.46e-002 - 1.00e
+000 6.75e-001f 1
    29 9.0921978e+001 0.00e+000 2.58e-001 -2.8 5.31e-002 -
    7.29e-001 1.00e+000f 1
iter   objective    inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr  ls
    30 9.0562327e+001 0.00e+000 4.70e-001 -3.5 6.80e-002 -
    9.54e-001 2.98e-001f 1
    31 8.9993608e+001 0.00e+000 2.62e-001 -4.4 9.87e-002 - 1.00e
+000 3.69e-001f 1
    32 8.9551052e+001 0.00e+000 3.09e-001 -4.8 1.12e-001 - 1.00e
+000 3.06e-001f 1
    33 8.9461517e+001 0.00e+000 2.04e-001 -3.0 4.80e-002 -
    8.31e-001 3.33e-001f 1
    34 8.9150352e+001 0.00e+000 2.32e-001 -3.4 9.76e-002 -
    6.22e-001 3.32e-001f 1
    35 8.9046492e+001 0.00e+000 2.04e-001 -2.9 6.45e-002 -
    4.89e-001 5.23e-001f 1
    36 8.8852833e+001 0.00e+000 2.74e-001 -3.1 4.29e-002 -
    6.53e-001 6.72e-001f 1
    37 8.8646192e+001 0.00e+000 2.29e-001 -3.8 5.17e-002 -
    8.17e-001 2.68e-001f 1
    38 8.8377508e+001 0.00e+000 3.03e-001 -4.0 8.15e-002 -
    8.35e-001 2.67e-001f 1
    39 8.8020911e+001 0.00e+000 2.24e-001 -4.8 1.33e-001 -
    7.62e-001 3.06e-001f 1
iter   objective    inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr  ls
    40 8.7978443e+001 0.00e+000 1.80e-001 -5.5 5.47e-002 -
    1.77e-001 7.16e-002f 1
    41 8.7866486e+001 0.00e+000 1.43e-001 -6.2 9.28e-002 -
    3.77e-001 1.29e-001f 1
    42 8.7716209e+001 0.00e+000 2.18e-001 -3.9 8.27e-002 -
    7.31e-001 2.21e-001f 1
    43 8.7624656e+001 0.00e+000 2.15e-001 -4.0 6.12e-002 -
    4.72e-001 1.87e-001f 1
    44 8.7578000e+001 0.00e+000 1.52e-001 -3.4 2.87e-002 -
    4.61e-001 4.28e-001f 1
