# ELECTROMAGNETICS | SYLLABUS | IOE | 2066 ELECTROMAGNETICS

#### **EX 503**

Lecture: 3
year: II
Tutorial: 1
Part: I

Practical: 3/2

## Course Objectives:

To provide basic understanding of the fundamentals of Electromagnetics.

- 1. Introduction (3 hours)
- 1.1 Co-ordinate system.
- 1.2 Scalar and vector fields.
- 1.3 Operations on scalar and vector fields.
- 2. Electric field (11 hours)
- 2.1 Coulomb's law.
- 2.2 Electric field intensity.
- 2.3 Electric flux density.
- 2.4 Gauss's law and applications.
- 2.5 Physical significance of divergence, Divergence theorem.
- 2.6 Electric potential, potential gradient.
- 2.7 Energy density in electrostatic field.
- 2.8 Electric properties of material medium.
- 2.9 Free and bound charges, polarization, relative permittivity, electric dipole.
- 2.10 Electric Boundary conditions.
- 2.11 Current, current density, conservation of charge, continuity equation, relaxation time.
- 2.12 Boundary value problems, Laplace and Poisson equations and their solutions, uniqueness

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- 2.13 Graphical field plotting, numerical integration.
- 3. Magnetic field (9 hours)
- 3.1 Biot-Savart's law.
- 3.2 Magnetic field intensity.
- 3.3 Ampere's circuital law and its application.
- 3.4 Magnetic flux density.
- 3.5 Physical significance of curl, Stoke's theorem.
- 3.6 Scalar and magnetic vector potential.
- 3.7 Magnetic properties of material medium.
- 3.8 Magnetic force, magnetic torque, magnetic moment, magnetic dipole, magnetization.
- 3.9 Magnetic boundary condition.
- 4. Wave equation and wave propagation (12 hours)
- 4.1 Faraday's law, transformer emf, motional emf.
- 4.2 Displacement current.
- 4.3 Maxwell's equations in integral and point forms.
- 4.4 Wave propagation in lossless and lossy dielectric.
- 4.5 Plane waves in free space, lossless dielectric, good conductor.
- 4.6 Power and pointing vector.
- 4.7 Reflection of plane wave at normal and oblique incidence
- 5. Transmission lines (5 hours)
- 5.1 Transmission line equations.
- 5.2 Input impedance, reflection coefficient, standing wave ratio.
- 5.3 Impedance matching, quarter wave transformer, single stub matching, double stub matching.

- 6. Wave guides (4 hours)
- 6.1 Rectangular wave guide.
- 6.2 Transverse electric mode, transverse magnetic mode.
- 7. Antennas (1 hour)
- 7.1 Introduction to antenna, antenna types and properties.

### Practical:

- 1. Teledeltos (electro-conductive) paper mapping of electrostatic fields.
- 2. Determination of dielectric constant, display of a magnetic Hysteresis loop
- 3. studies of wave propagation on a lumped parameter transmission line
- 4. microwave sources, detectors, transmission lines
- 5. Standing wave patterns on transmission lines, reflections, power patterns on transmission lines, reflections, power measurement.
- 6. Magnetic field measurements in a static magnetic circuit, inductance, leakage flux.

#### References:

- 1. W. H. Hayt, "Engineering Electromagnetics", McGraw-Hill Book Company.
- 2. J. D. Kraus, "Electromagnetics", McGraw-Hill Book Company.
- 3. N. N. Rao, "Elements of Engineering Electromagnetics", Prentice Hall.
- 4. Devid K. Cheng, "Field and Wave Electromagnetics", Addison-Wesley.
- 5. M. N. O. Sadiku, "Elements of Electromagnetics", Oxford University Press.

## **Evaluation Scheme**

The questions will cover all the chapters of the syllabus. The evaluation scheme will be as indicated in the table below

Chapters Hours Marks distribution\*

Chapters	Hours	Marks distribution*
1	3	5
2	11	20
3	9	16
4	12	21
5, 6, 7	10	16
Total	45	80

<sup>\*</sup> There could be a minor deviation in the marks distribution.