# SIMULATION AND MODELING [CT 753] - SYLLABUS IV/II SIMULATION AND MODELING [CT 753] - SYLLABUS IV/II

Lecture: 3 Year: IV Tutorial: 1 Part: II

Practical: 1.5

### Course objectives:

To provide the knowledge of discrete and continuous system, random numbers generation, queuing system and computer system simulation.

- 1. Introduction to Simulation (4 hours)
- 1.1 system, model and simulation
- 1.2 Discrete and continuous systems
- 1.3 Model of a system
- 1.4 Types of models
- 1.5 Steps in simulation study
- 1.6 Model development life cycle
- 1.7 Advantage and disadvantage of simulation
- 1.8 Limitations of the simulation techniques
- 1.9 Areas of application
- 2. Physical and Mathematical models (4 hours)
- 2.1 Static physical model
- 2.2 Dynamic physical model
- 2.3 Static mathematical models
- 2.4 Dynamic mathematical models
- 3. Continuous system simulation (5 hours)
- 3.1 Differential and partial differential equations
- 3.2 Continuous system models

- 3.3 Analog computer
- 3.4 Analog Methods
- 3.5 Hybrid simulation
- 3.6 Digital-Analog simulators
- 3.7 Continuous System simulation languages(CSSLs)
- 3.8 Feedback systems
- 4. Queuing system (6 hours)
- 4.1 Elements of queuing system
- 4.2 Characteristics of queuing systems
- 4.3 Model of queuing system
- 4.4 Types of queuing system
- 4.5 Queuing notation
- 4.6 Measurement of system performance
- 4.7 Network of queues
- 4.8 Applications of queuing system
- 5. Markov chains (3 hours)
- 5.1 Key features of Markov chains
- 5.2 Markov process with example
- 5.3 Application of Markov chain
- 6. Random Number (10 hours)
- 6.1 Properties of Random Numbers
- 6.2 Generation of Pseudo-Random numbers
- 6.3 Random Number generation methods
- 6.4 Test for random numbers
- 6.5 Generating discrete distribution
- 6.6 Inversion, rejection, composition and Convolution
- 7. Verification and validation of simulation models (3 hours)

- 7.1 Verification and validation
- 7.2 Verification of simulation models
- 7.3 Calibration and validation of models
- 8. Analysis of simulation output (4 hours)
- 8.1 Estimation methods
- 8.2 Simulation run statistics
- 8.3 Replication of runs
- 8.4 Elimination of Initial bias
- 9. Simulation software (3 hours)
- 9.1 simulation in Java
- 9.2 simulation in GPSS
- 9.3 Simulation in SSF
- 9.4 Other simulation software
- 10. Simulation of computer systems (3 hours)
- 10.1 Simulation tools
- 10.2 High Level computer –system simulation
- 10.3 CPU simulation
- 10.4 Memory Simulation

#### Practicals:

- 1. Simulation of continuous system
- 2. Simulation of the R-C amplifier circuit
- 3. Generation of Random number
- 4. Simulation mass spring damper system
- 5. Simulation of National econometric system

## References:

- 1. Jerry Banks, John S. Carson II, Barry L. Nelson, Devid M. Nicol, P. Shahabudeen:Discrete-Event system simulation
- 2. Geoffrey Gordon: System Simulation
- 3. A.M. Law and W.D. Kelton: Simulation and Modeling and analysis
- 4. R. Y. Rubinstein, B. Melamed: Modern Simulation and Modeling
- 5. S. Shakya: Lab Manual on Simulation and modeling

## **Evaluation Scheme:**

The question will cover all the chapters of the syllabus. The evaluation scheme will be as indicated in the table below:

		Morko
		Marks
Chapters	Hours	Distribution
		*
1	4	8
2	4	6
3	5	10
4	6	10
5	3	6
6	10	18
7	3	5
8	4	5
9	3	6
10	3	6
Total	45	80

<sup>\*</sup>There may be minor variation in marks distribution.