    45 8.7515203e+001 0.00e+000 2.22e-001 -3.6 4.49e-002 -
    6.52e-001 2.81e-001f 1
    46 8.7383040e+001 0.00e+000 2.23e-001 -3.9 8.18e-002 -
    9.21e-001 2.83e-001f 1
    47 8.7255724e+001 0.00e+000 2.06e-001 -4.6 1.21e-001 -
    6.78e-001 1.77e-001f 1
    48 8.7198146e+001 0.00e+000 1.83e-001 -4.1 6.69e-002 -
    2.48e-001 1.56e-001f 1
    49 8.7127630e+001 0.00e+000 1.09e-001 -6.1 1.34e-001 -
    5.84e-001 9.82e-002f 1
iter   objective    inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr  ls

```

Example Photon Treatment Plan
with Direct aperture optimization

```

50 8.9367743e+001 0.00e+000 5.75e-001 -2.3 2.01e+000 -
4.83e-002 2.32e-001f 1
51 8.7774914e+001 0.00e+000 3.45e-001 -3.4 2.93e-001 - 1.00e
+000 6.15e-001f 1
52 8.7555960e+001 0.00e+000 2.32e-001 -3.4 1.31e-001 -
3.59e-001 2.66e-001f 2
53 8.7399237e+001 0.00e+000 3.03e-001 -3.4 7.08e-002 -
7.97e-001 3.05e-001f 1
54 8.7279269e+001 0.00e+000 1.76e-001 -3.4 4.68e-002 -
9.30e-001 3.81e-001f 1
55 8.7164595e+001 0.00e+000 2.95e-001 -3.4 2.86e-002 - 1.00e
+000 7.17e-001f 1
56 8.7122841e+001 0.00e+000 2.78e-001 -3.4 1.48e-002 -
8.31e-001 8.11e-001f 1
57 8.7083317e+001 0.00e+000 6.70e-001 -4.3 3.31e-002 -
9.38e-001 1.93e-001f 1
58 8.6932450e+001 0.00e+000 1.74e-001 -4.1 1.08e-001 -
8.81e-001 2.24e-001f 1
59 8.6851951e+001 0.00e+000 1.30e-001 -4.3 6.39e-002 -
4.06e-001 1.90e-001f 1
iter objective inf_pr inf_du lg(mu) ||d|| lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr ls
60 8.6737784e+001 0.00e+000 1.30e-001 -4.0 6.90e-002 -
9.25e-001 3.03e-001f 1
61 8.6834525e+001 0.00e+000 2.12e-001 -3.4 6.42e-002 -
