

200. Number of Islands

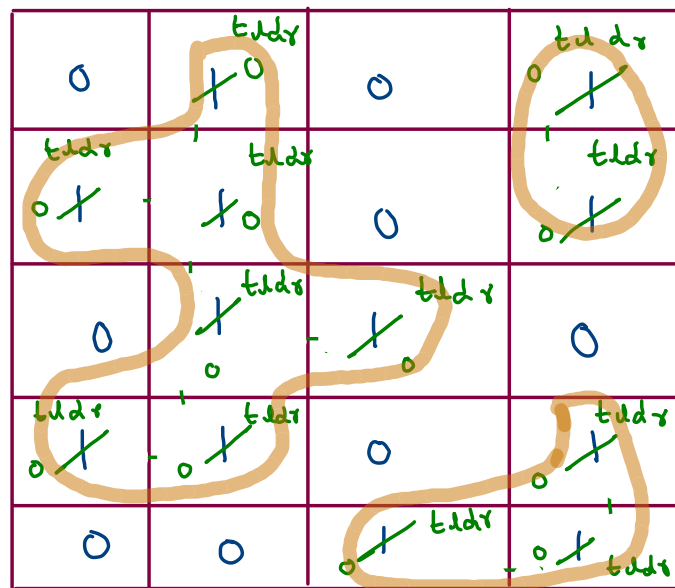
```

public int numIslands(char[][] grid) {
    int count = 0;

    for(int i=0; i < grid.length;i++) {
        for(int j=0;j < grid[0].length;j++) {
            if(grid[i][j] == '1') {
                dfs(grid,i,j);
                count++;
            }
        }
    }

    return count;
}

```



dfs(0,1)
 dfs(0,3)
 dfs(3,3)

```

int[][] dir = {{-1,0},{0,-1},{1,0},{0,1}}; //tldr

```

```

public void dfs(char[][]grid,int i,int j) {
    grid[i][j] = '0';

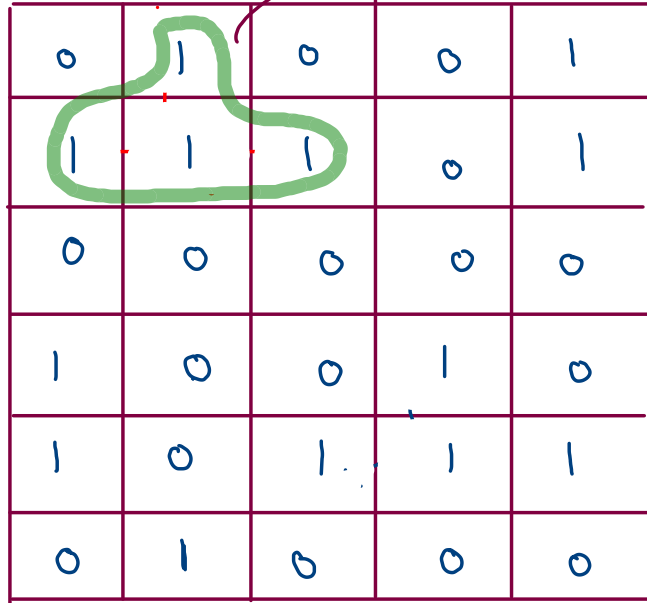
    for(int k = 0; k < 4;k++) {
        int ni = i + dir[k][0];
        int nj = j + dir[k][1];

        if(ni >= 0 && ni < grid.length && nj >= 0 && nj < grid[0].length && grid[ni][nj] == '1') {
            dfs(grid,ni,nj);
        }
    }
}

```

count = ~~0~~ ~~2~~ ~~2~~ 3

860 · Number of Distinct Islands ✓



0	1	0	0	1
1	1	1	0	1
0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	1	1
0	1	0	0	0

dlr

t, l, d, r

dlr

1 1 1
1 1 1

to solve the above problem,
involve backtracking step.

dlbrrbbb

dlbbbrrbbb

1
1 1 1

1 1
1 1

```

public int numberOfDistinctIslands(int[][] grid) {
    HashSet<String>hs = new HashSet<>();

    for(int i=0; i < grid.length;i++) {
        for(int j=0; j < grid[0].length;j++) {
            if(grid[i][j] == 1) {
                sb = new StringBuilder();
                dfs(grid,i,j);
                hs.add(sb.toString());
            }
        }
    }

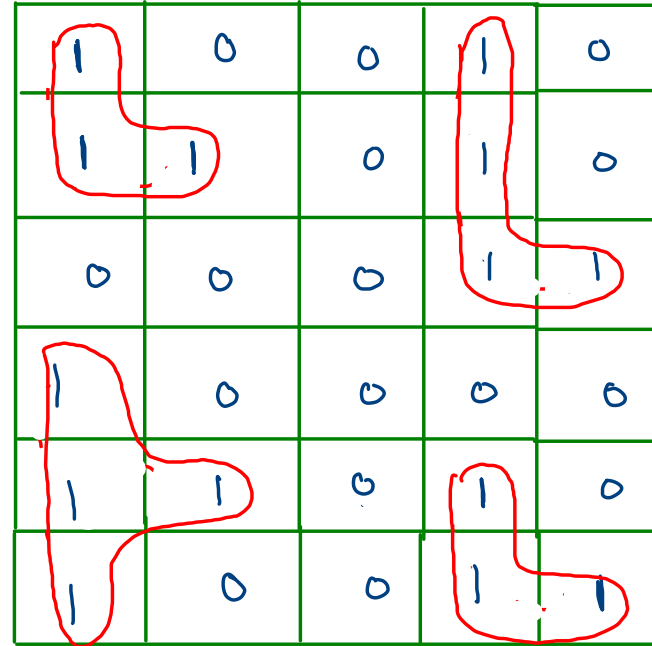
    return hs.size();
}

