

Practice Mode <u>Contest scoreboard | Sign in</u>

Round 1A 2016

A. The Last Word

B. Rank and File C. BFFs

Contest Analysis

Questions asked

- Submissions The Last Word 9pt Not attempted 10121/10327 users correct (98%) Not attempted 9565/10061 users correct (95%) Rank and File 14pt Not attempted 4532/6054 users correct (75%) 21pt Not attempted 4041/4454 users correct (91%) **BFFs** 16pt Not attempted 1793/3458 users correct (52%) 29pt Not attempted 1275/1463 users correct (87%)

| Top Scores | |
|--------------------------------|-----|
| nika | 100 |
| sourspinach | 100 |
| Swistakk | 100 |
| semiexp. | 100 |
| ACMonster | 100 |
| mnbvmar | 100 |
| sevenkplus | 100 |
| Merkurev | 100 |
| waterfalls | 100 |
| xyz111 | 100 |

Problem A. The Last Word

This contest is open for practice. You can try every problem as many times as you like, though we won't keep track of which problems you solve. Read the <u>Quick-Start Guide</u> to get started.



Problem

On the game show *The Last Word*, the host begins a round by showing the contestant a string **S** of uppercase English letters. The contestant has a whiteboard which is initially blank. The host will then present the contestant with the letters of **S**, one by one, in the order in which they appear in **S**. When the host presents the first letter, the contestant writes it on the whiteboard; this counts as the first *word* in the game (even though it is only one letter long). After that, each time the host presents a letter, the contestant must write it at the beginning or the end of the word on the whiteboard before the host moves on to the next letter (or to the end of the game, if there are no more letters).

For example, for $\mathbf{S} = \mathsf{CAB}$, after writing the word C on the whiteboard, the contestant could make one of the following four sets of choices:

- put the A before C to form AC, then put the B before AC to form BAC
- put the A before C to form AC, then put the B after AC to form ACB
- put the A after C to form CA, then put the B before CA to form BCA
- put the A after C to form CA, then put the B after CA to form CAB

The word is called the *last word* when the contestant finishes writing all of the letters from **S**, under the given rules. The contestant wins the game if their last word is the last of an alphabetically sorted list of all of the possible last words that could have been produced. For the example above, the winning last word is CAB (which happens to be the same as the original word). For a game with **S** = JAM, the winning last word is MJA.

You are the next contestant on this show, and the host has just showed you the string **S**. What's the winning last word that you should produce?

Input

The first line of the input gives the number of test cases, ${\bf T}.~{\bf T}$ test cases follow. Each consists of one line with a string ${\bf S}.$

Output

For each test case, output one line containing Case #x: y, where x is the test case number (starting from 1) and y is the winning last word, as described in the statement.

Limits

1 ≤ **T** ≤ 100.

Small dataset

 $1 \le \text{length of } S \le 15.$

Large dataset

 $1 \le \text{length of } S \le 1000.$

Sample

| Input | Output |
|---|--|
| 7 CAB JAM CODE ABAAB CABCBBABC ABCABCABC ZXCASDQWE | Case #1: CAB Case #2: MJA Case #3: OCDE Case #4: BBAAA Case #5: CCCABABBAB Case #6: CCCBAABAB Case #7: ZXCASDQWE |

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