6.33e-001 1.00e+000f 1
62 8.6764152e+001 0.00e+000 7.62e-002 -3.6 4.09e-002 -
5.23e-001 4.81e-001f 1
63 8.6709537e+001 0.00e+000 1.94e-001 -3.6 3.54e-002 -
6.82e-001 6.08e-001f 1
64 8.6633824e+001 0.00e+000 2.89e-001 -3.9 4.92e-002 -
6.55e-001 4.03e-001f 1

```

Number of Iterations.....: 64

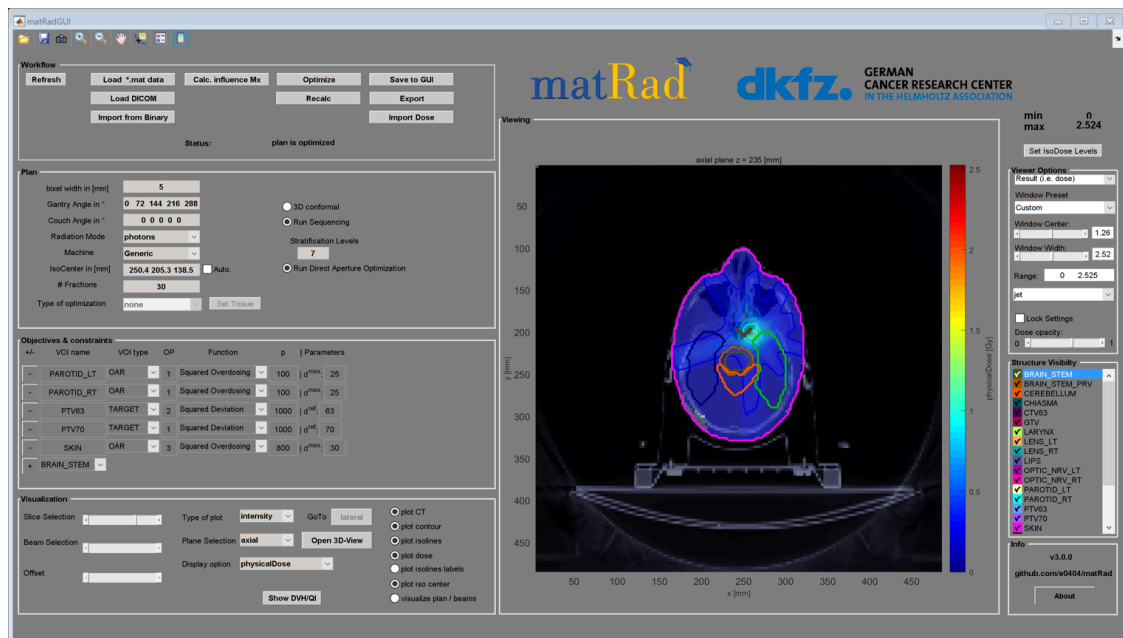
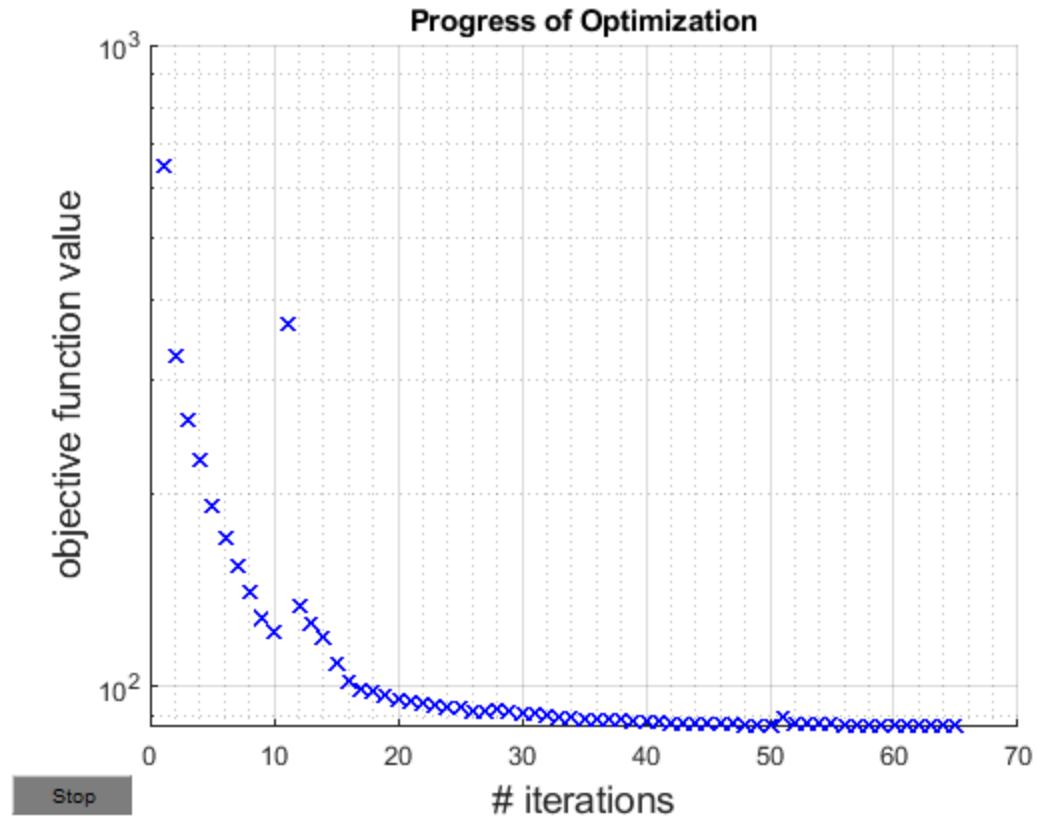
	(scaled)	(unscaled)
Objective.....:	8.6633823721386804e+001	
	8.6633823721386804e+001	
Dual infeasibility.....:	2.8896098463969461e-001	
	2.8896098463969461e-001	
Constraint violation.....:	0.0000000000000000e+000	
	0.0000000000000000e+000	
Complementarity.....:	2.9163500281725727e-004	
	2.9163500281725727e-004	
Overall NLP error.....:	2.8896098463969461e-001	
	2.8896098463969461e-001	

Number of objective function evaluations	= 75
Number of objective gradient evaluations	= 65
Number of equality constraint evaluations	= 0
Number of inequality constraint evaluations	= 0
Number of equality constraint Jacobian evaluations	= 0
Number of inequality constraint Jacobian evaluations	= 0

Example Photon Treatment Plan with Direct aperture optimization

Number of Lagrangian Hessian evaluations	=	0
Total CPU secs in IPOPT (w/o function evaluations)	=	8.069
Total CPU secs in NLP function evaluations	=	49.797

EXIT: Solved To Acceptable Level.



Sequencing

This is a multileaf collimator leaf sequencing algorithm that is used in order to modulate the intensity of the beams with multiple static segments, so that translates each intensity map into a set of deliverable aperture shapes.