```

drbbb

ddrbbbb

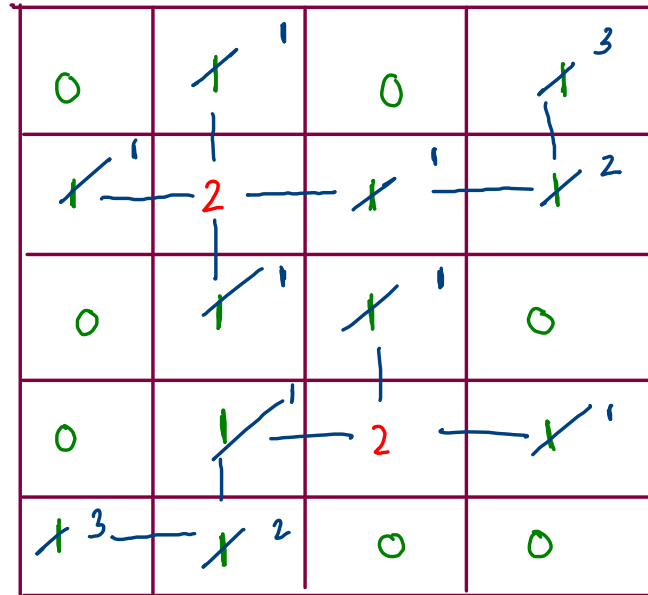
ddbrrbbb



sb = drrbbb

994. Rotting Oranges

multiple src BFS



	0	1	2	3
0	0	/	0	/
1	/	2	/	/
2	0	/	/	0
3	/	/	2	/

Pair {

int i;

int j;

int t;

}

① remove

② add unvis nbr and mark them.

1,1,0 [3,2,0] 0,1,1 | 1,0,1 | 1,2,1 | 2,1,1 | 2,2,1 | 3,1,1 | 3,3,1 | 1,3,2 | 3,0,2 | 0,3,3

while (q.size() > 0) {

① remove

② mark*

③ work

④ add unvisited nbr

}

→ marking on removal

while (q.size() > 0) {

① remove

② work

③ add unvis nbr and mark them
visited

}

→ marking on addition

```

for(int i=0; i < grid.length;i++) {
    for(int j=0; j < grid[0].length;j++) {
        if(grid[i][j] == 2) {
            q.add(new Pair(i,j,0));
        }
        else if(grid[i][j] == 1) {
            fo++;
        }
    }
}

```

```

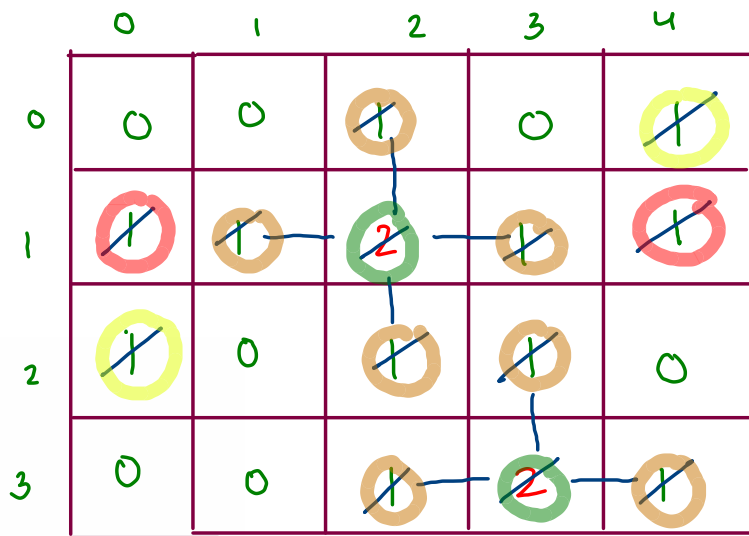
//bfs
while(q.size() > 0) {
    //remove
    Pair rem = q.remove();
    time = Math.max(time,rem.t);

    //add unvis and mark them as well
    for(int k = 0; k < 4;k++) {
        int ni = rem.i + dir[k][0];
        int nj = rem.j + dir[k][1];

        if(ni >= 0 && ni < grid.length && nj >= 0 && nj < grid[0].length && grid[ni][nj] == 1) {
            q.add(new Pair(ni,nj,rem.t+1));
            grid[ni][nj] = 2;
            fo--;
        }
    }
}

if(fo == 0) {
    return time;
}
else {
    return -1;
}

```



time = 3

$f_0 = 4 \neq 4, 3, 2, 1, 0$