

## 925. Long Pressed Name

### Example 1:

```
Input: name = "alex", typed = "aaleex"
Output: true
Explanation: 'a' and 'e' in 'alex' were long pressed.
```

### Example 2:

Input: name = "saeed", typed = "ssaaedd"  
Output: false  
Explanation: 'e' must have been pressed twice, but it was not in the typed output.

s a e e d  
i  
s s a a e d  
j

name: a l e x i  
typed: a a l e e e x j

```

if (name[i] == typed[j])?
    i++;
    j++;
}
else if (typed[j] == typed[j-1])
    j++;
}

```

## 903 · Range Addition

$K$  queries

$(s_i, e_i, inc)$

$O(n)$

3	3	2	0	-2	-5
0	1	2	3	4	5

3	6	8	8	6	1
0	1	2	3	4	5

1, 3, +2

0, 4, +3

1, 5, +1

2, 4 +2

(i) prefix sum

# Max Range Queries

There are  $N$  operations. In each operation, you are given two integers  $L$  and  $R$ , and you should increase by 1 the height of each of the cakes  $L, L+1, \dots, R$ . One of these  $N$  operations should be removed and the remaining  $N-1$  operations are then performed.

$$k = 2$$

1	2	3	3	1	0
0	1	2	3	4	5

0, 3	a	→	0	1	2	2	1	0
1, 3	b	→	1	1	2	2	1	0
2, 4	c	→	1	2	2	2	0	0

~~$k_n$~~

$$O(n+k)$$

$s_i, e_i$

$$\text{count} = \text{total} - \left( \text{count of } k' \text{'s from } s_i \text{ to } e_i \right) + \left( \text{count of } k+1 \text{'s from } s_i \text{ to } e_i \right)$$

$$\text{count} = \text{total} - \left( \text{count of } k's \begin{matrix} \text{si to ei} \end{matrix} \right) + \left( \text{count of } k+1's \begin{matrix} \text{si to ei} \end{matrix} \right)$$

total = 4

$$\downarrow$$

$$ck[ei] - ck[si-1]$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$ckp1[ei] - ckp1[si-1]$$

$k=3$

1	2	3	4	4	3	3	3	1
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

1, 5

2, 7

0, 4

3, 8

6, 7

$ck, ck[i]$   
count of  $k$  till  $i$

0	0	1	1	1	2	3	4	4
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

$ckp1, ckp1[i]$   
count of  $k+1$  till  $i$

0	0	0	1	2	2	2	2	2
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8