```
resultGUI = matRad_siochiLeafSequencing(resultGUI,stf,dij,5);
```

DAO - Direct Aperture Optimization

The Direct Aperture Optimization is an optimization approach where we directly optimize aperture shapes and weights.

```
resultGUI =  
    matRad_directApertureOptimization(dij,cst,resultGUI.apertureInfo,resultGUI,pln);
```

```
Optimization initiating...  
Press q to terminate the optimization...
```

```
*****  
This program contains Ipopt, a library for large-scale nonlinear  
optimization.  
Ipopt is released as open source code under the Eclipse Public  
License (EPL).  
For more information visit http://projects.coin-or.org/Ipopt  
*****
```

```
This is Ipopt version 3.11.8, running with linear solver ma57.
```

```
Number of nonzeros in equality constraint Jacobian...:      0  
Number of nonzeros in inequality constraint Jacobian.:    7384  
Number of nonzeros in Lagrangian Hessian.....:          0
```

```
Total number of variables.....:    7474  
      variables with only lower bounds:        90  
      variables with lower and upper bounds:    7384  
      variables with only upper bounds:         0  
Total number of equality constraints.....:          0  
Total number of inequality constraints.....:    3692  
      inequality constraints with only lower bounds:    3692  
      inequality constraints with lower and upper bounds:  0  
      inequality constraints with only upper bounds:     0
```

```
iter   objective    inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du  
alpha_pr  ls  
  0  9.7895119e+001  0.00e+000  3.36e+001   0.0  0.00e+000   -  0.00e  
+000  0.00e+000   0  
  1  1.0772252e+007  0.00e+000  1.03e+005   1.5  3.20e+001   -  
6.10e-001  2.56e-001h  1  
  2  2.2610959e+002  0.00e+000  2.43e+002   1.5  8.20e+000   -  1.00e  
+000  1.00e+000f  1
```


Example Photon Treatment Plan
with Direct aperture optimization

```

3 1.5512683e+002 0.00e+000 1.54e+002 -0.6 3.33e-002 -
9.96e-001 1.00e+000f 1
4 1.1980575e+002 0.00e+000 5.39e+001 -2.3 4.77e-002 - 1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f 1
5 1.1315833e+002 0.00e+000 4.37e+001 -3.2 1.47e-002 - 1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f 1
6 1.0278904e+002 0.00e+000 3.03e+001 -4.3 3.70e-002 - 1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f 1
7 9.9341316e+001 0.00e+000 2.12e+001 -5.0 2.75e-002 - 1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f 1
8 9.8073848e+001 0.00e+000 1.24e+001 -6.1 2.66e-002 - 1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f 1
9 9.7477377e+001 0.00e+000 1.04e+001 -7.4 1.14e-002 - 1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f 1
iter objective inf_pr inf_du lg(mu) ||d|| lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr ls
10 9.7243063e+001 0.00e+000 4.77e+000 -9.0 6.86e-003 - 1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f 1
11 9.6905121e+001 0.00e+000 5.39e+000 -10.3 1.89e-002 - 1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f 1
12 9.6784784e+001 0.00e+000 1.31e+001 -11.0 2.49e-002 - 1.00e
+000 5.00e-001f 2
13 9.6614417e+001 0.00e+000 6.01e+000 -11.0 5.98e-003 - 1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f 1
14 9.6505616e+001 0.00e+000 3.99e+000 -11.0 7.29e-003 - 1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f 1
15 9.6452649e+001 0.00e+000 4.96e+000 -11.0 4.77e-003 - 1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f 1
16 9.6347945e+001 0.00e+000 4.17e+000 -11.0 9.26e-003 - 1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f 1
17 9.6235791e+001 0.00e+000 3.55e+000 -11.0 1.05e-002 - 1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f 1
18 9.6193240e+001 0.00e+000 5.10e+000 -11.0 1.52e-002 - 1.00e
+000 5.00e-001f 2
19 9.6144118e+001 0.00e+000 2.11e+000 -11.0 2.21e-003 - 1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f 1
iter objective inf_pr inf_du lg(mu) ||d|| lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr ls
20 9.6104548e+001 0.00e+000 2.60e+000 -11.0 3.54e-003 - 1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f 1

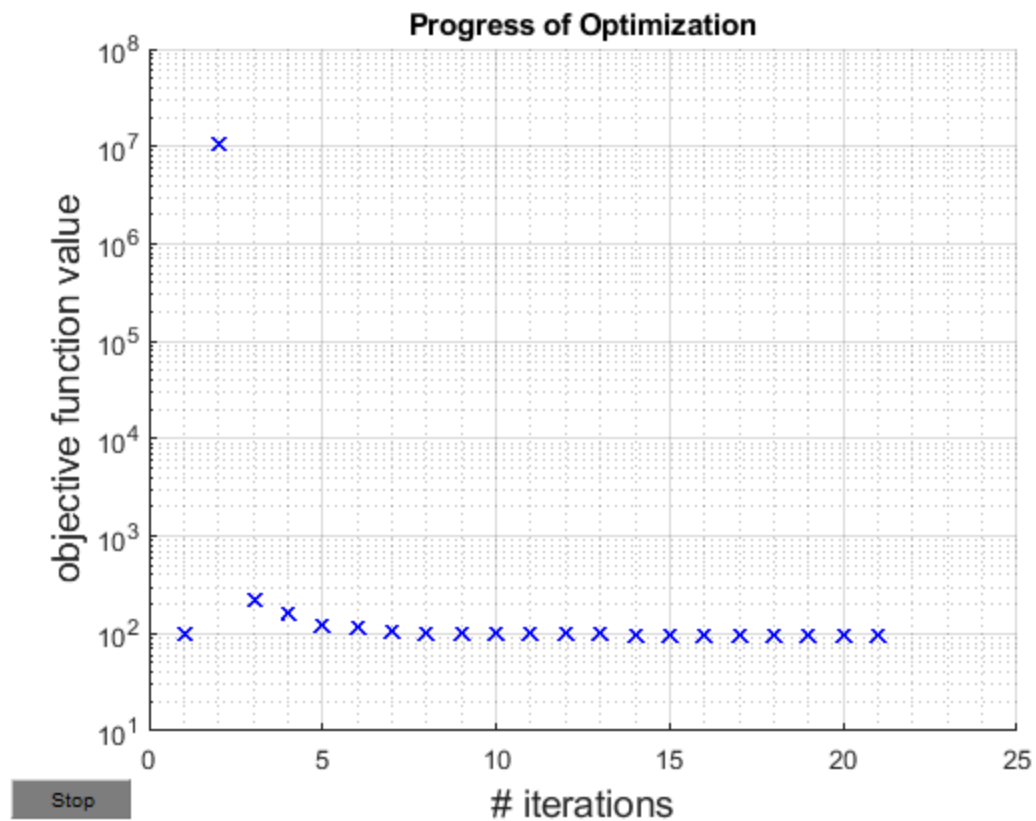
```

Number of Iterations.....: 20

	(scaled)	(unscaled)
Objective.....:	9.6104548398403637e+001	
	9.6104548398403637e+001	
Dual infeasibility.....:	2.6026485789285587e+000	
	2.6026485789285587e+000	
Constraint violation.....:	0.0000000000000000e+000	
	0.0000000000000000e+000	
Complementarity.....:	1.0000000000000004e-011	
	1.0000000000000004e-011	
Overall NLP error.....:	2.6026485789285587e+000	
	2.6026485789285587e+000	

Number of objective function evaluations	=	29
Number of objective gradient evaluations	=	21
Number of equality constraint evaluations	=	0
Number of inequality constraint evaluations	=	29
Number of equality constraint Jacobian evaluations	=	0
Number of inequality constraint Jacobian evaluations	=	21
Number of Lagrangian Hessian evaluations	=	0
Total CPU secs in IPOPT (w/o function evaluations)	=	3.337
Total CPU secs in NLP function evaluations	=	28.775

EXIT: Solved To Acceptable Level.
Calculating final cubes...



Aperture visualization

Use a matrad function to visualize the resulting aperture shapes

```
matRad_visApertureInfo(resultGUI.apertureInfo);
```


Example Photon Treatment Plan
with Direct aperture optimization

D2% = 2.40 Gy, D5% = 2.35 Gy, D50% = 2.13 Gy, D95% = 1.89 Gy, D98% = 1.60 Gy,
 V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.5Gy = 100.00%, V1Gy = 99.10%, V1.5Gy = 98.27%, V2Gy = 85.33%, V2.5Gy = 0.02%,
 Warning: target has no objective that penalizes underdosage,
 6 GTV - Mean dose = 2.31 Gy +/- 0.08 Gy (Max dose = 2.52 Gy, Min dose = 2.09 Gy)
 D2% = 2.47 Gy, D5% = 2.44 Gy, D50% = 2.31 Gy, D95% = 2.19 Gy, D98% = 2.16 Gy,
 V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.5Gy = 100.00%, V1Gy = 100.00%, V1.5Gy = 100.00%, V2Gy = 100.00%, V2.5Gy = 0.20%,
 Warning: target has no objective that penalizes underdosage,
 7 LARYNX - Mean dose = 1.20 Gy +/- 0.23 Gy (Max dose = 1.83 Gy, Min dose = 0.83 Gy)
 D2% = 1.70 Gy, D5% = 1.68 Gy, D50% = 1.16 Gy, D95% = 0.89 Gy, D98% = 0.87 Gy,
 V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.5Gy = 100.00%, V1Gy = 80.27%, V1.5Gy = 11.56%, V2Gy = 0.00%, V2.5Gy = 0.00%,
 8 LENS_LT - Mean dose = 0.01 Gy +/- 0.00 Gy (Max dose = 0.01 Gy, Min dose = 0.00 Gy)
 D2% = 0.01 Gy, D5% = 0.01 Gy, D50% = 0.01 Gy, D95% = 0.01 Gy, D98% = 0.00 Gy,
 V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.5Gy = 0.00%, V1Gy = 0.00%, V1.5Gy = 0.00%, V2Gy = 0.00%, V2.5Gy = 0.00%,
 9 LENS_RT - Mean dose = 0.01 Gy +/- 0.00 Gy (Max dose = 0.01 Gy, Min dose = 0.01 Gy)
 D2% = 0.01 Gy, D5% = 0.01 Gy, D50% = 0.01 Gy, D95% = 0.01 Gy, D98% = 0.01 Gy,
 V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.5Gy = 0.00%, V1Gy = 0.00%, V1.5Gy = 0.00%, V2Gy = 0.00%, V2.5Gy = 0.00%,
 10 LIPS - Mean dose = 0.96 Gy +/- 0.36 Gy (Max dose = 2.09 Gy, Min dose = 0.25 Gy)
 D2% = 1.76 Gy, D5% = 1.62 Gy, D50% = 0.94 Gy, D95% = 0.44 Gy, D98% = 0.36 Gy,
 V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.5Gy = 91.40%, V1Gy = 44.09%, V1.5Gy = 7.53%, V2Gy = 1.08%, V2.5Gy = 0.00%,
 11 OPTIC_NRV_LT - Mean dose = 0.06 Gy +/- 0.03 Gy (Max dose = 0.14 Gy, Min dose = 0.02 Gy)
 D2% = 0.14 Gy, D5% = 0.13 Gy, D50% = 0.05 Gy, D95% = 0.02 Gy, D98% = 0.02 Gy,
 V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.5Gy = 0.00%, V1Gy = 0.00%, V1.5Gy = 0.00%, V2Gy = 0.00%, V2.5Gy = 0.00%,
 12 OPTIC_NRV_RT - Mean dose = 0.05 Gy +/- 0.03 Gy (Max dose = 0.12 Gy, Min dose = 0.01 Gy)
 D2% = 0.12 Gy, D5% = 0.11 Gy, D50% = 0.04 Gy, D95% = 0.02 Gy, D98% = 0.02 Gy,

Example Photon Treatment Plan
with Direct aperture optimization

$V0Gy = 100.00\%$, $V0.5Gy = 0.00\%$, $V1Gy = 0.00\%$, $V1.5Gy = 0.00\%$, $V2Gy = 0.00\%$, $V2.5Gy = 0.00\%$,

13 *PAROTID_LT* - Mean dose = 0.66 Gy +/- 0.27 Gy (Max dose = 1.61 Gy, Min dose = 0.21 Gy)
 $D2\% = 1.31$ Gy, $D5\% = 1.21$ Gy, $D50\% = 0.63$ Gy, $D95\% = 0.29$ Gy, $D98\% = 0.26$ Gy,
 $V0Gy = 100.00\%$, $V0.5Gy = 70.72\%$, $V1Gy = 12.39\%$, $V1.5Gy = 0.90\%$, $V2Gy = 0.00\%$, $V2.5Gy = 0.00\%$,

14 *PAROTID_RT* - Mean dose = 0.69 Gy +/- 0.25 Gy (Max dose = 1.57 Gy, Min dose = 0.30 Gy)
 $D2\% = 1.29$ Gy, $D5\% = 1.18$ Gy, $D50\% = 0.63$ Gy, $D95\% = 0.38$ Gy, $D98\% = 0.35$ Gy,
 $V0Gy = 100.00\%$, $V0.5Gy = 72.37\%$, $V1Gy = 12.09\%$, $V1.5Gy = 0.16\%$, $V2Gy = 0.00\%$, $V2.5Gy = 0.00\%$,

16 *PTV63* - Mean dose = 2.09 Gy +/- 0.22 Gy (Max dose = 2.51 Gy, Min dose = 0.55 Gy)
 $D2\% = 2.40$ Gy, $D5\% = 2.36$ Gy, $D50\% = 2.10$ Gy, $D95\% = 1.79$ Gy, $D98\% = 1.51$ Gy,
 $V0Gy = 100.00\%$, $V0.5Gy = 100.00\%$, $V1Gy = 99.12\%$, $V1.5Gy = 98.04\%$, $V2Gy = 75.61\%$, $V2.5Gy = 0.03\%$,
 Warning: target has no objective that penalizes underdosage,

17 *PTV70* - Mean dose = 2.29 Gy +/- 0.11 Gy (Max dose = 2.52 Gy, Min dose = 0.71 Gy)
 $D2\% = 2.46$ Gy, $D5\% = 2.43$ Gy, $D50\% = 2.29$ Gy, $D95\% = 2.14$ Gy, $D98\% = 2.09$ Gy,
 $V0Gy = 100.00\%$, $V0.5Gy = 100.00\%$, $V1Gy = 99.90\%$, $V1.5Gy = 99.87\%$, $V2Gy = 99.21\%$, $V2.5Gy = 0.18\%$,
 Warning: target has no objective that penalizes underdosage,

18 *SKIN* - Mean dose = 0.53 Gy +/- 0.69 Gy (Max dose = 2.52 Gy, Min dose = 0.00 Gy)
 $D2\% = 2.26$ Gy, $D5\% = 2.11$ Gy, $D50\% = 0.16$ Gy, $D95\% = 0.00$ Gy, $D98\% = 0.00$ Gy,
 $V0Gy = 100.00\%$, $V0.5Gy = 34.68\%$, $V1Gy = 21.83\%$, $V1.5Gy = 13.02\%$, $V2Gy = 7.65\%$, $V2.5Gy = 0.00\%$,

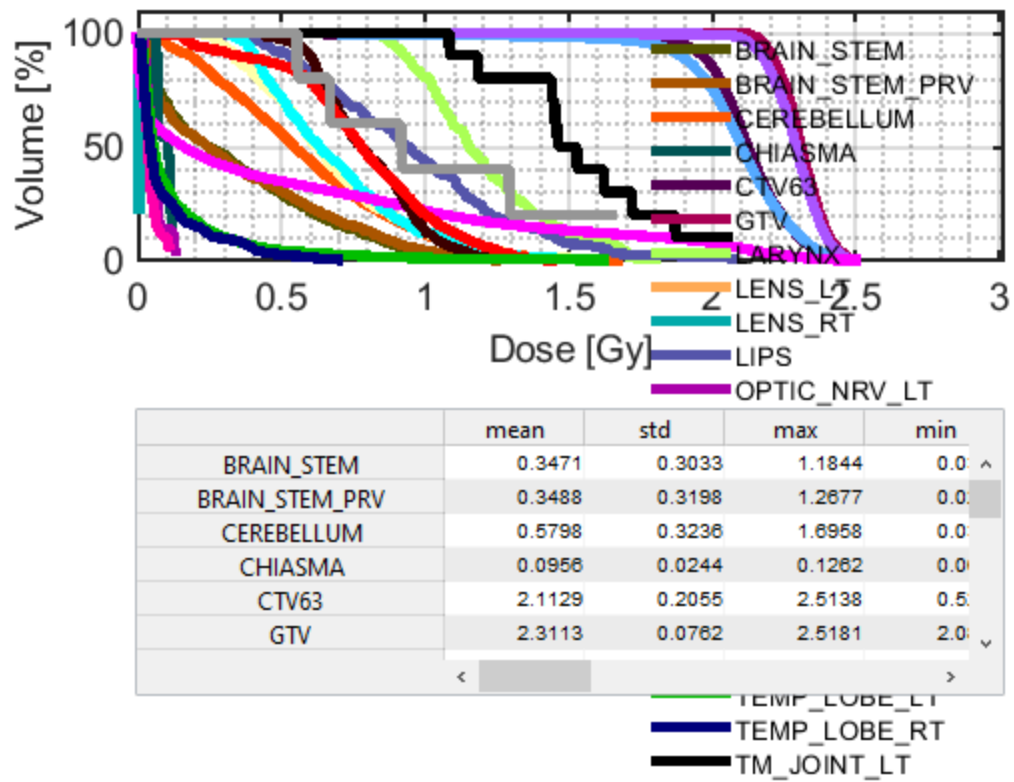
19 *SPINAL_CORD* - Mean dose = 0.80 Gy +/- 0.18 Gy (Max dose = 1.30 Gy, Min dose = 0.43 Gy)
 $D2\% = 1.17$ Gy, $D5\% = 1.11$ Gy, $D50\% = 0.78$ Gy, $D95\% = 0.55$ Gy, $D98\% = 0.48$ Gy,
 $V0Gy = 100.00\%$, $V0.5Gy = 97.18\%$, $V1Gy = 13.65\%$, $V1.5Gy = 0.00\%$, $V2Gy = 0.00\%$, $V2.5Gy = 0.00\%$,

20 *SPINL_CRD_PRV* - Mean dose = 0.77 Gy +/- 0.28 Gy (Max dose = 1.46 Gy, Min dose = 0.06 Gy)
 $D2\% = 1.31$ Gy, $D5\% = 1.24$ Gy, $D50\% = 0.78$ Gy, $D95\% = 0.19$ Gy, $D98\% = 0.16$ Gy,
 $V0Gy = 100.00\%$, $V0.5Gy = 85.80\%$, $V1Gy = 20.40\%$, $V1.5Gy = 0.00\%$, $V2Gy = 0.00\%$, $V2.5Gy = 0.00\%$,

$$0.83\%, V1.5Gy = 0.16\%, V2Gy = 0.00\%, V2.5Gy = 0.00\%,$$
$$0.00\%, V1.5Gy = 0.00\%, V2Gy = 0.00\%, V2.5Gy = 0.00\%,$$

$V0Gy = 100.00\%$, $V0.5Gy = 100.00\%$, $V1Gy = 100.00\%$, $V1.5Gy = 50.00\%$, $V2Gy = 10.00\%$, $V2.5Gy = 0.00\%$,

40.00%, V1.5Gy = 20.00%, V2Gy = 0.00%, V2.5Gy = 0.00%,



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